

# Gods of the Quiches

When the Spaniards conquered and cruelly mistreated the Maya-Quiche Indians of Guatemala, there grew up among them a superstition that some day their gods. Sicapua and Cabrakan, would avenge their wrongs. The centuries came and went, but still the old superstition clung to the conquered people, who constantly prayed to the Great Spirit for a miraculous the control of their wrongs. intercession to right their wrongs. These prayers, according to the belief of the faithful-ones, have been answered; for three times the capital city wered; for three times the capital city of Guatemala has been destroyed by earthquakes. The first destruction of the capital occurred about 1541; the second on the 20th of July, 1773, and the third in December of the year 1917.

The first capital of Guatemala was

The first capital of Guatemala The first capital of Guatemala was built by the Spaniards soon after the invasion of the land of the Maya-Quiches by Don Pedro Alvarado, the favorite lieutenant of Cortez, who about the year 1624, with 120 horsemen, 130 cross-bowmen and 100 menof-arms, together with an auxiliary army of 19,000 or 20,000 natives, crossed from Mexico to Guatemala to conquer this land for Spain.

When the Quiches led by their

When the Quiches, led by their chieftain, Kincab Tenab, saw an army of strange people, carrying unfamilial weapons, moving toward their sacree weapone, moving toward their sacred land, they were so filled with terror that victory became an easy matter for the Spaniards. The great battle between the two forces took place on the plains of Quetaltenango, the home of the gorgeously plumed quetzal. This sacred bird of Guatemala was the mascot of the Quiches, who believed that it constantly hovered over them and protected them in times of war. and protected them in times of war. When the great battle was raging on the plains of Quetzaltenango, 8,000 the plains of Quetzaltenango, 8,000 feet above sea level, one of Don Pedro Alvarado's men is said to ha the Indian's guardian spirit, the quet-zal, and with the killing, says tradi-tion, Kincab Tenab's son, Tecum, fell dead at the feet of the Spanish commander. With a cry of terror the Quiches broke and fled. Thus Guatemala, with its superstitious inhabitants, came under the rule of the tants, came under the rule of the cruel, grasping Spaniards. Don Pedro Alvarado, being appointed governor of the conquered land by Charles II., began at once his reign of terror by branding with red-hot irons the Indians, and by selling them, like cattle, to raise funds to fill his own and his country's coffers. He set the enslaved race to work building his capital, Santiago de los Caballeros (Saint James of the Cavaliers), Cavaliers, which he located, high up in the central plateau, in the beautiful valley of Almocongo, under the shadow of three volcances, Agua, Fuego and Acatenango.

Ago.

From his palace in Santiago de los Caballeros, Don Pedro Àlvarado ruled with great cruelty for a number of years. During this time he made frequent visits to Peru, Spain, from which place he went in search of the

Spice Islands. During one of these Spice Islands. During one of these visits the governorship or honduras was conferred upon him. Then, one day in 1541, his power was broken. He died, leaving his widow to serve in his stead. On the day that Don Pedro Alvaradq's widow was to take her place as ruler of Guatemala the prayer of the Quiches was answered. The of the Quiches was answered. The great mountain above the city began to moan, to rumble and to smoke. The people of Santiago de los Caballeros were full of terror. Suddenly Agua's cone was rent, and from its opening poured a flood of water, which swept everything in its course. When the waters subsided only a few tottering ruins remained. In one minute a city had been wiped out of existence. Thougards of people lost their lives, am-

lages, each under the special charge of a priest. In each of these villages was manufactured various articles of commerce—poetry, baked bricks, lovely baskets, carved wood and iron and woven garments. All the articles were under the special direction and super-vision of the Government, and had to be sold to a central market in Antigua The result of this ruling led to the making of excellent roads, which extended from the coast to the interior Most of these roads were protected from the heat by shade trees, whose branches formed a roof over the road.

neath this beauty lay a treacherous enemy. To him the Quiches still look-

ley of Almocongo with darkness and

Years mean change, so in time the land conquered by Don Pedro Alvardo

The capital of the "Land of Trees" The capital of the Land of Trees reflected in its life the checkered history of Guatemala. The fight for perfect independence and freedom from Spanish denomination and Papal authority continued until 1872.

there was built in the valley legas a capital that was good to live

in and a delight to look v on; for enough of the old civilizat on existed to give color, picturesque ess and his-torical interest to a city that until re-cently boasted of its modern advan-tages—Effic Seachrer, in Philadelphia cently tages—I

Sorae Puzzles.

What/singer loves to praise? (Lau-What/singer suggests life on a de-

sert/island? (Caruso-Crusoe).
What singer invokes happiness? Wluck).

What singer is part of a landscape? What musician likes the elevated?

What composer suggests a conquer ed city? (Berlin)

What composer had a lofty studio? (Haydn—high den) What composer was good to take hold of? (Handel).

What composer veered to one side?

What soprano voices joy? (Gay)
What soprano has military inclina
tion? (Garrison).

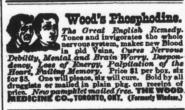
Keep Minard's Liniment in the house

## THE EYEBROWS

Give a Good Insight to Character.

It is now conceded that the Greek It is now conceded that the Greek eyebrow is quite in accord with the conception of mere physical beauty in when. Like the rosebud mouth, at dies not indicate the highest order of intelligence, and the arch is expressive always of greater sensibility and greater sense of character, says Longuette and the concept of the n Tit-Bits.

Scant growth of the eyebrows invar-iably denotes lack of vitality; on the contrary, heavy, thick eyebrows indi-



cate a strong constitution and great physical endurance. They are not beautiful on a woman's face, however much they may signify either mental or bodily vigor, and when they are not only heavy, but droop and meet at the nose, they are disagreeable and are said to accompany an insincere are said to accompany an insincere and prying nature. Romantic women usually have a very

well-defined arch in the centre of the byebrow, while a sense of humor is indicated in the arch nearer the nose. Long, drooping eyebrows, lying wide apart, indicate an amiable disposition. where the eyebrows are lighter in color than the hair, the indications are lack of vitality and great sensi-tiveness. Faintly defined eyebrows placed high above the nose are signs of indolence and weakness.

Very black eyebrows give the face an intense and searching expression; when natural, they accompany a pas sionate temperament. Very light eyebrows rarely are seen on strongly in tellectual faces, although the color of the eyebrows is not accepted simply as denoting lack of intelligence: the form gives the key to the faculties and their direction. Red eyebrows denote great fervor and ambition; brown, a medium between red and black.

Minard's Liniment used by Physicians

"Tried your new auto yet?" "Yes; had a fine ride." "Go fast?" "Not so fast as the cop. That's where the 'fine' came in."—Boston Transcript.

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TORONTO, CANADA 6

### Worth Remembering.

Cold boiled cabbage may be baked in a dish in alternate layers of white sauce, sprinkled with grated cheese. Good! One teaspoonful of baking soda in a

pint of water makes a good wash for plants covered with insects. A very simple and good remedy for weak, tired eyes is to open and shut them several times in warm, salt water. Do not have solution too strong. They will also tend to bright-

en the eyes.
You can keep nickel ornaments on a range bright with ammonia. Nickel should be rubbed up every day to keep

it looking nice.

When using salt to remove stains from silverware, the salt should be melted and a strong solution applied otherwise you run the risk of scratching the silver.

To take iron rust out of white goods

To take iron rust out of white goods, cover with table salt and saturate with lemon juice. Expore to the sun till stain disappears. If badly rusted, you may have to repeat the process.

An Epsom salt bath is said to be good for women who are nervous and have any kidney trouble. Dissolve two pounds of the salts in a bathtub of water and stay in the tub 10 to 15 minutes, soaking. Water should not be too wet. Take a good rest afterward.

Liniment Lumberman's Minard's Friend.

A SUCCESSFUL AVIATOR.

Something About the Temperament of a Flier.

What type of men does "the air" produce? The London Lancet has made some in quiries in this direction, and published a paper by "a pilot of 600 hours' experience" and a medical

and published a paper by a finite of 600 hours' experience" and a medical officer at a flying field. Their conclusions are as follows:

"'The mark of the successful aviator' is 'the possession of a suitable temperament.' He has, as a rule, 'a fund of animal spirits' and is athletic. 'He possesses resolution, initiative, presence of mind, sense of humor, judgment; is alert, cheerful, optimistic, happy-go-lucky, generally a good fellow, and frequently lacking in imagination.' His amusements when off duty are 'theatres, music (chiefly ragtime), billiards and dancing, and it appears necessary for the well-being of the average pilot that he should indulge in a really riotous

evening at least once or twice a month.' As for the 'fighting scout' as distinct from the ordinary aviator, he may be described as the same, only more so. He is full of the joy of life, has 'little or no imagination, no sense of responsibility,' and 'very seldom takes his work seriously, but looks upon 'Hun-stafing' as a great game.' Oddly enough, it is—so these critics affirm—better that he should 'know little or nothing of the details of his machine or engine.' No exhaustive knowledge of mechanics seems to be desirable. Is this perhaps because it is necessary that his flying apparatus should become part of himself? He is constantly obliged to give his attention to something other than the conduct of his airplane, which becomes subconscious. A fit man upon a fit machine should apparently not be preoccupied with the state of his body or its mechanical adjuncts.

"Being absorbed in the interest of their subject, and anxious to compare their observation with that of others in a good position to judge, the airman and the doctor issued a questionnaire to fully qualified pilots and found their own conclusions marvellously confirmed, many of their points being very strongly envinance. It is not be rental make-up

At the Yarmouth Y. M. C. A. Boys Camp held at Tusket Falls, in August, I found MINARD'S LINIMENT most eneficial for sun burn, an immediate re lief for colic and toothache.

ALFRED STOCKES,

of the successful airman declare lack of imagination to be essential. In slightly different words, one airman after another enumerates this negative requirement. Very little imagination'—again and again we read the ation'—again and again we read the same thing all down the list. One witness is very concise, and declares the two essential characteristics to be simply '(1) lack of imagination, and (2) endurance.' It is not easy to be quite sure what they all mean by lack of imagination, but other phrases of a similar kind may throw light upon the matter. An airman should show, we read, 'abandonment of care,' and the words 'happy-go-ducky' and suggestions of irresponsibility are constantly repeated. Does 'magination' mitigate against a light heart? We supopse that it does.

'imagination' mitigate against a light heart? We supopse that it does.

"The aviators wno fail—i. e., who begin well and do not finally make good—are those who cannot stand loneliness. They have pluck enough, they can stand any danger in company with an instructor, but 'solo' flying is too much for them. As soon as they begin to fly alone they are constantly faced with a terrible choice. They must fly too low for safety or go up and chance getting 'lost' behind a cloud. This getting 'lost' seems to be of frequent occurrence and no especially grave danger, rence and no especially grave danger, but one can well understand that a man of 'imagination' could hardly bear it in solitude."

The man who is the architect of his

Cook's Cotton Root Compound.





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DISMAL SWAMP.

Would Be Very Valuable, If Drained.

Dismal Swamp, which lies just south of Norfolk, Va., partly in that state and partly in North Carolina, is one of the most picturesque wildernesses in the eastern United States. Alfhough it may be reached from the busy port of Norfolk within a few hours by a boat which plies daily up and down a small canal, the Dismal Swamp remains an unspoiled wilderness where black bears and panthers still roam, while the smaller creatures of the wild exist in abundance. The thick jungles and bottomless

bogs at once offer perfect hiding places for the wild things and obstacles to the hunter which are often impassable. Then, too, the swamp is alive with snakes—the deadly copperhead and moccasin being especially abundant—and this fact alone detracts considerably from the popularity of

the place as a pleasure resort.

It is nevertheless regularly visited by some hardy hunters and is the delight of naturalists and scientists of all kinds, who here find what they most love—unspoiled, primitive na-

ture.
The Dismal Swamp has great possibilities of future usefulness. first place, it contains some of the deepest and richest deposits of peat in the United States, and this fuel is undoubtedly to be used in this country in the near future. Furthermore, engineers say that the swamp can be drained, and that it will then become one of the richest bits of farmland in America, Indeed, one man has already demonstrated this by draining a few hundred acres of the swamp and raising phenomenal crops on it.—Chicago Daily News.

Ask for Minard's and take no other.

SAFE.

"I know a perfectly safe place for your diamond rings, mother."
"Where":
"On Bud's fingers."
"Silly, he'd be sure to lose them."
"No, he wouldn't. You'd never be in any danger of Bud taking them off to wash his hands."

Happy the death of him who pays the debt of nature for his country's

ISSUE NO. 24, 1919

# HELP WANTED-FEMALE.

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name on every one and be insured
against loss and theft; We will make for
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only your initials are required, send \$1.08.
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Than Those Made by your Tailor."—
Cleveland Plaindealer.

Find your purpose and fling your ife out of it.—Phillips Brooks.



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sands of people lost their lives, among them the unhappy widow of Don Pedro Alvarado.

Undaunted by adversity, the surviving Spaniards built another city, tigua, four miles from the original site. Again the same persecution of the na-tives by the Spaniards took place, with all the Inquisitional methods. one of the most inexcusable acts of the Spanish during the early centuries of the occupancy of Guatemala was the burning of precious Mayan manu-scripts, which contained priceless records of Quiche civilization. The burn-

ing of these records has made it al-most impossible to decipher the hieroglyphics on the numerous monuments and temples found in this locality. The new capital of Guatemala soon became a flourishing city. And round-about this Antigua clustered 70 vil-

ppendicitis, caused by gallstones, tried without results, if you act-GUARANTEE, and PROOF of AN TUDET CENTS a treatment. 144 H WINDSON ONTARIO

Tribute money from the Indians and gold and silver from the mines poured into the coffers of Antigua. With the coming of immense wealth, the Spaniards satisfied their love of luxury and ostentation by surrounding themselves. with beautiful things. From Spain they imported priceless paintings, carved ornaments and lively textiles to adorn their homes and their churches. Much ill-gotten wealth made Antigua the dream city of the tropics. But under-

enemy.

The definition of the 20th of July, on the night of the 20th of July, 1772, without warning, Fuego, belching forth fire and lava, destroyed levely Antigua and covered the beautiful value of the second of

death death.

Again the few survivors of the calamity began to build a new capital. This new city they called Guatemala. This time they removed it 35 miles away from the treacherous volcanoes of Fuego, Agua and Acatenango.

was divided into small countries, each having its own particular form of gov ernment. Proximity and selfish inter ests were disturbing factors in their growth. A slow amalgamation took place between the Indians and the Spaniards. In time this mixed population threw off its bondage to Spain, and arose a free and independent people in 1821. In 1823 Guatemala became one of the little Republics of the United States of Central America.

At last, after centuries of strife,

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