

THE HERALD
EVERY SATURDAY,
CORNER QUEEN AND ROBERT STREETS,
BY
THE HERALD PRINTING AND PUBLISHING CO.
FREDERICTON, JULY 16, 1892.

THE BRITISH ELECTIONS.

The English elections which have been going on during the week have assured Mr. Gladstone of a majority in the next parliament. The only question now is what the majority will be. The best authorities place it at between fifty and sixty. This will not be sufficient to enable Mr. Gladstone to carry on a government successfully, and the situation is giving rise to much speculation as to the course which Mr. Gladstone will pursue. The general impression seems to be that a new appeal to the people, is inevitable. Even should Mr. Gladstone succeed in passing his home rule measure with the majority he will have at the assembling of parliament, it is almost certain that the house of lords will veto the bill on the grounds that the people have not given a sufficiently emphatic verdict to warrant such a radical change in the constitution. In such an emergency Mr. Gladstone would immediately dissolve the parliament, and appeal to the country, strictly on the home rule question. The situation is a very interesting one, as well as a very grave one in the history of the empire, because the great question which has filled the minds of public men, and occupied the time of parliament to the practical exclusion of all other business, for the past few years, must now be settled one way or another. And the final settlement of this question, either way, is a momentous event in the constitutional history of Great Britain.

At one o'clock this morning the liberals had 250, the unionists 45, the Conservatives 8, the anti-Farmilley 3, the anti-Conservative 238. The government has thus 301 members and the opposition 321.

MR. BLAKE.

The Hon. Edward Blake was on Wednesday elected to represent South Longford in the Imperial Parliament. His election was almost unanimous. Mr. Blake received 2,549 votes while his opponent polled 348. Canadians everywhere will be pleased to hear of Mr. Blake's success in his first experience in the field of British politics, and will look upon this, in connection with the general success of the party to which he belongs, as an augury of a brilliant parliamentary record. We sincerely trust that the hopes of his friends will be realized.

Many remarks are made by visitors to this city that the post office square, one of the public squares, should be used as a pasture and dumping ground for old boots and other refuse. They do not for a moment believe that it is the property of the dominion government. They ask why does not the city buy the land and put it in a more tidy condition. It is not much use to have the rest of the town neat and tidy if this important part is left as it is. Visitors always have to call at the post office and they cannot help seeing this filthy condition which help making remarks. We do not wish to find fault but if the government does not see fit to clean up the place it is surely the duty of some city official to take an active hand in putting it in better shape.

The United States at present is involved in two wars, one between capital and labor, the other between the whites and negroes. Both of these contests are continually going on it is only however, when such outbreaks as that at Homestead occur that the people of the neighboring republic consider the something volcanic upon which they stand. A country must be indeed in a sad state when three hundred men with rifles can take possession of one of the towns and dictate terms to the authorities. What will be the outcome of these troubles it is hard to forecast but it is plain that the west and south are in a spirit of unrest.

CHAS. W. FIELD, a notice of whose death appears in another column, was one of the talented men who have added lustre to the title of an American. In connection with the laying of a cable between the American continent and Europe Mr. Field was the leading spirit. Although meeting with much opposition yet he persevered until he had only his idea accomplished but many other schemes of the same nature that before were considered impossible. He was at one time worth between eight and ten million dollars, but much of this was lost in various undertakings, still he had an ample fortune.

HARVEY STATION.

JULY 14.—Business at the grange is flourishing under the clerkship of Thomas Robinson. He has a heavy cart blasting out the hill above Wm. Embleton's.

John Burrell, son of Robert Burrell, died at this place on Sunday afternoon after a short illness of consumption. Deceased had many relatives in this place. His wife died some time since. His little daughter who survives him, is at Oregon. His funeral took place on Monday afternoon, the Rev. Mr. McLean officiating. The annual church festival was held on the 8th inst. There was a large crowd. The big swing was kept busy all day. The Rev. Mr. and Mrs. McLean were very active in helping all to enjoy themselves.

Miss May Taylor has been appointed to teach the school at York Mills made vacant by the resignation of Miss Thomas. James Coburn is building a large store and has it about finished. He does a good trade.

Harry Swan is putting up a new store where the one stood that was burned. He will run it himself.

A little child of Wm. McCulloch's died on the 6th inst. after a short illness. She was in her third year and was a bright little girl. This is the second child he has lost within fifteen months.

DURHAM.

JULY 14.—The funeral of Mrs. Charles Pond, who died Tuesday evening, took place to-day from her residence here. Her daughter, Mrs. Thomas Banks.

A very interesting event in our quiet neighborhood was the reunion of the family of the late Mr. and Mrs. Daniel McBean, who have not met together for many years, but who gathered once more in the old home to bid farewell to their sister, Mrs. William Jenkins, who intends leaving to make a home in the Northwest. The thought that in all probability the seven sisters will never in this world meet again, is a sad one. But we trust that where God's city stands eternal, they may meet to say farewell no more.

Our enterprising agent, John Haines, sold three mowing machines and a horse rake to-day in Durham.

UPPER MAGAGUADAVIC.

JULY 13.—The weather is nice and warm now: and the crops are growing nicely. Mr. and Mrs. John Davidson, from Dumfries, paid friends in this vicinity a nice visit.

Miss Edna McCutcheon, from Harvey, is up visiting her father. She is a general favorite with all and her visit is always looked forward to with pleasure.

Miss Hannah Barker has gone to wait on her brother-in-law, Mr. Ross who is very ill.

John Henry and Mrs. J. McCutcheon have purchased themselves very fine organs. We hope more will soon follow their example.

Messrs. McMillan, from Temperance Vale, is down visiting a large number of friends here.

We are sorry to hear that we are so soon to lose one of our popular young ladies Miss Eliza Miller. She is going out to live with her sister who lives in Maine.

Miss Gertrude McCulloch has returned home.

W. J. McCartney, butcher, who lives in St. Stephen, made a trip here last week. On his return home, he selected the place of some fine stock. He is expected soon again.

We are glad to report that George Hood is recovering. He has had men working for some time at a barn, and last Friday he erected it.

The road machine which failed to do its work last time it was here, owing to the rain, has returned again. We wish them success this time.

Mrs. Isaac Saunders and four children are on here visiting their friends. Mrs. Saunders has been away for some time in New Hampshire and her visit will be heartily welcomed.

Miss Maud King from Boston passed through here on her way home.

Miss Theresa Gartley has returned home from St. Stephen where she was learning dress-making.

The public half yearly examination of the school was held June 29th, at which were present quite a number of visitors and thirty-two pupils. The school was examined in the various branches up to Grade V, and the promises and correctness with which they answered showed that the efforts of their teacher, Miss Eva McMullin, to learn them were not made in vain. The secretary of trustees expressed his pleasure at the progress the school had made. After singing, the school was treated to nuts and candy and dismissed.

The celebration of the twelfth was held at Fred Davis's. A large number were gathered there and they all report having enjoyed themselves not-withstanding the excessive heat.

HOMESTEAD MURDERS.

Battle Between Finkertons and Workmen.

Matters at Homestead, Penn., remain about the same as during last week. A record of the quarrel is about as follows. At the Carnegie works a dispute arose about wages between the company and the employees. This dispute involved between 300 and 400 men, the total number employed being several thousand. The men being as firm as the company upon the disputed point, an acting in a solid body, stopped work. The Homestead employees constituted substantially the whole town, and they surrounded the mills, placing their own deputies on guard, saying that they would keep the works safe, but allowing no one to enter. The company called upon the sheriff to give them property back into their possession. The sheriff thereupon went to the works, which were in a state of capture, and the people of Homestead met him with indubitable evidence that the life of himself and followers would not be so if he attempted to perform his duty. The sheriff withdrew, after failure to extend the protection of the law over the property.

He posted proclamations calling on the people to leave the works and to commit no infractions of the law but these were torn down.

Michael Hickey, president of the western branch of the amalgamated association, said on Tuesday, the day before the battle: "The men will die in their tracks before they will submit either to work for the Carnegie scale or to allow non-union men to come in." There is no need of questioning the fact of this assertion. The sequence showed that there was ground for it.

The mill owners hired 300 men, armed, with the intention of getting them into the mill secretly, so that at least the promises might be in their possession again. These men were known as Pinkerton detectives. They are offensive to American citizens, to strikers as a threatening force, and to the citizens as a force which the energy of the properly constituted officers of state should never permit to be necessary. The company put these 300 men into barges, and taking them in the night when the people of Homestead were asleep, they attempted to take them to the doors of the works. But the strikers, who appear to have been organized for fight as well as for labor union purposes, heard of the Pinkertons' coming. They roused themselves out of their beds by the use of guns and flash lights, and sped to the river to block the Pinkertons' entry, in the company's name, into the company's works. So determined were the strikers that they tore down the company's fence and broke into its premises, in order that they might confront its representatives at every point.

Then there was murder. The question who fired first is not a factor in determining who committed it. That, of course, was a declaration of death to intruders. The determination to die under those circumstances necessarily meant the resolution to defend themselves, to kill in the case. If the strikers owned the works and not Mr. Carnegie, and if they were protecting their own property, no one will deny them the right to defend it to the last extremity, and in this case the Pinkerton men did the murder. But if Mr. Carnegie had the right to enter his works and to take assistance with him, and if he had no man has a right to get into his own house or to employ a private watchman to protect it, then his men, these Pinkertons, when they were threatened with violence by the strikers, did not murder. But murder was done.

The strikers were too strong, however, and drove the Pinkerton men off and again stood guard at the gates.

The Pinkertons were captured and maltreated and the workmen held the mills. It is not known what the result will be.

NORTH LAKE.

JULY 14.—The Orange lodge had a grand celebration here on the 12th. The music of the day was furnished by Prof. Hugh's orchestra. Many and various were the sports indulged in and all went home well pleased with the excellent manner in which the program of the day had been carried out. Proceeds go towards the further furnishing of the hall. The lodge is to be congratulated for their success in suppressing the day of "O! be joyful" during the day and evening of the 12th.

F. O. Pray, of Forestville, is to teach the school at Forestville during the next term.

The school in the Gould district is to be taught by Miss Edie Vosey, of Anson, Pennsylvania, and the Gould school will again be managed by A. C. Foster, of Forestville.

Mrs. William Jones is home again from Pennsylvania visiting her friends.

We are informed that Harvey Boone is preparing to move his family to this city. Chas. Boone will enter Norman school at the commencement of the next term. The road machine is being used at present upon our roads.

AND NEW IS THE C. E. R.

Fredrick's villainous daily journal, which has become the dumping place for his editor's spleen, makes one of its vicious and unprovoked attacks on the C. E. R. The "Gleaner" of the 27th inst. had a half-column article on the mismanagement of the Canada Eastern Railway. It is interesting to see the paternal anxiety this paper manifests in the interests of this road. Of course, we would not for a moment assume that the present mismanagement of the road is caused by the "Gleaner" office, although there are people, no doubt, who might be unkind enough to attribute its mismanagement to the "Gleaner". On an examination of the time table referred to we fail to see the numerous inaccuracies alleged by the "Gleaner", and are afraid our countrymen have been hoaxed by designing friends. We have also failed to hear the complaints about the present time table announced by the road, making the distance in five hours, and a freight train daily each way this giving the patrons of the road an extra train daily and a much faster service. This should not give any cause of complaint. Altogether it looks as if our friend's head was sore, and that he had been looking for something to complain of, and has not been able to find it.

The new train arrangement improves the service of that road very much, giving greater accommodations and better connections than any former one. They run two trains per day each way, the express being run through in five hours, making close connection at Fredericton with the C. P. R. train, which leaves this city at 10 A. M., for St. John and the west.

The connections at Chatham Junction with the Intercolonial are not as close as desirable, but we are assured by the officials that they are the best that can be made without increasing the train staff to a greater extent than the present earnings of the road will justify.

A DOUBLE DROWNING ACCIDENT.

The drowning of little Edith Russell and Alice Dennison at Wolford, Tuesday, was a very sad affair. The discovery of their death was made by an elder sister, Miss Russell. They were about thirteen and fourteen years, were boarding at the residence of R. McDonald. They went down to the Nerepis river bathing about ten o'clock in the morning and about noon when they had not returned Miss Russell went out to look for them and then found their bodies in the stream. It is supposed the little Dennison girl went in first and got beyond her depth, and that her companion rushed in to her assistance, both dying together. The Russell child was only partly undressed.

AROUND THE WORLD.

The small pox epidemic is in Victoria, B. C. Over forty cases are reported up to Monday afternoon and in consequence there is a general panic.

Alex. Marcell, aged 72, paying teller of the Peoples' bank, Montreal, and one of the best known bank officials in the city, dropped dead Tuesday afternoon.

A. N. Asselin, ex-M. L. A. of Rimouski, will contest Matane in the interest of the DeBocheville government. This election is made necessary by Hon. Mr. Flynn choosing Gaspé, for which he was elected as well.

Thursday morning it rained so hard at the ballast wharf St. John, that the men had to quit work. Other parts of the city hardly received a drop. At Bothersy there was just a sprinkle while shortly beyond it rained in torrents.

The death of premier Robson, of British Columbia, makes the coast clear for Dewdney's appointment to the lieutenant governorship of that province. There is a movement on foot to oust Dewdney from the cabinet and appoint Ross of Lisgar in his place.

A large piece of trestle work on the Canadian Pacific railway east of Lake Superior collapsed Tuesday while a ballast train was passing over it. Fortunately no lives were lost. Traffic is interrupted, passengers and freight being transferred at the scene of the accident.

Two years ago the Mercier government appointed Senator Thibaudaua sheriff of Montreal, which gave the fortunate politician the snug salary of \$6,000 per year. The hon. gentleman has received notice from the DeBocheville government that he must choose between the two offices.

The Bank of Nova Scotia refused to grant an overdraft of \$6,000 to the Halifax school board to meet the salaries for teachers for July. The account of the board had already been overthrown to the extent of \$10,000. The school board is now that off and met the new amount as well.

A daring robbery was perpetrated about 12 o'clock Tuesday night. Two unknown individuals smashed a glass window in front of Messrs. O'Neill & Crue's boot and shoe store Moncton and were at the door when a man going up the street. A number of boots and shoes were taken.

A Prince Edward Island farmer wants the following prescription to be fatal to potato bugs:—Get common, small roach lime; slack for twenty-four hours, suitable to sift through the hand as in brooder; sow over the plants in the morning before the dew is off. One barrel is sufficient for one acre.

Professor Murray, of the University of New Brunswick, has it said, received a tempting offer of a chair in Dalhousie College, Halifax, at a salary of two thousand dollars per annum. He is known whether he will accept, but it is understood that he is willing to stay in his native province at a smaller assured salary. A strong effort should be made to keep him here.

According to the report of a St. John evening paper, Rev. R. S. Crisp, Methodist preacher, his farewell sermon in Carleton Place, was attended by a few people in the congregation. He made the life of the minister's wife a veritable hell on earth; and there were some members who, if exchanged for, convicts from Dorchester penitentiary, the church would get the best of the bargain.

News has been received from Calais, Me., of the death in Nebraska, of Benjamin Young, one of the lumber kings of New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and Maine. Mr. Young owned considerable property on the St. Croix river; also three large mills and extensive lumbered lands in Cumberland county, N. S., and other Nova Scotia mills. He was proprietor of a cattle ranch in Nebraska.

A few days since the fourteen year old daughter of Edward Woodman of Digby, N. S., when out picking strawberries stepped on a sharp stick and hurt her foot. The father was excited, and until Sunday last nothing more was thought of the matter, although the wound continued painful. On Sunday the child was taken with lockjaw, and after fearful suffering expired Tuesday morning.

The work on the Bangor and Aroostook road is progressing rapidly. C. P. Treat of Chicago, has entered into a contract to build the road from Brownville to Houlton. He is thoroughly equipped with all the appliances for road building, and intends to have the cars running into Bangor by the first of next January. Before many days he will have 1000 men and 300 horses employed along the line.

At 5 o'clock Thursday afternoon the funeral of the late Cyrus W. Field was held from his late residence, Ardsley park. The mansion was crowded with distinguished friends of the deceased.

Charles Henry C. Foster, candidate of the Episcopal rural service, assisted by Rev. Dr. W. R. Huntington, of Grace Episcopal church, New York. The service was simple, and there was no eulogy of deceased.

The Conservatives made a very poor showing against Mr. Blake in South Longford, his majority being almost as great as that of Laurier in Cumberland. The Liberal candidate who opposed Mr. Conolly at that time received 321. Mr. Miller, who opposed Mr. Blake in the recent election, received only 348. It is evident that the Canadian newspapers which report that this is caused by the fact that Mr. Blake's vote would be small, were not very well informed.

Judge Stevens and Jas. G. Stevens, Jr., clerk of the county court, went to St. Andrews last Thursday to give Wm. Thurber, the prisoner from Grand Manan now in jail awaiting trial on a charge of attempting to commit an unnatural crime, the option of being tried by the Speedy Trials act. The prisoner, who evidently did not fully comprehend the position of affairs, refused to accept a summary trial, but will await his trial in October before the county court.

Constable Sprout of Moncton arrested at Hampton Thursday a man named Joe. A. Bailey, on a charge of bigamy. The complainant in the case is Eliza Bailey, who claims to have been married to Bailey some time ago. Bailey had been living with his first wife till a short time since. He married a girl named Kate Perkins on the 7th inst. She belonged to Hampton, but has been living in Moncton of late. Since the marriage Bailey has been living with his last wife's father at Hampton.

Devastation and distress are results of the great floods caused by the unprecedented rains of the past week at West Point, Miss. The rains still continue. The Tombigbee left banks of the country is flooded, destroying thousands of acres of fine cotton and corn, sweeping away all bridges erected since the April floods. Nearly all the cotton in this section is a total loss. Other crops fare as badly. The damage will not fall short of \$400,000. Hundreds of families are on the verge of starvation. At Waverly, five miles east of West Point, 4,000 acres of crops are under water. Houses have been washed away and the negroes are starving. Clay and Moxbee counties will suffer almost a total loss of crops this year.

5 GALLONS 5

25 CENTS.

HIRE IMPROVED ROOT BEER.

In liquid. No boiling or straining. Ready made.

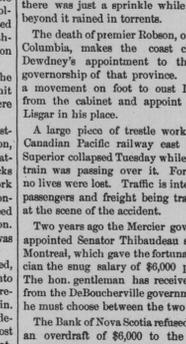
C. FRED. CHESTNUT.

Apothecary.

2 DOORS ABOVE BARKER HOUSE,

Queen St., Fredericton.

June 15th, 1892.



We herewith present a cut of our place of business, Corner Queen and Regent Streets. We call it the Shoe and Clothing Exchange. Close buyers cannot afford to pass us by as our Goods are well bought and marked very low.

We are sole agents for the celebrated Roller patent Tray Trunk, a stock of which we keep always on hand.

LUCY & CO.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

READY - MIXED - PAINTS.

Just received in additional 10 CASES Ready Mixed Paints, 1 Barrel Coarse Colors in Japan and Oil, 1 Case Dry Colors, 1 Keg Dry White Lead, 1 Case Yellow in half pints, quarts and half gallons tins for inside and outside work.

R. CHESTNUT & SONS.

HARD COAL.

800 TONS to arrive and now on the way at Sub. "Mary Queen," "Valencia,"

BEST QUALITY OF ANTHRACITE,

In Broken Egg, Stone and Chestnut sizes.

Parties requiring Coal had better place order and get it from "Mary Queen" as Coal is advancing in price in New York.

Old Mine Sydney, Victoria Sydney, Reserve Sydney and Spring Hill to arrive.

H. H. ALLEN,

Campbell St. above City Hall.

Boys Wanted.

To learn the CARRIAGE MAKING. Apply at JOHN EDGEMORE & SONS, Fredericton, April 22nd-1892.

TO LET

THAT well situated residence on King street, at present occupied by Dr. Coburn, suitable with all modern conveniences, for a family. The rent is \$100 per month. For further particulars apply to JOHN EDGEMORE & SONS, Fredericton, April 22nd-1892.

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given, that John Owen of the City of Fredericton, Mercurius, has this day executed a Trust Deed, assigning all his stock in trade and effects to the undersigned for the benefit of those of his creditors who shall come in and execute the said Deed within sixty days from this date. The Trust Deed now lies at the office of Frank I. Morrison, Queen Street, Fredericton, for inspection and execution.

Dated at Fredericton, N. B., this 26th day of April, A. D. 1892.

J. H. BARRY, FRANK I. MORRISON, Trustees.

Farm for Sale.

THE subscriber's Farm at St. Mary's, near the Railway Station, containing 600 acres, 100 of which are under cultivation. There are two houses, barns and outbuildings on the farm. For further particulars apply to JOHN EDGEMORE & SONS, Fredericton, April 9, 1892.

Sheathing Paper.

1 CASE Dry and Tanned Sheathing Paper. Wholesale and Retail.

JAMES S. NEILL.

LANDING.

Roller and Standard

OATMEAL.

In barrels and half barrels.

FOR SALE LOW

A. F. RANDOLPH & SONS.

MID-SUMMER SALE.

Our mid-summer

Will be held on

FRIDAY, 15th

DOORS OPEN AT 9 O'CLOCK.

All come. Come early.

JOHN J. WEDDALL,

July 9.

OAK HALL.

IF you are in need of anything in Men's or Boys Clothing, Hats, Caps or Furnishing Goods it will pay you to call at OAK HALL before buying. There are several reasons why you can buy Clothing cheaper at OAK HALL than elsewhere. One reason is, we sell for CASH, you only have to pay for your own goods and not by big prices pay somebody else's bill. Another reason is, we buy for CASH and save the DISCOUNTS, which by low prices we give to our customers. We handle an immense quantity of Clothing and so are able to handle it at a smaller profit. Call and see us. If we can not do so as we say buy elsewhere.

COUNTS, which by low prices we give to our customers. We handle an immense quantity of Clothing and so are able to handle it at a smaller profit. Call and see us. If we can not do so as we say buy elsewhere.

NEW BRUNSWICK FOUNDRY

MACHINE SHOP.

McFARLANE, THOMPSON & ANDERSON,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Buckeye Automatic Cut Off Engines,

CELEBRATED

DUNBAR IMPROVED SHINGLE MILLS.

Improved Rotary Saw Mills, Mill Machinery, Enclosed Gear

Mowers, Ithaca Horse-rakes, Stoves and Furnaces,

Railway Castings.

1892 SPRING 1892

HOUSEKEEPERS ATTENTION.

JUST RECEIVED

Lace Curtains, Portieres,

Double Plush for Portieres,

Art Muslins, Curtain Nets,

Damask, etc.

JOHN HASLIN.

Consisting of

LADIES' and GENTS'

SOLID GOLD & SILVER WATCHES.

An elegant line of

Initial Lockets, Brooches, Chatelaines, Fobs, Stick Pins, etc. Call and see them. No trouble showing the goods. Queen Street, west.

Repairing in all its branches neatly and promptly attended to. Special attention given to orders by mail.

MOTTO, SMALL PROFITS QUICK RETURNS.

Fredericton, May 21, 1892.

BRANTFORD BICYCLES.

We have accepted the agency for the above make of BICYCLES and from what little we know of them believe them to be a good article.

Full line of samples in stock. What we aim at is to suit all comers in price and quality. Call in and look them over.

CHESTNUT & SONS.

May 21, 1892.

DEVER BROS.

DIRECT FROM GERMANY.

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF

Pearl - and - Blue - Enamel - Ware.

SAUCEPANS, PRESERVING KETTLES, MILK PANS, BAKERS, CUPS and SAUCERS, MUGS, TEA and COFFEE POTS, WASH-STANDS, SLOP JARS, WASH DISHES, SOAP DISHES, etc

Remember we are headquarters for Parlor Suits.

LEMONT & SONS.

May 21, 1892.

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Pearl - and - Blue - Enamel - Ware.

SAUCEPANS, PRESERVING KETTLES, MILK PANS, BAKERS, CUPS and SAUCERS, MUGS, TEA and COFFEE POTS, WASH-STANDS, SLOP JARS, WASH DISHES, SOAP DISHES, etc

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May 21, 1892.