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PROBS—CLEARING

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## TURKISH TROOPS CROSS THE BULGARIAN FRONTIER

Inhabitants Flying for Lives Before Invading Army.

PORTER PROTESTS HER MOTIVE IS FRIENDLY.

Diplomats Believe it But Advance Column Spying on Country—Ottoman Government Attempts to Explain Broken Treaty of London.

Vienna, July 24.—Turkish forces have crossed the Bulgarian frontier, according to reports received here today, and are now marching on Jambol, a Bulgarian town on the Tuna river, fifty-six miles north of Adrianople.

London, July 24.—Without declaring war and apparently trusting that the jealousies of the powers will prevent any European interference, Turkey has begun an invasion of Bulgaria. The Turks have occupied and burned the villages on the Jambol road and, it is reported, have pushed their reconnaissance as far as Philippopolis.

No information has yet been received as to the strength of the forces which have crossed the frontier.

Probably they are only comparatively small bodies of Ever Bey's cavalry. Some skirmishing has occurred on the frontier, but seemingly the Bulgarians have offered no serious resistance.

In Vienna it is reported that the Turks have crossed the Bulgarian frontier in three places, notably coinciding with the routes followed by the Bulgarians southward last October, namely, by the Strazitsa and Gredets valleys, as well as in the direction of Jambol.

King Ferdinand of Bulgaria has protested to the powers and appealed for European intervention but there is no sign that Europe will take action. It appears doubtful whether an armistice will be signed at Nish until peace preliminaries have been arranged and Greece in the way of an armistice, while pushing their attacks in the direction of Sofia.

It is reported that Rumania has continued their advance the Rumanian army will be ordered to occupy Sofia first.

The Daily Chronicle reports that the Turks have occupied the town of Dedegatch, on the Aegean sea.

London, July 24.—A telegram was received this afternoon, during the session of the European ambassadors here from the Bulgarian minister in Paris, reporting that Turkish troops had entered the Bulgarian town of Philippopolis, that the populace was fleeing and that the situation was desperate.

The Bulgarian legation in London confirms a report of the advance of Turkish troops to Jambol, but has no news of their advance on Philippopolis. The diplomats are of the opinion that if the report is correct it must refer merely to a reconnoitering flying column.

Turkey's Explanation.

Constantinople, July 24.—The Ottoman government in replying today to the Bulgarian protest against Turkey's alleged violation of the Treaty of London claims that the advance of Turkish troops was impelled by Bulgarian atrocities. It expresses the hope that Bulgaria will recognize the reasonableness of Turkey's reconnoitering of Adrianople and will help to restore friendly relations by a display of similar pacific sentiments to those animating Turkey.

Continued on Page Two.

REV. DR. BURRELL LEAVES FOR SCOTLAND

The Rev. Dr. David J. Burrell, president of the American delegation of the Pan-Frederickian Alliance Convention at Aberdeen, Scotland, which opens June 27, has left for Europe on the R. R. California from New York. The other members of the delegation follow him shortly.

## STATE GUARD ORDERED FOR STRIKE DUTY

Miners of Lansing, Michigan, are Out and Rioting.

TWO THOUSAND MEN IN TROUBLE ZONE.

Adjutant General Vandercock Expects Fight in Quelling Disturbance—Shrapnell Shells Included.

Lansing, Mich., July 24.—Two troops of cavalry, two companies of artillery and all the infantry companies of the Michigan National Guard, have been ordered north at once to aid in quelling the disturbances in the copper country, where fifteen thousand miners are on strike. Adjutant General R. C. Vandercock, who late this afternoon received orders from Governor Ferris to rush the militia to the strike zone, expects to have two thousand four hundred men in Houghton and Keweenaw counties before tomorrow night.

Adjutant General Vandercock has sent telegrams to the commanders of the state militia ordering them to assemble their men and start at once for the northern peninsula. The provisions which the quartermasters' department has ordered for the encampment of state troops to be held at Ludington next month, will be supplied for the 15th.

Thousands of rounds of ammunition and the two field guns of the Lansing, Mich., artillery companies, supplied with shrapnell shells will be included in the equipment of the militia. It is planned to keep the men in camp until the trouble is entirely over.

## FINE SHOWING MADE BY NEW LUMBER FIRM

Wayagamack Pulp and Paper Company Showed Excellent Progress for First Year in Operation.

Three Rivers, Que., July 24.—The first meeting of shareholders of the Wayagamack Pulp and Paper Company, Ltd., was held here today, when J. N. Greenhalgh, K. C., the president, presented a statement covering 12 months' operations of the logging department, and six months' operation of the paper mill. The net earnings were \$256,773.99.

There was a large attendance of shareholders present from Montreal and other points. The party arrived here by special train about noon. The shareholders visited the plant, and made a thorough inspection of the buildings and machinery. General satisfaction was expressed with what was seen.

The fact that the company made such a good showing on six months' operation of the most important part of its plant indicates earnings at the rate of six per cent per annum on the common stock.

President Greenhalgh was congratulated by many of the largest bondholders and shareholders on the satisfactory outcome and the excellent outlook for the future.

The company made liberal provision out of the earnings for contingent and depreciation accounts. The bond interest called for \$150,000, leaving a balance of \$101,773.99.

Exciting Scenes in French Chamber

Paris, July 24.—Exciting scenes occurred in the Chamber of Deputies during the budget debate this afternoon. An attack on the ministry under the leadership of Ex-Premier Caillaux drew from Premier Barthou a formal promise to introduce bills providing for income and capital taxes to meet the enormous expenditure involved in the three years' military service act.

## PICKETS AND WATCHMEN BATTLE, THREE DEAD

Virginian Miners and Scabs in Sharp Fight in Hills.

WERE PATROLLING BESIEGED PROPERTY.

Non-union Workers of Wakeforest Coal Company Make a Valiant Stand—Fierce Rifle Duel Lasted Several Hours.

Charleston, W. Va., July 24.—Three men were killed and another fatally injured today in a short, sharp battle between the striking miners and watchmen employed by the Wakeforest Coal Company, at Wakeforest on Cabin Creek, the scene of much rioting and bloodshed since the coal strike troubles started in April, 1911. The dead are: Frank Ginn, coal company watchman; Don Slater, coal company watchman, who died in hospital, and two unidentified men, members of the attacking party.

Since the mining town of Ohley, nearby on Cabin Creek, was attacked and "shot up" three weeks ago, it has been the custom for the coal operators to have watchmen scout the hillside before the non-union miners are permitted to enter or leave the mines. Watchmen Ginn and Slater were making the usual search today. While going through the heavily wooded hillside they were suddenly attacked by a band of men, who opened fire on them. Ginn fell, fatally wounded, and Slater dropped from a shot through the leg. Slater, however, returned the fire, killing two of the attacking party, and received another ball through the body. The shooting was heard in the village of Wakeforest and rescue party immediately took to the hills.

The bodies of Ginn and the two unidentified men were found within a short time. Slater, however, was not recovered for several hours, and was believed to have been killed. Slater was conscious, but near death, from the loss of blood. He died this evening.

The Wakeforest mine is under control of the Cabin Creek Consolidated Coal Company, against whose mines a strike has been called by the United Mine Workers of America.

An investigation of the shooting will be made by the special grand jury called, following the Ohley shooting, which will reconvene tomorrow after brief recess.

## FIERCE FIGHTING CONTINUES BETWEEN CHINESE FACTIONS

Southerners Commence Series of Spirited Attacks on Nantao Arsenal—Admiral Tseng Threatens to Fire.

Shanghai, July 25.—During the past 24 hours the rebels have made a series of spirited attacks on the arsenal, but all of them have been successfully repulsed, and the government was so encouraged at their continued success that they have assumed the offensive and are forcing the rebels back on Nantao, a southern suburb of the Chinese native city.

Admiral Tseng has formally informed the Nantao chamber of commerce that unless the rebels disperse, he will bombard their position and the forts at the mouth of the river, which are also in the hands of the southerners.

## INCITED STRIKE OF MILL WORKERS; IS NOW OUT ON BAIL

Patrick Quinlan Leader of Industrial Works of the World Faces Serious Charge—Socialist Furnished Money.

Peterborough, N. J., July 24.—Patrick Quinlan, the Industrial Workers of the World leader, who was sentenced to a term in state prison for inciting the striking silk mill workers strike, was brought here from Trenton today and released under \$5,000 cash bail. This was furnished by Fred L. Warren, of Girard, Kas., editor of a socialist paper. Quinlan will have his freedom until his appeal for conviction is decided by the supreme court of New Jersey, which will hear his case in November.

NAMED TO REPRESENT UNITED STATES IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE ABROAD



FREDERICK C. PENFIELD

Here are some of the men who will be honored with diplomatic posts as a result of President Wilson's call at the Senate Building, where he conferred with Senators from thirteen States about names he was considering.

The names that are mentioned are the following: Justice James W. Gerard, of the New York State Supreme Court, Ambassador to Spain; William F. McComb, chairman of Democratic National Committee, Ambassador to France; Frederick C. Penfield, of Germantown, Pa., to Italy, and Joseph B. Willard, formerly Lieutenant Governor of Virginia, to Belgium.



WILLIAM F. McCOMB

According to the indictment of David Lamar, the Wall Street operator, intended to allow the speaker of the House, and the messenger to the House, ways and means committee monthly, for little jobs that they did for them. He swore, too, that he had given money to J. R. McDermott, for eight years a member of the House from Illinois. When questioned closely by Senator Nelson, he said that this money was "borrowed" and never paid back.



JUDGE JAMES W. GERARD

## WALL STREET OPERATOR FACES SERIOUS CHARGE

New York, July 24.—The indictment of David Lamar, the Wall Street operator, on the charge of impersonating an officer of the government for purposes of fraud, was announced today by United States District Attorney H. Snowden Marshall. The indictment was found by the federal grand jury several days ago, but publication of it was withheld, owing to the fact that Lamar was not in this federal district at the time. Mr. Marshall said that Lamar was not in Washington, and he returns to this district.

The indictment charges Lamar with impersonating Congressman A. Mitchell Palmer, of Pennsylvania, on February 1st, for the purpose of defrauding Lewis Cass Ledyard, J. P. Morgan and the United States Steel Corporation.

Both the late J. P. Morgan and the present J. P. Morgan together, with Mr. Ledyard, Henry R. Davidson, Temple Bowdoin, Arthur E. Newbold, Wm. P. Hamilton, Edward T. Stotesbury, Charles Steele, Wm. H. Parken, Thos. W. Lamont and Horatio G. Lloyd, composing the partnership of J. P. Morgan and Company, are mentioned as persons whom Lamar is accused of having attempted to defraud.

According to the indictment Lamar expressed "criminal acts and deception" in an effort to "fraudulently deceive" said persons and corporation of diverse sums of money.

The government bases its action on an opinion given in 1883 by former Justice William B. Brewster: "That in a broad and general sense a member of Congress is a federal criminal code, under which the indictment was conviction a fine not in excess of \$1,000 or imprisonment of not more than three years."

At the federal building opinion was expressed that Lamar would surrender himself here shortly, although no agreement to that effect was made with the defendant.

The indictment was the outgrowth of Lamar's testimony as a witness before the Senate lobby investigation committee in the matter of "the Union Pacific scandal." Lamar told the committee of having impersonated Congressman Mitchell Palmer, in a telephone talk with New York financiers.

During the hearings on the Bank Act, some exceedingly instructive testimony was given by the leading bankers of Canada and also by James B. Forgan, who is considered the principal of United States bankers.

A limited number of copies of these views have been printed and will be circulated and they constitute an invaluable explanatory work on the financial points of Canadian banking.

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## ADD ANOTHER CHARGE TO THE "LOBBY" CASE

"Lobbyist" Tells of Paying Member for Small Jobs.

SENATE WON'T ALLOW CROSS-EXAMINATION.

Senator Cummins Denies Holding Conference With Mulhall—Serious Charge Against Powers that Were.

Washington, July 24.—One more denial of the allegations of Martin M. Mulhall, former "lobbyist" for the National Association of Manufacturers, and one more serious charge against men close to the powers that were in Washington in the days when Mulhall was working as a political agent, marked the progress today of the state investigation committee, through his voluminous correspondence.

Senator Cummins, a member of the investigating committee, declared by Mulhall to having taken him into private conference about public business, denied flatly that he had ever held such a conference with the lobbyist. Mulhall, in letters and on cross-examination, swore that he had paid the chief page of the House of Representatives, the messenger to the Speaker of the House, and the messenger to the House, ways and means committee monthly, for little jobs that they did for them. He swore, too, that he had given money to J. R. McDermott, for eight years a member of the House from Illinois. When questioned closely by Senator Nelson, he said that this money was "borrowed" and never paid back.

A development of the day indicated clearly that the Senate committee does not intend to allow the attorney for Manufacturers Association to cross-examine Mulhall about the charges he has made against officials of that organization, and against former members of Congress and men high in official life in Washington.

Chairman Garrett, of the special house committee, that is ready to investigate lobbying, announced that committee has promised to turn Mulhall over to his committee on Monday.

The victims were the only persons employed in the downtown building and all were instantly killed.

An inquest will be held tomorrow by Dr. Fontaine.

Evidence of a sensational nature is promised at the inquest if the statements of villagers can be taken. It is alleged that the machines were used for packing cartridges, which had been condemned by government inspectors only a few days ago. However, it will be difficult to prove these facts as all the employees in the building were killed.

Official Statement.

The official statement in regard to the accident is that the explosion occurred this morning at 11:30 o'clock in what is known as the relative cart-rigging house. As to the cause of the explosion, it is quite impossible to determine, and no theory can be offered.

Five minutes before the explosion the foreman of that department had gone through the house and examined it, as well as all the machinery, and he found everything in order. Work only started ten minutes before the explosion and the visit was the daily opening inspection.

There were working in the department seven persons, including four men and three women, all of whom were killed outright. There was, however, no structural damage.

PREPARING TO WELCOME NEW ZEALAND WARSHIP.

Victoria, July 24.—The government steamer Quenda is all ready to take Hon. J. D. Hazen and his party tomorrow morning to meet the New Zealand government battleship. The Quenda will leave at 9 o'clock and when she gets within signalling distance of the battleship will present Canada's welcome.

DELAWARE MIDSHIPMAN AT THE HEAD OF CLASS

Midshipman William H. B. Blandy, of Delaware, led his class of 120 members in scholastic merit at the recent Naval Academy graduation exercises at Annapolis, Md. It was learned when the diplomas were awarded by Secretary of the Navy Daniels.

RAILWAY CHARTER CANCELLED.

Peking, July 24.—The charter granted to Dr. Sun Yat Sen, for the construction of a network of railways in China has been cancelled.

Canadian Explosives Company Building is Shattered.

THREE MEN AND FOUR WOMEN THE VICTIMS.

Space for One Hundred and Fifty Feet Strewn with Wreckage and Mangled Bodies—Nitro Glycerine Cause of Grave Disaster.

Beloel, Que., July 24.—Seven lives were snuffed out at Beloel today, when an explosion of nitro-glycerine blew one of the isolated buildings of the Canadian Explosives Company to pieces and scattered the dismembered bodies of four men and three girls in every direction.

An instant after the explosion the space for a hundred and fifty feet around was strewn with wreckage intermingled with the mangled remains of the unfortunate victims. The detonation gutted workers from the other houses rushing out of doors, but the distance between the houses was great enough to prevent the shock from producing other explosions.

The search for the bodies was started at once, and it is expected that as many of these victims as can be found will be identified without difficulty. The head and half the trunk of Miss A. Eli were found covered with wood, but the bodies of the other victims were too hopelessly torn into fragments to permit of identification on the spot.

Those killed are: Eugene Larivee, 28 years of age, of St. Hilare; Alphonse Guilmin, 36 years of age, married, of Beloel; Philippe Paquette, 21 years old, of Beloel.

Rosario Mongeau, of Beloel, 16 years of age; Miss Mary Theresa Williams, 19 years of age, of Beloel; Miss Lorenza Larivee, 17 years old, of Beloel; Miss Aurore Eli, 16 years old, of Beloel.

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