

Hudson's Bay.

1749.

Report from the Committee respecting that Settlement; dated 24 April 1749 - - page 213.

CHIEF SUBJECTS:

State of the COUNTRIES adjoining Hudson's Bay—NORTH-WEST PASSAGE.

Their Products—Cultivation—and Climate.

INHABITANTS—Manners and Character.

ANIMALS.

HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY—Particulars respecting its Origin, &c.

TRADE carried on.

A.

AFRICAN Trade, to what circumstance its increase was owing, 231 b.—forts not necessary for its protection, 234 a.

B.

Bears, white, found in the country, 216 b.—bear-furs, 222 b.
Beaver-skins, an article of trade, 216 a, 217 b, 222 b.—chiefly dealt in by the English, 225 a.—comparative qualities of American and Russian, 230 b.—numbers killed by the Indians for trade, and other uses, 246 a.—varieties of colours, &c. 246 b.—the beavers' enemies, 246 b.—food and manner of living; strength of their teeth in cutting down large trees, ib.—good eating; fecundity, ib.

See Index to Report on *Hat Manufacture*, under the head *Beaver*.

Birch, trees of that kind produced in the country, 216 b, 219 a.—canoes made of the bark, ib. 245 b.

Buffaloes, 223 b, 277 b.—hunch on the back esteemed a delicacy, 246 b.

C.

Canoes, made of the bark of the birch-tree, 216 b.—carried by the Indians at the falls, 220 b.—draw but very little water, 221 a, 222 a.—dimensions, 223 b.

Cat-skins, an article of trade, 225 a.

Civilization, no attempt made at that object, 219 b.—attempts to educate the Indian children rather discouraged, 220 a, 224 b.

Climate, 216 a b, 227 b, 230 b.—length of frost; winter very severe, 217 a.—milder farther from the factories, 219 a, 222 a.—the frost never out of the ground, 220 b, 222 b.—only four months cessation of frost, ib., 228 a.—ice constantly in Hudson's Bay, 231 a.—several particulars respecting the climate, 245.

Company, HUDSON'S BAY, their rights, 215 a.—charter granted by Charles II., 237.—settlements, ib.—manner of carrying on their trade, 216 b.—not prosecuted so much as it might be, 217 b.—do not give sufficient encouragement to the Indians, 218 a.—their governor's conduct towards the Indians, 218 b.—usage of their servants, 225 b.—opinion that the trade is carried on to advantage, 227 b, 230 a b.—prefer a limited trade with large profit, 232 b, 234 a. See *Trade*.

List of proprietors, 250.

Names of their forts, and in what degrees situated, 251.

Their sales, and prices of the articles sold, 252.

Number of ships in their employ, and amount of tonnage, 253.

Account of annual exports, 255, 262.—imports, 263.—exports and imports compared, 283.

- - - amount of their stock, 256.—reasons for increasing it, 260, 261.

- - - charge of carrying on their trade, and maintaining their factories, 262.

- - - imports and sales for ten years, 263.

- - - instructions sent to the chiefs of their factories, 266 to 271, 282.

- - - early history of the company; occasion of, and motives for, granting their charter; fail in the conditions they engaged in, 285 a.—contrary opinion, 285 b, 286 a.

See Index to Report on *Hat Manufacture*, under the head *Hudson's Bay Company*.

VOL. II.

Copper-ore supposed to exist in the country, 216 b, 231 a.—Indians have ornaments of that metal, 219 b, 222 a, 229 a.—natives' account of a mine, 223 b, 225 a, 226 a.

Cultivation, state of; pease and beans produced in small quantities; grass very high, and grows in abundance, and makes hay; corn will not grow, 217 a, 218 b, 219 a, 220 b, 228 a.—radishes, turnips, and coleworts, grow to perfection; very few attempts at cultivation; rice, but no pulse produced, 217 a, 220 b, 229 a.—difficulty of cultivation, 217 b, 221 a.—seed will not reproduce, 219 a, 221 b.—supposition that corn might be cultivated in the more southern parts of the country, 219 b, 223 a, 224 b, 225 b.—vast tracts of land fit for cultivation, 220 b, 222 a.—natural products of the soil; the roving habits of the natives prevent cultivation, 220 b, 221 a.—barley produced, 221 b, 222 b.—Indian corn conjectured to be grown, and why, 224 b.—distant parts barren, 227 b.

Countries adjoining Hudson's Bay, condition of, to be considered, 215 a.—distance of them conjectured by the supposed time taken by the Indians in travelling, 216 a.—well wooded, ib.—conjecture of the likelihood of the existence of other products than those known in the trade, 216 b.—scantiness of population, 218 b.—conjectures of the extent, rivers, and lakes, 220 b.—account given of the distant parts by the natives, 223 b.—several particulars respecting, 243 to 248.

D.

Deer, 224 a, 229 a.—their skins an article of trade, 225 a.—of little value, 230 a.

Discoveries, journal of an expedition for discoveries in the inland countries round Hudson's Bay, in 1691 and 1692, 273 to 281.

E.

Elk-skins, an article of trade, 218 b.—valuable, 230 a.

Ermine-skins, of little value; the best come from Siberia, 230 b.

Exports by the company, the annual amount, 255.

F.

Feathers, an article of trade, 216 a, 217 b, 225 a.

Fir, trees of that kind produced in the country, 216 b, 219 a.—size of them, 221 a.

Fisheries at Hudson's Bay, 215 a.

Forts, state of, 215 b.—difficulty of building, 216 a, 217 b.

Fox-skins, an article of trade, 216 a, 222 b.—those and martens' the most valuable, 225 a.

French, supposed to have settlements on the Moose river—intercept the English trade, 218 a, 220 b, 221 b, 222 a, 227 a.—more enterprising than the company, 218 b.—treat the natives better, 225 a.—manner of carrying on the trade by them, 230 a.

Furs, an article of trade, 216 a, 217 b.—not so many obtained as might be, 217 b.—the chief product of the country, 222 b, 225 a.

G.

Geese, numerous, 222 a.—an article of provision, 269 a.

H.

Hemp and flax might be grown, 222 b.

Hudson's Bay, state of countries adjoining to be considered, 215 a. See throughout this Index.