The Catholic Record

Price of subscription-\$1.50 per ann United States & Europe-\$2.00. Publisher and Proprietor, Thomas Coffey, LL. D Mditors { Rev. James T. Foley, B. A. Thomas Coffey, LL, D. Associate Editors { Rev. F. J. O'Sullivan H. F. Mackintosh.

Isnager—Robert M. Burns.
Advertisements for teachers, situations wanted, to, 50 cents each insertion. Remittance to company the order.
Oblituary and marriage notices cannot be serted except in the usual condensed form. lasch insertion 50 cents. tion 50 cents.
d and recommended by Archbishops
of Sharetti, late Apostolic Delegates
the Archbishops of Toronto, Kingston,
od St. Boniface, the Bishops of London,
Deterborough and Ogdensburg, N. Y.,
rgy throughout the Dominion.
vwing agents are authorized to receive
ons and canvass for the Catholio

SCORD: General agents: M. J. Hagarty, Vincent S. General agents: M. J. Hagarty, Vincent S. X. and Miss Jessie Doyle: resident agents: rs. W. E. Smith, Halifax, Miss Bride Saunders, Andrey: Miss L. Heringer, Winnipeg: E. R. Coslo, 2256 5th Ave. West. Vancouver, B. G. ; Silas Misson, 21 Rochester St., Ottawa: Miss Rose cKeaney, 149 D'Ayullion St., Quebe; Mrs. Goo. Smith; 2393 St. Urbain St., Montreal; M. J. Mern, Montreal; B. F. O'Toole, 2541 Argyle St., aggina, Sask, and E. J. Murphy. Box 125, Saska-

In St. John, N. B., single copies may be pur-In Sydney, N. S., single copies may be pur-based at Murphy's Bookstore. In Montreal single copies may be purchased from J. Milloy, 241 St. Catherine St., West.

LONDON, SATURDAY, NOV. 2, 1918

" GO TO COMMUNION FOR ME AGAIN AND AGAIN"-FOCH

Amongst the distinguished representatives of many nations, gathered in Baltimore to do honor to America's great Cardinal on the occasion of the golden jubilee of his episcopal consecration not the least notable was Monsignor Arthur Stapylton Barnes, M. A. Chaplain to the Catholics at England's famous seat of learning, the University of Cambridge. himself in the establishment and Leaving the Army while still a young man he studied for the Anglican ministry and filled several important lic and Protestant. There is not a positions in the Established Church, Received into the Catholic Church by From the Special Brigade Order of Cardinal Merry del Val in 1895 he Brigadier General Macbrien inviting studied in Rome and was ordained all to study the Holy Name leaflet priest in 1898. He is the author of we take the following paragraphs: several scholarly works. So much for the man; now for his message.

Monsignor Barnes earnestly urged Cardinal Gibbons to appeal to the Catholic children of America to receive Communion for the intention prayers of all that our cause may be of Marshal Foch and he told how the English Catholic children had done this when the dark clouds of doubt and danger lowered menacingly over England, France and the Allied which, when formed, will be com-posed of thinking men who realize cause. General Foch himself is a that morale is as vital to the success devout Catholic and daily, when a of an Army as proficiency in arms and plentiful munitions, and further church is within reach, he spends a that morale in its best sense, cannot quiet hour in humble supplication be separated from religion." before the Blessed Sacrament. When told of the Communions of the English children the Generalissimo of all the Allied armies wrote as follows to Monsignor Barnes:

"The act of faith which the children of Great Britain have made for my intention has profoundly touched me. Please express my gratitude to them and beg them to continue their prayers for the victory of our just cause."

That was the time, be it remem bered, when things looked darkest. It was hard to suppress the growing ment of these Canadian officers double this enormous total. So with conviction that Foch had failed, are intimately related to that re- bacon and best and coal; savings Envy and malice rejoiced even in vealed by General Foch in his have been effected which have envious and malicious enemies in ions. Days of intercession set apart without them the War had been lost. France. Only a dozen short years by the nations at war, the mid-day spied upon military officers and daily by the American Red Cross deration, From the magnitude of the many others even though peace new, large and very influential ele- We quote the News' own words: black-listed those who sent their chapters, the exhortations to prayer national results we realize the imchildren to convent schools or and humility by some of the Protes- portance of individual effort. For Frenchman who loved France, named especially at the present time. charges of high treason.

act of faith, wrote to Monsignor from the stains of sin the prayers of cross daily and follow Him. There the returned soldier. Barnes, the times were dark and the little ones for whom Jesus has is no truth more intimately weven and displacing Marshal Foch. He children. Let Catholics one and all cess, no progress without self-denial. were on the jagged edge of the urgent invitation : abyss. He could not work miracles; "Go to Communion for me again order of nature.

now his military genius and achievement will brighten forever the pages of history.

In this hour of his great triumph when the temptation to pride for lesser men might be irresistible General Foch, with faith as simple as a child's, as strong as St. Paul's, in touching humility writes again to Mgr. Barnes:

"I am still depending on the prayers of the children. Ask them to go to Communion for me again and again.'

And this suggested another situa It was with a thrill of pride and a

glow of the most heartfelt satisfac-

tion that Catholics everywhere in Canada read the marvellously consoling letter which His Lordship Bishop Fallon wrote to all the Catholic papers describing the establishment and promotion of the Holy Name Society in the Canadian Corps in France. That letter should become a Catholic Truth Society Tract and be distributed in hundreds of thousands. No one can read it without becoming a better member of the Holy Name Society and no member of the Holy Name Society but should read, mark, learn and inwardly digest it. What is eminently a matter for legitimate pride and congratulation is the unreserved approval and hearty co-operation of all the leading Canadian officers, including General Sir Arthur Currie promotion of the Holy Name Society amongstathe Canadian troops, Cathosentence not worthy of quotation.

"The object in calling this matter to the attention of the Brigade is to emphasize the importance of refraining from blasphemy and vile or incent language, and to point out there is a great necessity for the victorious. Even the best soldiers gain strength from, and are better

for, prayer.
"The object is to form a Society

So far as religious sentiment and orthodoxy are concerned, there is no food restrictions, whether compul-Catholic who will not be in soul felt sory or voluntary, as trivial and agreement with what is here written futile. Let us examine the question. by the reverent-minded Protestant If every family—not every individual

General Foch, Bishop Fallon's letter one single pound of flour each week revealing the sturdy Christian faith there would be a weekly saving of 25, of our own Canadian officers, Protes- 000,000 pounds, which in a year would tant though most of them be, came amount to, 1,300,000,000 pounds; the insistently to mind. And not with substitution of a pound a week of out reason, for the religious senti- another cereal for wheat flour would

and ex Premier Caillaux, the anti- cause which holds the world in the petence.

by his own military knowledge and dian officers and men who acknowlexperience. He bided his time and edge, in the words of General Macbrien,

> "the great necessity for the prayers of all that our cause may be victorious. Even the best soldiers gain strength from and are better for prayer.'

THE VICTORY LOAN AND THRIFT

Commenting on the Bishops' urgent request that Catholics subscribe as far as their means will allow to the Victory Loan we have already pointed out that that way lies the clear path of patriotic duty. This duty is of course, incumbent on all Canadians; but, like the Bishops, we are chiefly concerned with its fulfilment by Catholics. And there is not a doubt in the world that conscientious fulfilment of civic and patriotic duties by Catholics not only helps materially to promote the general welfare but redounds to the credit and advantage of religion as well. "Fear God, honor the king." In this favored land of our nativity where a free people govern themselves the best safeguard of our rights is a loyal performance of our duties.

Some one has defined patriotism as enlightened self interest: and, despite the cynical perversion of the good and fairly obvious sense, in its best sense the definition is fundamentally true. Enlightened self interest and sordid selfishness are poles apart. To enlightened self-interest religion addresses itself every time it appeals to the individual to save his own soul, so without further apology, self-interest may be taken as a worthy and appropriate motive for subscribing to the Victory Loan.

One of the lessons which the War has borne in on the most sluggish intelligence is that under the easy goin rounditions of peaceful prosperity there was, on this continent especially. enormous economic waste. Out of what was ordinarily consumed or wasted on this side of the ocean we were able last year to spare hundreds of millions of bushels of wheat or pounds of flour to feed the heroic armies and no less heroic civilian populations of our gallant Allies in Europs. We are familiar with such statements; we accept them with a more or less vague understanding but as a rule without grasping their tremendous import and significance. Indeed, judging from the not infrequent comments, there are many doubting Thomases who regard the of the population of Canada and the Speaking of the devout Catholic United States-if every family saved

All this has a direct and important ago an anti-clerical Government minute consecrated to silent prayer bearing on the question under consitype of anti-clerical and a patrictic joice to see animating the people the sum-total of individual saving. What is true of food is true of everythe future Commander in Chief to the Prayer, as the Catechism teaches, thing else. We have learned in a Ecole de Guerre, in 1906, Foch him- is primarily and above all the eleva- way that kindles the imagination self thought the appointment impossition of the soul to God, to praise that marvellous old truth-old but ble. "You cannot know," he said to Him, to bless His holy name, to thank ever new-that the mighty ocean is the Premier, "that not only my wife Him for all His benefits; prayer is composed of drops of water. A and daughters are Catholics but I am union with God, the source deeper realization of this truth and a practising Catholic myself, and my of all strength and power and its application to our lives spells brother is a Jesuit priest." Astute force. And Holy Communion is happiness and prosperity for the politician that he was Clemenceau the elevation of the soul to individual, the family, and the nation. knew the possible consequences but God and union with Him when Subscribing to the Victory Loan will, he had the moral courage and the the God-man under the sacred species in many cases, compet the practice of patriotism to do what he conceived stoops down to us and gives Himself those little economies which constito be in the best interests of France. to be the very food of our souls tute the difference between self. THE CHURCH AND THE GREAT Foch went to the Ecole de Guerre Holy Communion is the highest form respecting thrift leading to independwhere he trained in military science of prayer. There should not be a ence, and that loose and vulgar ex-

to God-imposed duties, duties as The other incident occurred in evident. A little honest examination | together, immediately of conscience, however, might make priest as he entered the car. This many a Catholic father and mother rather unusual mark of reverence strated the good work will go on.

an utterly unprecedented destruction | Hocken." of the world's capital: we have grown stagger when the War is over, religion in action. The courage that handling of this product. The wealth of England invested in it inspired when the call came to many lands, her world-trade, her go over the top, and the consolation ulated capital of the world in 1870 them in the sermons of their minis- at the bunghole? day. The amount of the indemnity press and in the pages of the dis-

ernment and no finance minister science. with victory comes this year. Can-

industries. Under the old conditions of wastefulness and extravagance the outlook is indeed dark, desperate. But with adaptation to the new circumstances, with habits of economy and thrift Canada will continue to be one of the fairest, freest and most prosperous countries in the wide world. Make a beginning; buy a Victory

to Christians and Catholics for higher of this country in the past will meet prompt us to beseech God to bestow evil. Who that is familiar with the reasons; and it is intimately related with no sympathy from our society." His grace upon these brave fellows ways of Government departments in

fathers and mothers. This is self- soldiers, who were occupying a seat blush when they utter the familiar attracted his attention towards them excuse for shirking their duty, for and he overheard the following coninstance, in the matter of the edu- versation : "Those are the men, cation of their children or of their Bill, that stood the test at the front. decent equipment for the battle of When our hospitals were being bombed life. "They can't afford it." The and our ministers were seeking excuse as a matter of fact is quite shelter in the near-by woods and true after fifteen or twenty years of refusing to come out even to pray slip shod extravagance; it would not with the dying, the Catholic padres be true after twenty years of thrift. remained at the post of duty Buy a Victory Bond for the boy or without either sleep or food and that it is possible to provide decently administered the sacraments in the that comes." That the President's I tell you they are brave men." up to this standard is generally The times are upon us when not "There is one man in this Province agreed. only as individuals or as members of that I am laying for," said his comfamilies but as citizens thrift has be. panion. "He has pulled the wool

come an imperative duty. Here self. over our eyes for a long time with interest in the narrower sense and his calumnies against Catholics and tutelage in regard to conservation of 18 and 20 to attend colleges where patriotism merge into enlightened their priests, but I tell you he wont resources, is brought out very forcibly they will receive training to qualify self-interest, individual and national. do it any longer. I guess you know in the report made to the Department them for commissions in the Army For over four years there has been whom I mean. That man is Horatio of the Interior at Washington by or Navy. He says it is favoritism, Many causes have led to the cerning the use of fuel oil for power advantages in the draft army. "Let familiar with figures which are be- elimination of bigotry and the up. purposes. This Report is a most in- all go into the ranks together," he yond the reach of the average in. rooting of prejudices among our non. structive document, not only as telligence; far and away beyond any Catholic Canadian soldiers at the illustrating the extent to which oil experience in human history. These front. They have witnessed the has replaced coal for industrial purfigures represent the mountains of bravery of our chaplains and of our poses, but also the widespread lack fair play for the woman's son who

was incomparably less than it is to- ters, in the columns of a bigoted

expenses were met by borrowing through a veritable hell, will be supply. abroad. Henceforth, for many years little influenced by the social and at least Canada must borrow from monetary considerations that have

lend to the Government and to ac- with this task. She alone can save bearing the printed upon their sympathies to the detriment of law and order. But above all the eternal salvation

of these returned heroes is at stake. Many of them if they had remained at home, far removed from any Catholic Church or hindered by honest provide money to win the War and prejudice from entering one, might secure the triumph of justice and have saved their souls through the have saved their souls, through the lasting peace or to buy envelopes the Allied Governments. It constigraces that God does not deny to any States Treasury Department to tutes an abuse which should be imone who is in good faith. But their waste?" mental attitude has been changed. WAR VETERANS ASSOCIATION | They have realized the emptiness Straws show how the tide is flow- of their own religion which might small matter that in time of labor the officers now serving under him; day when tens of thousands of Com- travagance which verges on dis-Clemenceau is Premier of France; munions are not offered for the great honesty and leads to shiftless incom- as far as the G. W. V. A. is concerned piping days of peace. In regard to address 29 envelopes in order that 20 or at least those of its members who | Catholicity they have at least learned | small paper shields might be mailed clerical political boss of France, is in thross of unprecedented struggle, Ease and self-indulgence are the have seen service in Europe, the tide that it is not what they conceived at the same time to the same adprison awaiting trial for life on Let the children especially receive entrance to the way of pardition. of interest and sympathy is turning it to be. It has loomed larger and dress, when the whole 29 might have Communion for this intention. There is no truth more clearly taught toward the Catholic Church. Here larger in their sight as the War been sent in a single envelope. Per-Yes, when General Foch, profound is a touching humility in the belief by Jesus Christ; those who would are a couple of real incidents that advanced. They could not very well have further, it is a small matter that ly touched by the English children's thet in their innocence and freedom be His disciples must take up their reveal a new outlook on the part of escape having well-grounded suspi- overworked mail clerks had to sort cions that it is the true religion, 29 franked missives instead of one, A representative of the Army Vetor. Being in this frame of mind they are and an overworked mail carrier had dangerous; and not the least danger an especial love will be heard before into the ideals and practice, into the ans called upon a pastor and invited bound, as our faith teaches us, to to arrange and deliver them all, after was that enemies of his own house all others. But let Communions for very life of His Church. In the him to occupy a seat on the platform give further consideration to a reading 29 addresses. Perhaps it is a hold should succeed in discrediting this intention be not confined to the natural order, too, there is no suc-"I am sincerely anxious, Father, them. These men will either become which is harrying the printing and had not been given supreme com throughout the world take each to God is the author of nature and of that you should do so," said he, "for Catholics or abandon all religion stationery trades with restrictions on mand until England and France himself or herself Marshal Foch's grace. His ways in the supernatural we wish to honor you as a represen. We owe them a great debt, and when, their legitimate use of paper, wasted DISCONTENT AMONG GERMANS order are a light to our feet in the tative of the Catholic clergy whom as members of the League of the 29 envelopes at one time. we have learned to admire for their Sacred Heart we are praying for the abyss. He could not work miracles;
he would not be hurried into disaster
by panic-stricken opinion; ho was

And at such times let us include in

This protest of the Chicago journal

And at such times let us include in

This protest of the Chicago journal

And at such times let us include in

This protest of the Chicago journal

And at such times let us include in

This protest of the Chicago journal

And at such times let us include in

The protest of the Chicago journal

And at such times let us include in

The people know that religious for the month of November, a sense touches upon what, though a "small"

The protest of the Chicago journal touches upon what, though a "small"

And at such times let us include in

The people know that religious to admire for their intention named by the Holy Father

This protest of the Chicago journal

And at such times let us include in

The people know that religious to admire for their intention named by the Holy Father

The protest of the Chicago journal

And at such times let us include in

The people know that religious to admire for their intention named by the Holy Father

The protest of the Chicago journal

And at such times let us include in

The protest of the Chicago journal

And at such times let us include in

The protest of the Chicago journal

And at such times let us include in

The protest of the Chicago journal

And at such times let us include in

The protest of the Chicago journal

And at such times let us include in

The protest of the Chicago journal

And at such times let us include in

The protest of the Chicago journal

And at such times let us include in

The protest of the Chicago journal

And at such times let us include in

The protest of the Chicago journal

And at such times let us include in

The protest of the Chicago journal

And at such times let us include in

The protest of the Chicago journal

And at such times let us include in

The protest of the Chicago journal

And at such times let us include in

The protest of the Chicago journal true to himself and was guided only an especial manner the gallant Cana. self-denial it should commend itself bigotry which has been the bane of gratitude if nothing else should matter," is in reality a widespread Germany, threatened by an enemy

who have been fighting for the de-THE GLEANER

NOTES AND COMMENTS

THAT THE American Republic no less than Canada, is still in a state of of the plan of selecting boys between experts of the Bureau of Mines, condebt under which the nations will men. They have seen the Catholic of knowledge in regard to proper has not had the chance of a college.

THE EXPERTS found that last year commercial supremacy, will not save that it afforded to the dying have 160,000,000 barrels of fuel oil were

To stop this waste, the Bureau of camp or on the field.' exacted from France was at that torted histories of their school days. Mines, in collaboration with the Fuel time sufficient to accomplish Bis- We must not expect that there will Administration, have sent to those mark's purpose only for one thing- be any great and immediate influx of parts of the country where fuel oil is tion, but the soundness of the printhe thrift of the French people. And converts from the ranks of the sol- extensively used a number of en- ciple is at bottom unassailable. Class France was richer after paying her diers. The leaven has only begun gineers who will demonstrate where distinction well night ruined the billions of francs than she was before to work. Much however has been losses occur and show how they may British Army and it took the South -richer in the habits of thrift and done by the removal of prejudice. be eliminated. With the prevailing African War, and in a more proeconomy that its payment enforced. These men are now accessible to coal stringency it is all the more nounced degree the present great Compared with anything in her Catholic influences. They are anxi- necessary that not only should oil be conflict to domonstrate this. Canada previous history Canada will have a ous to know more about the Church, substituted to the fullest extent too has had experience of it, and national debt after the War which is its doctrines and its practices. The possible, but that every care be taken even the United States with all its appalling. In pre-War times we fact that Catholics in many places to conserve the latter. Canada has boasted democracy has, as Col. Rooseused to borrow in foreign money are few and without social prestige an important lesson to learn in this velt's words prove, fallen into the markets, chiefly in England, to meet will not longer be a barrier to their connection, the more so as we in same evil way. If the Colonel's prothe needs of national expenditure. conversion. Men who have faced this country are in the present stage nouncement has the effect of awak-And not national needs alone, but death, who have seen death in such of development so largely dependent ening his countrymen to the gravity provincial, municipal and industrial horrible forms, who have gone upon the United States for our coal of the question it will not be the

THIS MATTER of oil waste constiher own people, and her own people deterred so many in the past from tutes one of the big leaks of the France. For the Catholic Foch had request for the children's Communichance of history, for must save in order to lend. No Gov. following the light of their concountry. The Chicago Daily News to a dishonorable traffic which has calls attention to one avenue of waste grown out of the War. "We are can obviate this necessity. The The future welfare of our country in small things for which the Gov- told," the writer says, "that the Victory Loan will be succeeded by demands that the Church direct this ernment itself is directly responsible. Hon. and Rev. H. C. Cust has pre-

ada's whole national credit, stability lines of true democracy. The Catho- Bureau of Publicity the Daily News allowed their wives to practice their tant ministers, are all evidences of the stupendous result of Canadian and prosperity depends on the ability lic Church, here as in other lands, received in a single mail on Saturday twenty-nine envelopes, all franked, religion. When Clemenceau, a nobler that spirit which Catholics must re- and American economy in food is but of the Canadians as individuals to is the only institution able to cope all marked 'Official Business,' all from the church of St. Andrew at cumulate the capital required for these men from falling into the traps 'Penalty for private use to avoid of designing Socialists, who will work payment of postage, \$300,' and all addressed in the same handwriting tained a small paper shield in red, white and blue bearing the inspired legend, 'Buy More Bonds

PERHAPS, ARGUES the News, it is a

Canada is not alive to it? If there children, as husbands, as wives, as a railway train. A couple of returned fence of our liberties and our homes. were any way of estimating the quantity of Governmental printed matter that is spread through the country only to remain unopened and untouched by the recipients and In FORECASTING President Wilson's eventually to find its way to the junk reply to the latest German Peace dealer and the paper mill, the Note the New York Journal of Com- average citizen would be appalled at merce sets a new standard of concise- the result. Even in this time of War ness and incisiveness. "There is," it the waste goes on. Is there no way says editorially, "but one answer to of stopping or even restricting it? be made to the German proposal, and "We must win the War" concludes that should be short, sharp, and the Chicago News. "We must all decisive. It should give a new sig- economize, the Government authornificance to 'U. S. A'-Unconditional ities tell us, in order that the War Surrender At - once. The War may be won. Very well! To the girl, the toddler, the baby, and learn helped to carry in the wounded and should go on with full vigor until Government we say in reply stop your ridiculous waste in matters for your children: that being demon- face of constant danger to their lives. reply, as since issued, fully measures small and large by requiring your employees to use at all times a fair degree of common sense.'

> Col. ROOSEVELT does not approve and not fair to give these boys special urges, "and after six months or a year of service, let the best men be education, but who has the natural ability to command and lead men.

THIS. IN the opinion of several her from retrogression, bankruptcy been brought home to them in a very used, and that no less than one fourth leading journals in the Republic, is and decadence. If this fate is averted vivid manner. They have contrasted of this entire amount was wasted, a reasonable view. "The ability to it will not be by a super-man or this with the helplessness, the inepti- and might have been saved by more command and to lead is inborn, a super financier as Chancellor of the tude and the fatuity of their own intelligent operation of plants, and says the Indianapolis Star. "Oppor-Exchanger. No; it will be by the belief in the face of death. More-proper firing. This waste, forty mil-tunity may develop but cannot create habits of thrift in the rank and file over, they have been the witnesses lion barrels, is five times the amount it. Intellectual training does not of her population. So France was of historic Christianity which is necessary for all departments of the produce it any more than it makes saved when Germany after the synonymous with Catholicity. The national service, including the Army an artist, or a novelist, or an inventor Franco Prussian War imposed on her wayside shrine, the majestic cathe- and Navy, and the amount sunk or if the talent does not already exist. the payment of an indemnity in- dral and the splendor of Catholic destroyed on the high seas by Ger- It is desirable and necessary, no tended to be a crushing burden for liturgy have left their impression man submarines is a mere bagatelle doubt, for officers to have a certain a century. The amount does not upon them and revolutionized in in comparison. Of what avail in amount of education, but college matter. Money is only a convenient their minds the conception of the prosecuting the War, experts are education is not essential when the medium of exchange and the accum- Church as it had been pictured to asking, to save at the spigot and lose time comes for a lieutenant or a captain to take his men over the top. or to look after their welfare in the

least of the services which he has

sented the parish church of the vilasury's lage of Cockayne, in Bedfordshire, with a beautiful carved wooden pulpit of Flemish origin, which comes warning, Antwerp. It seems the rev. gentleman purchased it from a dealer whohad a large stock of such things. Surely Mr. Cust should have made to 'The Chicago Daily News Co.' Surely Mr. Cust should have made The contents of all the envelopes enquiries as to how the pulpit came were precisely alike. Each con- to leave the church at Antwerp, because in these times treasures from Belgium are usually German loot."

> THIS IS a matter which calls for immediate attention on the part of mediately suppressed. There is butone right thing to do with these products of Hun devestation, and that is to see that they are returned to their rightful owners so far as this is possible. "It would be a graceful act," says the writer referred to, "appreciated by Belgium in her sorrow, if a fund were formed to secure such works of art and objects of Catholic piety, as have passed out of Prussian possession and to replace them in the place from which they were stolen." This is a proper and kindly suggestion and should not want for widespread cooperation.

Basel, Tuesday, Oct. 22.-Cardinal