

- mobilization exercise notification, including details about the character, duration and dimension of the mobilization exercise(s)
- notification of nuclear weapon delivery vehicle tests

#### *Manoeuvre Observer Conduct Measures*

- mandatory invitations to a representative group of states to send observers to military manoeuvres
- a "code of conduct" for the provision of adequate opportunities to observe, adequate facilities and equipment with which to observe and adequate information outlining the nature of the observed manoeuvre

#### *Constraint or Surprise Attack CBMs*

##### *Inspection Measures*

- provision for observers during "out-of-garrison" activities, including:
  - manoeuvres in sensitive areas
  - movements in sensitive areas
  - troop rotations through designated areas

these observers could be:

- permanent, human
- temporary, human
- observers with manoeuvring units
- permanent, electromechanical
- temporary, electromechanical
- feasible combinations of above
- observers (human and/or electromechanical) at "constrained facilities" (tank parks, airports)
- observers (human and/or electromechanical) in "sensitive areas" (border zones, ICBM fields)
- mobile inspection teams

##### *Non-Interference Measures*

- agreements not to interfere with the use of National Technical Means of verification for confirming compliance with various treaties and undertakings

##### *Behavioural or Tension-Reducing Measures*

- measures designed to constrain the risks of unintended war or crisis escalation by controlling or eliminating needlessly aggressive or provocative "testing" behaviour

#### *Constraint Measures*

- personnel constraint measures (manpower freezes and reductions)
- manoeuvre and movement constraints limiting or forbidding the exercising or large-scale movement of military forces
  - within sensitive regions
  - with certain types of restricted equipment
  - in excess of certain, specified manpower ceilings
  - in excess of certain, specified numbers of total exercises or movements per year
- limitations or bans on specified threatening types of weapon tests (multiple ICBM test launches, large-scale bomber exercises, MaRV test flights)
- equipment constraints limiting or prohibiting specified types and/or numbers of (often) "offensive" equipment such as bridging equipment and attack aircraft
- nuclear free zones where no nuclear delivery vehicles are permitted

#### *Declaratory Measures*

- a controversial category which, if counted in this general analysis of CBMs, would include "no first use" declarations and other statements of benign intent which, by their nature, are impossible to verify or otherwise confirm.

The last major phase of this study concerns a more general evaluation of Confidence-Building Measures and the very concept of Confidence-Building, both in theory and in practice. There are some important problems that go beyond the specific weaknesses of individual CBMs noted in this chapter. It is to that more general critique that we now turn.

