

MADONNA IN THE DOCK. At the last Water-ford Sessions, the following curious case was heard before the Assistant Barrister:—

Barriester—"Take down that woman's cloak." Mr. Jackson—"She's ashamed, your worship."

Barriester—"What is she ashamed of?" Mr. Jackson—"Casey has made up matters with her, your worship, and they're to be married."

Mr. Jackson (to prosecutor, who was still in the lower part of the dock)—"Come up here, and speak to his worship."

The bashful bridegroom in embryo would not come forward, and Mr. Jackson (who acted both as Mentor and Go-between to the nearly "happy" pair) then sent him round; and having ascended the table, and placed him in the witness's chair, the following dialogue ensued:—

Barriester (to the prosecutor)—"Am I to sentence this woman?" Casey—"Ah, no, your worship; free her."

Barriester—"Do you wish to marry her," (laugh- ter.) Casey—"I do, sir. Oh, forgive her, your worship, as I do" (continued laughing).

Barriester—"Have you got your £6?" Casey—"Oh, I'll get it, sir,—she wouldn't do it only for bad advisers; and I'd entrust her with a hundred pounds without counting it (great laugh- ter.) She only wanted me to marry her," (laugh- ter.)

Barriester (to prisoner)—"How long are you in jail?" Casey—"She's a week, your worship; let her go now, sir, and we'll be married to-morrow," (roars of laughter.)

Barriester—"You are to be imprisoned one week at hard labor." The old man's countenance changed—he was scarcely able to rise from the chair—and on passing the dock he looked unutterable things, and said—"Biddy, darling, don't fret, it's only a week."

"Absence makes the heart grow fonder?" The court was in a roar of laughter.

DOCTOR HOOFLAND'S CELEBRATED GERMAN BITTERS, PREPARED BY DR. C. M. JACKSON, PHILADELPHIA, PA., WILL EFFECTUALLY CURE LIVER COMPLAINT, DYSPEPSIA, JAUNDICE, Chronic or Nervous Debility, Diseases of the Kidneys, and all diseases arising from a disordered Liver or Stomach.

DONNELLY & CO., GRAND TRUNK CLOTHING STORE, Wholesale and Retail, No. 50 M'GILL STREET.

DONNELLY & CO., BEG leave to inform their Friends and the Public generally, that they have Removed to No. 50 M'Gill Street, near St. Ann's Market, where they have on hand a large and well assorted Stock of READY- MADE CLOTHING for the FALL and WINTER TRADE.

INFORMATION WANTED OF STEPHEN FERGUSON, a native of Ireland, some time in Canada, when heard from last spring, he was employed at Ghatt's Canal, near Ottawa City.

CHURCH ARTICLES. SACRED VASES, CHALICES, VESTMENTS. MONTREAL No. 78, NOTRE DAME STREET, (BRANCH DEPOT FROM NEW YORK.)

THE Subscriber begs leave to offer his respectful thanks to the Rev. Clergy of the United States and Canada for the liberal patronage extended to his Establishment in New York and Montreal.

THE ASSORTMENT AT MONTREAL is composed of many splendid articles not to be found in any other Establishment—viz.: VERY RICH ALTAR CANDLESTICKS, (ALL GILT) of various patterns, Splendid Parochial "Chapelles" in Morocco boxes containing each a Chalice, a Set of Cruets, and a Ciborium, all fire-gilt, with lock and key.



THE CHARITABLE RELIEF COMMITTEE of the St. PATRICK'S SOCIETY will meet every THURSDAY from 7 to 9 o'clock in the St. PATRICK'S HALL, Place D'Armes, for the purpose of affording relief to all worthy applicants for the same. August 6.

M. MORLEY, St. Mary Street, Quebec Suburbs, (SIGN OF THE GOLDEN FLEECE), RETURNS his sincere thanks to the Public for the support which he has received for the last twenty-three years; and as he intends to RETIRE from business, he begs to inform them that he is SELLING OFF his large and well assorted STOCK of DRY GOODS, without Reserve, at Cost price for CASH.

WANTED, IN School District No 3, in the Parish of St. Alphonse, County of Joliette, a FEMALE TEACHER (having a Diploma) competent to teach French and English. Applications addressed to the undersigned, will be punctually attended to. LUKE GORCORAN, Sec. Tre. of School Commissioners. St. Alphonse, 15th August, 1857.

M. DOHERTY, ADVOCATE, No. 59, Little St. James Street, Montreal.

FOREIGN BOOKS. JUST RECEIVED by the Subscribers, several cases of Books from London and Dublin: Morse's Catholic; or, Ages of Faith, 3 vols., \$18 00 Cardinal Wiseman's Essays, 3 vols., 7 00 Cardinal Wiseman on Science and Revealed Religion, 2 vols., 2 50 Faith of Catholics, 3 vols., 8vo., 6 00 Moebler's Symbolism, 2 vols., 2 25 The Pope. By De Maistre, 1 25 Audin's Life of Luther, 1 vol., 2 00 Henry VIII., 2 00 Canons and Decrees of the Council of Trent, 1 25 Life of St. Teresa. By Herself, 1 25 Letters of St. Teresa, 1 50 Captain Rock in Rome, 1 00 Geraldine; a Tale of Conscience; and Remo and the Abbey, 1 75 Archer's Sermons, 2 vols., 1 25 Appleton's " 2 00 Morony's " 2 00 M'Carthy's " 2 25 Massillon's " 2 00 Gahan's " 2 25 Liguori's " 2 00 Peach's " 2 00 Bourdaloue's " 2 25 Newman on University Education, 2 00 Appleton's Analysis; or Familiar Explanations of the Gospels, 2 00 St. Liguori's History of Heresies, 1 vol., 3 00 Religious Monitor; or, Instructions and Meditations, Preparatory to the Reception and Professions of the Sacred Spouses of Jesus Christ, 2 vols., 8vo., (Just published) 3 00 St. Liguori on the Council of Trent, 1 25 St. Liguori's Victories of the Martyrs, 0 50 Life of St. Dominic, 0 63 Interior of Jesus and Mary, 2 vols., 1 25 Gother on the Epistles, 1 25 Lanagan on the Eucharist, 0 30 Peach's Reflections, 1 25 Stone's Retreat, 0 50 Nun Sanctified; or, Spouse of Christ, Life of St. Francis Assisim, Patriarch of the Friars' Minors, 0 63 Siuner's Complaint to God, Lucy Lambert, Grandfather's Story Book, Huck's Travels in Tartary, &c., illustrated, 1 50 Morning Star, 0 31 Virgin Mother, 0 63 St. Francis De Sales on the Love of God, Hornhold on the Commandments—Sacraments Practical Meditations, Faber's Poems, 2 50 The Oratorian Lives of the Saints, 39 vols., per vol., 1 25 Challoner's Meditations, 1 vol., 1 00 " Memoirs of Missionary Priests, 2 vols., 0 75 Life of St. Liguori. By the Oratorians, 5 vols., 6 25 Lacordaire's Conferences. Translated, Lingard's England. 10 vols. Last Edition, revised by the Author before his death. Half calf, 20 00 Bourdaloue's Spiritual Retreat, 1 00 Pocket Bible, in various styles of Binding, from \$1 00 to 3 00 Butler's Discourses, 2 vols., 2 50 Archbishop M'Hale's Evidences, 2 00 " Letters, 2 00 Young Christian Library, 4 vols., 1 25 Newman on the Turks, 1 25 The Church of the Fathers. By Newman, A Series of Practical Meditations, Annals of the Four Masters. Edited J. O'Donovan, L. L. D. 7 vols. Royal 4to., 60 00 O'Connell's Memoirs of Ireland, Native and Saxon, 0 88 Shell's Sketches of the Irish Bar. 2 vols., 2 50 O'Connell's Speeches. 2 vols., 2 00 Burk's " 1 25 Curran's " 1 25 Grant's " 1 25 Shiel's " 1 25 Plunket's " 1 25 Carleton's Tales and Stories. New Series. Dublin Edition, 1 vol., 2 00 The Life of Thomas Moore, with Selections from his Poetry, 12mo., 0 75 The Life of Robert Emmet. By Dr. Madden, 1 00 Revelations of Ireland. The Irish Nation, comprising Military History of the Irish Brigade in the Service of France. By Matthew O'Connor, Esq., 1 50 Catholic Guardian, 0 38 Confederation of Kilkenny, 0 38 Barry's Songs of Ireland, 0 38 Davis's Poems, 0 38 Ballad Poetry of Ireland, 0 38 M'Carthy's Irish Ballads, 0 38 Irish Writers. By T. D. M'Gee, 0 38 Art M'Arrrough, 0 38 Confiscation of Ulster, 0 38 Geraldines, 0 38 Hugh O'Neill, 0 38 Davis's Essays, 0 38 Curran and Grattan, 0 38 Bleeding Epiphania. By Dr. French, 0 38 Unkind Deserter, 0 38 Paddy Go-Easy, 0 38 Oskel of Pearls, 0 38 Rody the Rover, 0 38 We have the Library of Ireland complete in 11 vols., gilt, 75 cents per vol.

SADLIER & CO'S CATALOGUE OF POPULAR CATHOLIC WORKS AND SCHOOL BOOKS, Published with the approbation of the Most Rev. John Hughes, D.D., Archbishop of New York, AND FOR SALE BY THEM, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Any of the following Books will be sent by post on receipt of the price. BIBLES AND TESTAMENTS. Catholic Family Bible, with Dr. Challoner's Notes and I sections. Imperial 4to., superfine paper, 25 fine engravings, from \$11 to \$22 Do. do. fine edition, with 17 engravings, from \$6 to \$16 To both of those editions is added Ward's Errata of the Protestant Bible. Do. do. small 4to., from \$2 25 to \$6 Douay Bible, 8vo., from \$1 to \$3 Pocket Bible, \$1 to \$3 Douay Testament, 12mo., 37 cents.

CATHOLIC MUSIC. The Catholic Choir Book; or the Morning and Evening Service of the Catholic Church, oblong 4to., 300 pages, \$2 00 The Catholic Harp, an excellent collection of Masses, Hymns, &c., half bound 38 cents.

PRAYER BOOKS. Published with the approbation of Cardinal Wiseman, and Most Rev. John Hughes, D. D., Archbishop of New York. Beautifully illustrated. The Golden manual; being a guide to Catholic Devotion, Public and Private, 1041 pages, at prices from 75 cents to \$25. This is, without exception, the most complete Prayer Book ever published. The Way to Heaven (a companion to the Golden Manual), a select manual for daily use. 18mo., 750 pages, at prices from 50 cents to \$20 The Guardian of the Soul, to which is prefixed Bishop England's Explanation of the Mass, 18mo., 600 pages, from 50 cents to \$4 The Key of Heaven, greatly enlarged and improved, from 38 cents to \$3 The Path to Paradise, 32mo., at prices varying from 25 cents to \$6 The Path to Paradise, 48mo., do., from 20 cents to \$3 The Gate of Heaven, with Prayers. Mass illustrated, with 40 plates, at 25 cents to \$4 Pocket Manual, from 13 cents to 50 cents The Complete Missal, in Latin and English, from \$2 to \$6 Journe du Chretien (a fine French Prayer Book) 630 pages, at from 37 1/2 cents to \$4 Petit Paroissien (a Pocket French Prayer Book), from 13 cents to 50 cents

CATHOLIC TALES. Fabiola, by Cardinal Wiseman. Cloth, 75 cents; gilt, \$1 12 1/2 Catholic Legends. Cloth, 50 cents; gilt, 0 75 The Witch of Milton Hill, 50 cents; gilt, 0 75 The Blakes and Flanagan's, by Mrs. Sadlier, 75 cents; gilt, 1 12 1/2 Tales and Legends from History, 63 cents; gilt, 0 87 1/2 Callista, by Dr. Newman, 75 cents; gilt, 1 13 Ravellings from the Web of Life, 0 75 Well! Well!! by M. A. Wallace, 0 75 New Lights, by Mrs. Sadlier, 0 75 Orphan of Moscow, translated by Mrs. Sadlier, 0 50 Castle of Roussillon, Do. do., 0 50 Benjamin, Do. do., 0 50 Tales of the Boyhood of Great Painters, 2 vols., 0 75 The Miner's Daughter, by Miss Caddell, 0 38 The Young Savoyard, 0 38 Lost Geneva, by Miss Caddell, 0 38 One Hundred and Forty Tales, by Cannon Schmidt, 0 38 The Knout, translated by Mrs. Sadlier, 0 50 The Mission of Death, by M. E. Walnorth, 0 50 Tales of the Festivals, 0 38 Blanch Leslie and other Tales, 0 38 Sick Calls, from the Diary of a Priest, 0 50 The Poor Scholar, by William Carleton, 0 50 Tubber Derg, and other Tales, Do. 0 50 Art. Maguire, Do. 0 38 Valentine M'Clutchy, Do. Half-bound, 50 cents; cloth, 0 75

Collet's Doctrinal and Scriptural Catechism, translated by Mrs. Sadlier; half-bound, 38 cents; muslin, 50 cents. The Catholic Christian Instructed, by Bishop Challoner, flexible cloth, 25 cents; bound, 38 cents. Ward's Errata of the Protestant Bible, 50 " Cobbett's Legacies to Parsons, 38 " Milner's End of Controversy, muslin, 38 " Religion in Society, by Abbe Martinet, with an Introduction by Archbishop Hughes, \$1 00 Pope and Maguire's Discussion, 75 cents Ward's Cantos; or, England's Reformation, 50 " Duty of a Christian towards God, translated by Mrs. Sadlier, cloth, 50 cents

DEVOTIONAL WORKS. The Altar Manual; including Visits to the Blessed Sacrament and Devotions to the Sacred Heart. 18mo., roan 75 cents; roan, gilt, \$1 00 The Christian Instructed, by Father Quadrani; to which is added the Nineteen Stations of Jerusalem, 25 cents The Little Testament of Jesus, Mary, and Joseph, 15 cents, roan, gilt, 31 cents Circles of the Living Rosary, illustrated. Printed on card paper, per dozen, 38 cents The following of Christ, with Prayers and Reflections (new), at from 38 cents to \$2 50 The Graces of Mary; or, Devotions for the Month of May, 38 cents to \$2 50 Think Well On't, by Bishop Challoner, 20 cents Practical Piety, by St. Francis of Sales, 50 " St. Augustine's Confessions, 50 "

SCHOOL BOOKS. Most of the School Books on the following list were prepared at the special request of the Provincial Brothers of the Christian Schools, and they are now in use in all the Schools under the charge of the Christian Brothers, as well as in a great many of the Colleges and Convents of the United States and British Provinces.

NEW CATHOLIC SCHOOL BOOKS. The attention of Catholic Houses of Education is called to—Bridges' Popular, Ancient and Modern Histories. (Just Published.) A Popular Ancient History, by Matthew Bridges, Esq., Professor of History in the Irish University, 12 mo., 75 cents These volumes containing, as they do, a large quantity of matter, with complete Indexes, Tables of Chronology, &c., &c., will be found equally useful for Popular Reading, as a standard Text Book, or as a Manual for Schools. (New and Revised Edition.) The First Book of History, combined with Geography and Chronology for younger classes. By John G. Shea, author of a History of Catholic Missions. 12mo., illustrated with 40 engravings and 6 maps, half bound, 38 cents; arabesque, 50 cents. Shea's Primary History of the United States. By way of Question and Answer. (Just Published.) Stepping Stone to Grammar, Do. 10 " Stepping Stone to Geography, Do. 10 " The first Book of Reading Lessons. By the Brothers of the Christian Schools. 72 pages, muslin back and stiff cover, 61 cents Second Book of Reading Lessons. By the Brothers of the Christian Schools, 13 cents Third Book of Reading Lessons. By the Brothers of the Christian Schools. New and enlarged edition, having Spelling, Accentuation and Definition at the head of each chapter. 12mo., of 400 pages, half bound, 38 cents The Duty of a Christian towards God. To which is added Prayers at Mass, the Rules of Christian Piety. Translated from the French of the Venerable J. B. De La Salle, founder of the Christian Schools, by Mrs. J. Sadlier. 12mo., 400 pages, half bound, 38 cents Reeve's History of the Bible, 50 " Carpenter's Spelling Assistant, 13 " Murray's Grammar, abridged, with Notes by Putnam, 13 cents

Walkingame's Arithmetic, 25 " Bridges' Algebra, revised by Atkinson, 31 " Pinnock's Catechism of Geography, revised and greatly enlarged. For the use of the Christian Brothers. 12mo., 124 pages, price only 19 cents bound. This is the cheapest and best primary Geography in use. Walker's Pronouncing Dictionary, 30 cents Manson's Primer, 2 cents, or \$1 50 cents per gross Davis' Table Book, 2 cents, or \$1 50 " Letter, Foolscap, and Note Paper Copy and Copying Books, Blank Books, in every variety

A NEW GREEK GRAMMAR. An Elementary Greek Grammar, by Professor O'Leary; large 12mo., 75 cents ENGLISH AND FRENCH SCHOOL BOOKS. New Editions of Perrin's Elements of French and English Conversation; with new, familiar, and easy dialogues, and a suitable Vocabulary, 25 cents Perrin's Fables (in French with English notes), 25 cents Nugent's French and English Dictionary, 64 " A Stock of School Books and Stationery in general kept constantly on hand. Catalogues can be had on application. A Liberal Discount made to all who buy in quantities.

D. & J. SADLIER & Co., Cor. Notre Dame and St. Francis Xavier Sts. Montreal, October 1, 1857.

NEW BOOKS JUST RECEIVED AT SADLIERS' CHEAP CASH BOOK STORE. CHRISTIANITY IN CHINA, TARTARY, and THIBET. By M. L'Abbe Iluc; 2 Vols., 12mo., Cloth, \$2; Half Mor., \$2.50. THE COMPLETE WORKS AND LIFE OF GERALD GRIFFIN. To be completed in 10 Vols.—Four Volumes Now Ready, containing the following: Tales:— Vol. 1. The Collegians. A Tale of Garryowen. " 2. Card Drawing. A Tale of Clare. The Half Sir. Munster. Suil Dhuv. Tipperary. " 3. The Rivals. A Tale of Wicklow; and Tracy's Ambition. " 4. Holland Tide, The Aylmers of Lally-Aylmer, The Hand and Word, and Barber of Bantry. " 5. Tales of the Jury Room. Containing—Sigmund the Story-Teller at Fault, the Knight without Reproach, &c. &c. " 6. The Duke of Monmouth. A Tale of the English Insurrection. " 7. The Poetical Works and Tragedy of Gessipus. " 8. Invasion. A Tale of the Conquest. " 9. Life of Gerald Griffin. By his Brother. " 10. Tales of Five Senses, and Nights at Sea. Each Volume contains between four and five hundred pages, handsomely bound in Cloth, price only 5s. each

NOTICES OF THE PRESS. "Griffin's Works.—They are interspersed with scenes of the deepest pathos, and the most genuine humor—at one moment we are convulsed with laughter, at the next affected to tears. We heartily recommend Gerald Griffin's Works to the attention of the American public, and predict for them an immense popularity."—Sunday Dispatch. "We welcome this new and complete edition of the works of Gerald Griffin, now in the course of publication by the Messrs. Sadlier & Co. We read

the Collegians, when it was first published, with a pleasure we have never forgotten, and which we have found increased at every repeated perusal. Ireland has produced many geniuses, but rarely one, upon the whole superior to Gerald Griffin."—Brownson's Review. "Whoever wishes to read one of the most passionate and pathetic novels in English literature will take with him, during the summer vacation, The Collegians, by Gerald Griffin. The picture of Irish character and manners a half a century since in The Collegians, is masterly, and the power with which the fond, impetuous, passionate, thoroughly Celtic nature of Hardress Cregan is drawn, evinces rare genius. Griffin died young, but this one story, if nothing else of his, will surely live among the very best novels of the time. It is full of incident, and an absorbing interest allures the reader to the end, and leaves him with a melted heart and moistened eye."—Putnam's Monthly.

"We have now before us four volumes, the commencement of a complete edition of Gerald Griffin's works, embracing the 'Collegians' and the first series of his 'Munster Tales.' The nationality of these tales, and the genius of the author in depicting the mingled levity and pathos of Irish character, have rendered them exceedingly popular. The style in which the series is produced is highly creditable to the enterprise of the American publishers, and we are free to say that the volumes are worthy of being placed in our libraries, public or private, alongside of Irving, Cooper, or Scott."—Hunt's Merchant's Magazine.

The Life of Christ; or, Jesus Revealed to Youth. Translated from the French of Abbe La Grange, by Mrs. J. Sadlier. 12mo. cloth, 2 6 The Creator and the Creature; or, The Wonders of Divine Love. By F. W. Faber. 3 9 A Life of the Rt. Rev. Edward Maginn, Co-Adjutor Bishop of Derry; with Selections from his Correspondence. By T. D. M'Gee, 3 9 The Life of St. Elizabeth of Hungary. By the Count de Montalembert. Translated from the French by Mrs. J. Sadlier. New and Revised Edition, 5 0 Souvenirs of Travel in Europe. By Madame Le Vert. 2 vols. 10 0 Aspirations of Nature. By Rev. J. T. Hecker, 3 9 The Prophecies of St. Columbkille, Bearcan, Malachy, Alton, &c., &c.; with Literal Translations and Notes. By Nicholas O'Kearney, 1 10 1/2 The Life of Thomas Moore; with selections from his Poetry, &c. By Jas. Burke, A.B., Keating's History of Ireland. Translated, with notes, by John O'Mahoney, 12 6 MacGeoghegan's History of Ireland. My Trip to France. By Rev. J. P. Denelan Balmes' Fundamental Philosophy. Translated from the Spanish by H. F. Brownson, M.A.; 2 vols.; cloth, 15s; half mor., 17s 6d; beveled, 20 0 Alice Riordan; or the Blind Man's Daughter. (A New Edition, with an additional chapter.) By Mrs. J. Sadlier, 1 10 1/2 Fabiola: a Tale of the Catacombs. By Cardinal Wiseman. (New Edition.) 12 mo., cloth, 3 9

STATUTES FOR CHURCHES. The Subscribers have on hand some beautiful Statues of ST. PATRICK, the BLESSED VIRGIN, ST. JOSEPH, CHRIST'S AGONY IN THE GARDEN, &c., &c., which will be sold at reduced prices. —ALSO— A large Oil Painting of the CRUCIFIXION. D. & J. SADLIER & Co., Cor. Notre Dame and St. Francis Xavier Sts. Montreal, Sept. 10.

JUST RECEIVED FROM PARIS, By the Subscribers, SEVERAL CASES, containing a large assortment of PRAYER BEADS, SILVER and BRASS MEDALS, HOLY WATER FONTS, CATHOLIC PICTURES, &c., &c. BLANK BOOKS, STATIONARY, PRINTS, &c. 15,00 Blank Books, ruled for Ledgers, Journals, Day, Cash, and Letter Books. 500 Reams of Foolscap, Letter, and Note Paper. 500 Gross Drawing and Writing Pencils. 100 Do Slate Pencils. 5 Cases of Hard Wood Slates. 10,000 Religious and Fancy Prints. 280 Gross Steel Pens. We have also on hand, a good assortment of Pocket Books, Memorandums, Ink Bottles, Pen Holders, &c., &c. D. & J. SADLIER & Co., Cor. Notre Dame & St. Francis Xavier Sts., Sept. 10. Montreal.

ROBERT PATTON, 229 Notre Dame Street. BEGS to return his sincere thanks to his numerous Customers, and the Public in general, for the very liberal patronage he has received for the last three years; and hopes, by strict attention to business, to receive a continuance of the same. R. P., having a large and neat assortment of Boots and Shoes, solicits an inspection of the same, which he will sell at a moderate price.

MRS. D. M'ENTYRE, No. 44, M'Gill Street. (OPPOSITE SAINT ANNA'S MARKET) MONTREAL, BEGS most respectfully to inform the Ladies of Montreal and vicinity, that she has just received a large assortment of FASHIONABLE MILLINERY, FROM PARIS, LONDON, AND NEW YORK; which she is prepared to sell on the most reasonable terms. She would also intimate that she keeps constantly employed experienced and fashionable Milliners and Dress Makers; and is better prepared than heretofore, having enlarged her work room, to execute all orders, at the shortest possible notice. Mrs. M'E. is also prepared to CLEAN AND TURN, To the latest Style, Straw, Tuscan, Leghorn, and Fancy Bonnets and Hats.

Mrs. M'E. has also received a splendid assortment of SPRING and SUMMER SEAWALS, SILK CAPES, CHILDREN'S DRESSES, and PINAFORRES of every style and price. Mrs. MacI. would beg of Ladies to give her a call before purchasing elsewhere, confident that she can give a better article at a lower price than any other establishment in the City, as all her business is managed with the greatest economy. Mrs. M'Entyre would take this opportunity to return her best thanks to her numerous Friends and Patrons, for the very liberal patronage she has received for the last three years. June 13, 1856.