

PUBLICATION—Continued.

- in newspaper, defendant must be proprietor at time of, 236.
- intent of, 8.
- may be proved by comparison of handwriting, 236.
- of fresh libels, no breach of recognizance, 367.
- of newspaper, how proved, 237.
- of obscene matter, when justifiable, 36.
- of Parliamentary papers. (See Publication of Parliamentary Papers, 126.)
- scope of the rule defining, 230.
- summarized, 235.
- through negligence, 232.
- when criminal responsibility attaches to, 235.

PUBLICATIONS INVITED, CHALLENGED, OR IN SELF-DEFENCE, 139-146.

- conditionally privileged, 139.
- conditions of the privilege, 139.
- enactment concerning, 139.
- excess "in manner or extent" of publication, 143, 146.
- illustrative cases of, 144-146.
- inquiries caused by unprivileged publications, 141.
- instances of publications invited or challenged, 140.
- publications provoked and in self-defence, 142.

PUBLICATIONS IN ANSWER TO INQUIRIES, 157-162.

- cases illustrative of the privilege, 159-162.
- conditionally privileged, 157.
- conditions of the privilege, 157.
- enactment conferring the privilege, 157.
- publications in pursuance of duty or interest, 158.
- scope of the enactment conferring the privilege, 158.

PUBLICATIONS PROVOKED, 142.**PUBLICATIONS SEEKING REMEDY OR REDRESS, 147-156.**

- cases illustrating the privilege, 149-156.
- conditionally privileged, 147.
- conditions of the privilege, 147-148.
- enactment conferring the privilege, 147.
- scope of the enactment conferring the privilege, 148.

PUBLICATIONS VOLUNTEERED,

(See Voluntary Publications to Persons Interested, 163-168.)

"PUBLIC BENEFIT,"

- cases as to charges of personal immorality being for, 290-293.
- test of publication for, under plea of justification, 290.
- where justification need not necessarily shew publication for, 304-306.

PUBLIC INTEREST,

- subjects of, 177.
- subjects not of, 180.
- (See also Discussion of Matters of Public Interest, 174-180.)

PUBLIC MEETINGS,

(See Reports of Public Meetings, 108.)