## **Abbreviations**

ACL	Atlantic Container Lines
ANERA	Asia North America Eastbound Rate Agreement
BIAC	Business Advisory Committee (OECD)
CCA	Consumer and Corporate Affairs
CIFFA	Canadian International Freight Forwarders Association
CSC	Canadian Shippers' Council
FMC	Federal Maritime Commission
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNP	Gross National Product
GRI	General Rate Increase
I/A	Independent Action
JEC	Japan East Canada Freight Conference
JWC	Japan West Canada Freight Conference
NTA	National Transportation Agency
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-Operation and Development
SCEA	Shipping Conferences Exemption Act
TEU	Twenty-Foot Equivalent Unit
TSA	Transpacific Stabilization Agreement
TWRA	Transpacific Westbound Rate Agreement