IDAY, AUGUST 21, 1914

tle Known That's Doing At Ottawa

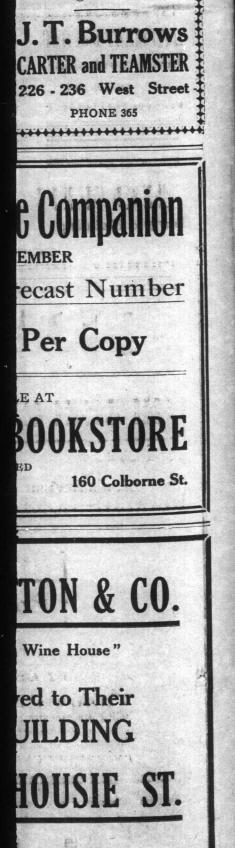
Special Wire to the Courier] AWA Ont. Aug. 20 - The f Commons this afternoor red the war budget of the fininister Hon. W. T. White and oposal of the prime minister. Sha Borden that \$50.000.000 be to defray the expenses of Cansing out of the war. Another brought before the house was endment to the emigration act vesterday drew from Hon, Mr. y the contention that it looked n as if the habeas corpus act be suspended by the clause would give the government to prevent any person held for tation or under arrest or detens an alien enemy or under susbeing released on bail or otherdischarged or tried without the nt of the Minister of Finance. al changes which it was thought White would announce to counthe final effects of the war. awaited with eagerness. No inkof the character of the financial ation proposed had leaked out the house met but it was genbelieved that both the customs xcise duties would be affected. tle debate was expected to take on the financial measures of the mment. though the emigration nendment. it was thought. would pass without a careful scrutiny.

SITUATION IS GOOD. NTWERP, Aug. 21, 1.30 a.m., via , 5.10 a.m.-An official statesays that the situation is unged. German cavalry patrols are lating around Brussels, severing unication between the Capital Antwerp and between these cities ne central part of the country

eplessness. You can't sleep in the it night if your digestion is bad. Take 's Sarsaparilla—it strengthens the ich and establishes that condition in a sleep regularly comes and is sweet refreshing.



is for long distance moving and the rapid handling of Pianos, Furniture, etc. We do all kinds of teaming and carting.



when the "To the front!" announces the imminence of war, there mes the sobering alization of the dangers to be encountered by the soldiers and ma-

tines who obey the order. The dangers from shot and shell are often less ominous than those that hurk in miasmic regions to which they may be sent, in the climates to which they are not inured and in unsanitary camps. where disease and pestilence lurk naseen and where they may be detained through weeks of inactivity.

The sultry district of Viera Cruz, the first point of American occupation in Mexico, lies within the zone known as the "hot lands," where the thermometer often registers 410 degrees Fahrenbeit. Within this zone are included all the sandy, marshy tracts fringing the Guif of Mexico, those facing eastward being exposed to the hot winds from the Carhbenn Sea, while the northwestern portions are subject to excessive Coughts which render them almost minitabitable. On both seaboards to the south the climate is extremely unirelichy, the atmosphere hot and humid and yellow fever

and black romit endentic. Because of the dangers to which the United States soldiers would be exposed in the event of a prolonged war

with Mexico, and to which they are exposed even now, as evidenced by recent patient. desputches from Vera Cruz, and the importance of sanitation the advice and information given by Surgeon Major Frank Thomas Woodbury in an interview obtained by a reporter for this newspaper this plant. "The typhoid bacillus lives principalhas the value of special timeliness. Major Woodbury's watchword is :- "A | Iy in the intestines, and it lives very well soldier may shoot the haman enemy, at command, but there are enomies that he

must neither swallow, touch nor breathe survive freezing; hence ice cut near if he would not expose himself to more a sewer mouth may contain typhoid certain death than that resulting from the bullet of an opponent.

Rules for Health.

"Finding ignorance and laziness, liquids diluted with such water, or induced by the climate, resulting in a eating utensils washed in it, or by hand-Ting the personal belongings of typhoid general lack of cleanliness, to be the prime factors in the spreading of disbacilli from patients to food in mess ease among the natives of tropics," said

ence was the one requisite and bravery the only virtue demanded of men in the "With the present army of intelligent

ranks.

men we hold that we increase their use fulness by a direct appeal to the soldier (Copyright, 1914, by the New York Herald Co. All mmand himself. There are of rights rese BOY, HOLD THAT DOOR OPEN. course the general rules and orders for the sanitation of a regiment, but on the Twas back in the Augustan age precept that "The Lord helps those who (The Roman records say so) help themselves' a soldier may aid his That Caesar's eyes hit on a page country and his commanding officer by Inscribed by that poetic sage, keeping strict guard over his personal One P. Ovidius Naso, health and, by putting the spirit of un-And Caesar, with a beetling frown, derstanding into his obedience, give a Sent little Ovid out of town. true exposition of patriotism. When George the Fourth was on the "A soldier has no more right to expose throne himself knowingly to a disease than he (And England had to stand him) has to rifle fire except in obedience to The matrons pulled the face of stone orders. Foolhardiness is not bravery, and a reckloss disregard of sanitary rules Till Byron plugged his telephone-And, goodness, how they panned him! does not indicate superior wisdom or And Byron fled in search of peace zealous patriotism. "In time of war large bodies of troops To Marathon, in storied Greece. are necessarily crowded together, with And last of all the line come We, only those conveniences at hand that can To twang our tuneful chorus. Yet while our song is gay and free We half expect the twenty-three, Like other bards before us. be supplied by nature. The closer the crowding and the longer the stay on one camp site the more unhealthy the troops are likely to becom:, as there are no Yet don't forget this burning fact :-WE always keep our suit case packed. water mains, no sewers and no shelten, and the soldiers must contend to a great extent with their own poisons. When Mr. Koosevelt arrived in Madrid it was reported that an anarchist was following him. It just gives one an idea Diseases Ever Present.



by being carried from sick to well on worms starve the body, and by certain food which has been exposed in markets poisons which they generate reduce the to the handling of many persons, one of amount and quantity of the blood. The whom may have just left a cholera hook worm is a serious offender among "Typhoid fever is caused by a microthe natives, causing anemia, a disease that has killed off great numbers of the scopic plant, the typhoid bacillus, which inhabitants, as certain classes eat much has the power of very rapid motion. Tythat is not cleanly and liable to contain phold can be caught only by swallowing the eggs of intestinal worms.

Boil All Water.

outside the h 'v. eicher dried into a dust "Eternal vigilance is the price of or in wet soil or streams. It can even health more surely in the climate to which our men may now be exposed, and they should establish an inviolable rule bacilli which when thawed out the folthat water used for drinking purposes lowing summer will give the fever if swallowed. Typhoid is spread through must be filtered and boiled. Boiled microbes cannot give disease, and boiling water contaminated by sewage or in the water is the only sure method of ex-liquids diluted with such water, or terminating them. Hands should be washed before using them to place anything in the mouth, as they are the most patients. Flies carry many typhoid frequent cause of carrying these dis-

eases.

are caught by swallowing their eggs. All | chases of them risks getting a case on yellow fever, dysentery, typhoid fever, cholera or worms: he may even receive them on his change, as money is a known source of spreading disease. Some native farmers go so far as to sprinkle diluted sewage over the kitchen gardens, so the germs of these diseases may be found between the leaves of their green garden truck and on their fruits. "Crowding favors the transmission of

these diseases, but it is possible to make good health catching by observing these simple rules in addition to the two mentioned :-

"Put nothing in the mouth that has been handled by unwashed hands. Eat no food that has not been well cookedthis includes all beverages non-alcoholic. Eat no fruit that has not been thorough ly washed with boiled water, and, preferably, cooked. "Do not drink out of bottles, public

cups at fountains or in railroad trains

The Silver Lining By EDWARD D. SULLIVAN



or barracks. Have an individual cup and keep it clean. To prevent the in-crease of flies and for general cleanli-'A patient with any of the diseases ferred to healthy Major Woodbury. "I have formulated a set of rules referring to the treatment of the dangers of heart my brief manual of the dangers of heart sould nourish the man and the field of history implicit obedt the contain soldier came the soldier making pur- the field of history implicit and braver taken the field of history implicit

A JOHN BULL'S-EYE,

....

A TECHNICAL WAIL

AWFUL.

...

WHEN &

lack it says :-

years.

How the Army Fights Disease By Surgeon Major Frank Thomas Woodbury in an Interview in This Newspaper and are more difficult to combat and

"'Cleanliness' and 'avoidance' must be our soldiers' watchwords if they would return to the United States with sound

return to the United States with sound bodies and normal minds. "I would add just one thing in con-nection with angleal cases," said Major Woodbury. "I believe that fincture of jodine is the long desired ideal disin-tectant and antiseptic. "It is efficient in high dilution, does not damage tissue even where its vitali-ty has been much reduced by trauma-tism or infection; it has been invariably successful as a germicide under all con-ditions when the drug and the germs have been brought together, and though it has great powers of tissue penetra-tion. I have yet to see a case of poison-ing, even when it is mopped on in full strength. It is cheap, easily obtainable and can be carried in small bulk.

Recommends Iodine.

"Iodine is surely a quick first aid to the injured, as it can be used to disin-fect the area of operation without previ-ous preparation, to sterilize instruments, suture material, dressings and the hands of the surgeon during the time the pa-tient is going under the anaesthetic. "I prefer to boil my instruments when I have the opportunity, as the continued use of iodine tarnishes and affects the cutting edges, though the same in a les-

cutting edges, though the same in a lesser degree ma, be said also of soda solu

tion; "I employ iodine entirely in preparing my hands, finding that it rarely causes irritation, and the apparent stain is easily removed by boiled or raw starch and other simple methods. "In its proper application. I consider the tincture of fodine is the most valu-able drug that military surgeons can have at their disposition. I always carry a quart of it in two bottles when serving with troops in the field, and an open field or a hut will show as satisfactory results, pravided you have a good surgeon results, provided you have a good surgeon and fincture of lodine, as the finest marble kined operating pavilion served by the most scrupulous followers of

"May our boys, ordered to Mexico, re-"May our boys, ordered to Merico, re-turn home without having made practical acquaintance with the enemies cnumer-ated? Undoubtedly, a careful observa-tion of the simple rules of prevention applied to their bodies, their bedding and their eating will go far to insure this happy consummation."

EMILIANO ZAPATA, A

- LAWLESS MOUNTAINEER

Solo. So by their brushes, soap, &c., unless they use a boiled towel fresh for every man, scald their razors and brushes before every shave and do not use the same caustic for all. A company barber in the as anything to say to the Maxicans at large he delivers high sounding pronunciamentos, which are written for him by a former pedagogue.
Mexico history and traditions are unwith syphilis. Syphilitic. Smallpóx, boils, carbuneles, for scalet fever, chicken pox or mumps are due to unknown causes, but behave like those which have a germ for a cause, and are transmitted by contact.
Mexico history and traditions are unwith those which have a germ for a cause, and are transmitted by contact.
Mothing better shows the primitive mind of Zapata than his desire that all the oppoint factors in Mexico should be put hose which are having its seat prime. Punch, which is commonly supposed to "We hear that the news of the defeat of Messrs. Travers, Evans ('Chick') and Ouimet in the Amateur Golf Cham-pionship was received by President Huer-ta's troops with round upon round of cheering. Frankly, we think it rather petty of them." We've written worse stuff than this for are liable to infection from the animals by contact, glanders having its seat prin-In July of last year President Huert cipally in the nose of glandered cattle. "A sharp lookout must be kept for vermin in Mexico. The best protection is afforded by having the underwear well boiled and by frequent bathing of Huerta in case of United States interven-Huerta in case of United States interven-tion. He is stable as a weather cock. He is a braggart and, filled with his own vainglory, dreams of a day when his per-sonal power shall have grown so great that he will become President of Mexico. For him the position would mean merely opportunity for personal aggrandizement. He has no idea of genuine patriotism or of self-sacrifice for the good of his counthe whole body. Wash in Salt Water.

s West of e Hall

"In healthy, cooler climates this trouble may be reduced with care to a minimum, but in Southern Mexico among ignorant inhabitants of poorer districts the American soldier would meet with certain dis-

fragette is placed on trial in England for eases which are nearly always present her friends to while away their time in and which from time to time reach the court by bounding shoes, bags of flour proportion: of devastating epidemics. These spread rapidl; and are likely to and bales of pamphlets on the Magistrate's brow. This conduct is calculated kill many more than the enemy's fire. Indeed, battles have been lost from this to bias-if not brain-the Court. cause alone. These enemies come not with blaring bands and flying banners; COMPLICATED CRIME. We read in the Poughkeepsie Star-

to in a dradate with at this

AN ANVIL ON THE SCALES.

they sneak in as does the spy, all unseen by sentinel and scont, until suddenly the epidemic breaks out and the soldiers are caught in their own camp. "Yellow fever, cholera, dysentery and typhoid fever are a few of the formidable enemies to be encountered, but there are many others to be enumerated and to be

taken in the order of those that must be neither swallowed, touched nor breathed. "Among the epidemic diseases caught only by swallowing are dysentery of the two kinds; the tropical form is due to a microscopic animal and the ordinary disease is due to a microscopic plant. Dysentery can be caught only by swal-lowing the plant or the animal. The lat-

ter can live outside the body in moist soil or water, and may be found in streams, water tanks and coolers. They may be carried from sick to well on per-sonal belongings or on the hands, and are

most prevalent where inhabitants use

By Victor I am the resident Nominal President, Sub-factotum of this wild nation With about as much chance As the glimmering glance Of the capital M in the word Mediation.

My country's substantially Busted financially, Power is gone, and I say with regret,

They would fain dispossess me, But then, Heaven bless me, haven't resigned, and I'm President YET. * * * 1

Nothing makes us so thoroughly im-

patient as to read that a man thought enough of a joke to die laughing at it and then look in vain for the joke that did it. We've been trying to get hold of something rich like that for our creditors for many a day.

*** 7 1

PICK-UPS. Calvin Burns, an indignant street car straphanger, who went to law rather of the hazardous life of some anarchists. than pay five cents for a fare unless a seat was provided, has won his case after four months of court action. From It is customary when a militant sufnow on he can swing contentedly on the old straps and tell his friends that a

backbone is what's required. ...

In the summing up of the evidence in a trial the prosecutor calls attention to discussing the débutante slouch. Some the fact that a button from the coat of say the fashionable pose is healthful, the defendant was found at the scene of is seriously threatened by it. And yes, yes, we'll read anything once-that a "burglar steals Martin Umphty's wedthe crime. Buttoning it onto him, as we say. ...

ding suit from Mrs. Oothout's house," Reading on with smoked glasses and con-Professor Frederick Monsen tells of siderable determination we find that eeting Pancho Villa in Mexico when Waldo Dughty, another boarder, lost a Pancho was building up his neat bandit pair of glossy shoes in the dead of the enterprise and didn't amount to much, same well known and justly celebrated night and that Sheriff Hornbeckle was murderously or otherwise. Professor Monsen hired the present leader of the notified. Weak but game, we struggle rebel forces as a guide and paid him \$2

They gurgle in my throat; Though melody I'm sensing, I cannot wheeze a note. But I can dance the new songs With hesitation slow: I'd star at any tango But-my wife won't let me go. A man who was clerk of the Surrosate's Court for thirty-three years was opposed to modern improvements in office work. "I never used a telephone because I could not do my work," he said. "People who use telephones cannot concentrate their minds. The same holds good

Roll on, thou deep and dark blue Eight Ball, roll; for a typewriter. One cannot effectively Ten thousand heartbeats hang use his brains on a machine." Now we in vain. know what gives us our headaches. It's I aimed to pot thee quickly; my control those darn airships. Stopped when the cue ball stopped like summer rain. We still contend that the stupidest Leaving thee well hidden in the slate riminal we ever heard of was the Black backed plain. Hander who demanded that the victim's Yet hidden thou in such selected spot money be placed under a rock and then That my opponent, eyes agleam with found that he couldn't lift the rock. gain, May make thee with one well directed HELPS CONSIDERABLE, shot, I never loved John D. a bit, Had I but nursed thee then, I would Too sharp his way in trade; have nipped the pot. But, man, he surely makes a hit

By the enemies he's made. Surrogate Fowler refuses to allow We love the merry sunshine And all that sort of thing, \$2,000 a month for the support of a three But our summer has been ruined months old infant. Righto! We had By the hat we bought this spring. less than that for years and we feel pret Mrs. Scott, of Jersey City, wakened ...

from a dream of burglars, finds that the Physicians throughout the country are nouse has been robbed. Remembering her dream, she takes the course taken by the dream burglars and finds that she while others say that the health of women had hidden \$335 in the pocket of a bathrobe through fear of robbery. She calls throughout the world stubby men, with the police and when they arrive tells round shoulders and bowed uprights, have them that it is all over, that she simply been walking about for years without givimagined the burglary. If this confuses the reader as much as ing rise to the slightest discussion. it confused us when we read it, our pur-

ESSENCE OF SAFETY FIRST. A church conference at Frankfort, Ind., pose is accomplished. adopted the following progressive reso-

ty fair.

lution :--"Whereas we realize the difficulty and Deputy Sheriffs Welsmolch and Ger-aghty to the case: You can bet anything you have convenient that we will con-tinue to read the Poughkeepsie papers until we find the amazing name of the burglar who got this outrige under way. • • • That sounds less grewsome.

May be carried from sick to well on per-onal belongings or on the hands, and are nost prevalent where inhabitants use he same stream for all purposes without eard to contamination. "Cholera is caused by a microscopic lat and can be caused by a microscopic oncidera is caused by a microscopic plant and can be caught only by swal-lowing it. It is caught most frequently whole, was somewhat: confusing and the was pretty satisfies on the brig for the error. We want to wager we can nominate what he would a mighty warm summer for some of us.

Vaccination is a precaution against smallpox.

"All wounds should immediately the washed with a teaspoonful of salt in a quart of water that has just been boiled

and covered with a cloth that has leen well boiled.

It is naive plans include the destruction of the railroads and the building of road for the people, as he grainful puts it. Zepata is a genuine comic opera figur fie loads his person with gandy chains an jewels, confiscated by him in his raid Diamonds fisch from his fingers and go coins are sewn liberally over his clothin and his conical hat. "Glandered animals should be killed and buried. "The well soldier should keep away from all persons suffering from the dis-

eases mentioned and receive no article of any kind that has been near or

handled by them, unless previously fumi-gated by some chemical gas or vapor or boiled to destroy the contagion. Malaria, yellow fever and dengue fever are carried from the ill to the well by blood sucking insects. Pneumonia, consump-tion, tuberculosis, influenza, diphthetia, whooping cough, quinzy, spotted fever and rheumatic fever are caught by breathing in dust containing the dried microscopic plants which cause them

and which are found in mucous coming from the lungs, throat or head. "Should any contact be absolutely necessary the clothing should be imme-diately changed and disinfected, the The Board of Coroners in an apparently desperate effort to liven up a very quiet job are now quarrelling about which member should have charge of the stamps used in correspondence. It's a great body. Or a great board, rather. That sounds less grewsome. After breathing in dust of any nature make it a rule to gargle frequently with boiled water and keep the teeth-excellent places for breeding bacteria-clean. And our joy will be increased two tons

"The world in general shares the bur-



MORE OR LESS.