RESIDENCE,

What constitutes, 169.

RESOLUTIONS,

Acting by, 225.
Distinguished from by-laws, 159.
Illegal, 182, 204, 206, 258.

Invalid, 196. Quashing, 204 et seq.

RES IPSO LOQUITUR, 93.

RESPONDEAT SUPERIOR, 95, 96, 100, 103, 105.

RULES OF CONSTRUCTION,

As to headings, 146. Benevolent, 73. Strict, 73.

SCHOOL BOARDS.

Relations with councils, 278. Powers over teachers, 273.

S

SCRUTINY.

Powers of judge on, 294.

SEAL,

Common law rule as to, 194. Dispensed with, 193 *et seq.* Necessary, 180, 182, 183, 187, 193, 196.

SECRET PROFIT.

By mayor, 229.

SEWERS.

Discretion to provide, 255.

Duty to provide, 84.

SEWAGE.

Resulting in nuisance, 69 et seq.

SEWAGE WORKS,

Compensation for proximity of, 122.

SIDEWALK.

Hole in, 91.

Loose board in. 71.

Snow and ice on, 53.

Structural defect in, 53.

SPECIAL DAMAGE, 250.

STATUTES,

Directory provisions, 164.

Imperative provisions, 16, 154, 164.

See Rules of Construction.

STREETS.

See Highways.

STREET CARS.

Assessment of, 172.

Refusal to operate, 139.