

PLANS FOR GREATER AND BETTER TORONTO

Master Conditions That Make People Poor and Object Will Be Attained.

SOCIAL SERVICE WORK

"Charity Shows Incompetency," Raymond Robins Told Settlement Workers.

Before an audience composed principally of Settlement Workers and others interested in social service, Raymond Robins gave an address in the Y.M.C.A. Hall, College street, yesterday afternoon, in which plans were laid down by the speaker for the evolution and building up of a greater and better Toronto. To build up a new city is a most difficult task, but, according to the speaker, by no means impossible, several instances of reconstructive work being illustrated in the course of the address.

A series of charts were advised, through the medium of which the city as it really is would be laid bare by the investigator. The first of these should be the chart showing the city's physical features in the shape of schools, public buildings generally, playgrounds, parks and other breathing places, besides the congested spots in the city's life. To get such a plan a little city in Colorado had spent \$10,000, the people saying, "We must have a survey, our city must not just be allowed to grow. Chicago was quoted as having spent \$1,000,000 within the last ten years in tearing down buildings, in order to make breathing places, so that the children might be kept alive. A survey at the outside would have cost \$10,000."

Next, there should be a social survey, said the speaker. The permanent formations of a city are found in the habits of its humanity. The chart of this survey should show the number of Bohemians, Russians, Jews, colored people, the proportion of all nationalities and the groups and location of different people. This chart should be shown to high school and other students at least once a year.

Other charts should be those of the birthrate and deathrate of the city, because from these we get the relation of many problems of morality. The inclinations of boys and girls in the higher school grades should be known in the direction of earning a livelihood. In the Washington School of Chicago 72 per cent of the students were found to be girls. Investigated wished to follow crafts for which the school made no provision.

Having mapped out the city according to the proposed plan, Mr. Robins did not commend the reconstruction that has its foundation on charity. Illustrating the case of the poorest child, the audience were told to "master the conditions that have made the child poor and you can build the greater Toronto. Any confession of charity in feeding children is a confession of incompetency."

Unions Not Fasters.

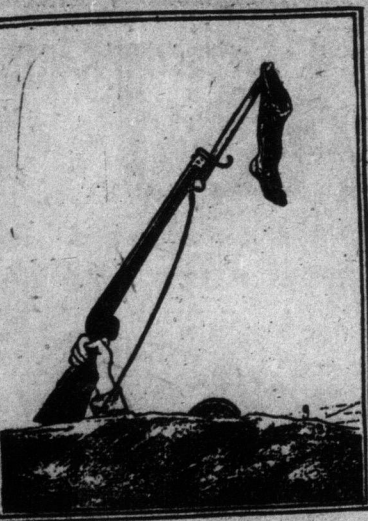
Mr. Robins admitted that trades unions were not always faultless, but contrasting his own experience in a non-union mine, where he worked twelve hours a day, seven days in the week, and got a dollar for it, with his own experience in an organized mine, where he worked eight hours a day for six days in the week and received \$8.00 for his work, made a pretty good case for organized labor.

The conditions which permit the saloon to be the cheapest and most undemocratic place for a man to live were strongly condemned. Regarding segregation and the social evil, the speaker said: "Today no man can be honest and intelligent and believe in police protection for promiscuous vice. Wipe out those districts, open up hospitals, give the women work in factories and free transportation to their homes."

After investigation must come publicity. As Robins pointed out when he said "The future of France is in the hands of the fourth estate," so today the work of reconstruction depends largely upon publicity. Mr. Robins looks forward to the time when the advertising column of the press shall be used for the work of social service.

Having investigated intelligently and made the results public, the third and last necessity is co-operation.

DON'T FORGET



Toronto World Sox Day, Feb. 15.

tion. This last is the most important of the three. As general propositions, the speaker laid emphasis on religion as a vital force in any community. He is a single taxer, believing in the taxation of land values. The price of democracy was defined as the education of the people and getting the community to function in its own public life.

NURSES FROM PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS BARRED

Cannot Become Members of the Graduate Association of Ontario.

PROTEST TO COMMISSION

Qualification Should Not Be Left to Decision of Those in Closed Corporation.

The refusal of the Graduate Nurses' Association of Ontario to include in their membership experienced nurses from private hospitals was the issue which the Royal Medical Commission took up at yesterday morning's session. Sir William Mulock, Sir Edmund Osler, Dr. Bruce and Miss Flaws for the Wellesley Hospital; A. Jarvis, Dr. Hobbs and Dr. Foster for the Elmhurst Sanatorium at Guelph, and Miss J. Creely for the Hospital for incurables, spoke of the injustice of such refusal, and Miss Gunn, superintendent of the General Hospital nurses, defended the system.

"The standard of qualification should not be left to any arbitrary decision of interested parties in a closed corporation. The nurses should come before an independent tribunal such as the Ontario Government's examining board," said Sir William Mulock.

Extraordinary Thing.

Sir Edmund Osler said it was an extraordinary thing that the nurses of Wellesley Hospital, a splendid institution, should not be admitted by the Graduate Nurses' Association.

Colonel Mackenzie, director of the Army Medical Service, told the commission he believed that the Wellesley Hospital was under a hardship since its nurses were extremely well qualified.

"Dr. Armstrong testified that the act drawn up after consultation with the Nurses' Association, would have to be changed to include such private hospitals as the Wellesley. And there would be no need of a Nurses' Association, he said, if the act were changed to include private hospitals.

"Our object is not to discriminate against any properly trained nurse," Miss Gunn of the Toronto General declared. "We drew up a set of bylaws which provided a fit standard for membership. We wish to represent all the nurses of Ontario and our aim is to give all hospitals an opportunity to meet a government standard."

WON DIAMOND MEDAL

A very successful diamond medal contest was held under the auspices of the Royal Templars of Temperance in College Street Methodist Church, when Elizabeth Bann was the successful contestant.

A lady's comment—'Tastes better—goes farther.'

Red Rose Tea "is good tea"

HAVE YOU DONE YOUR BIT FOR THE WORLD SOX DAY

Men, Women and Children Are Rallying to Help Boys in Trenches.

SOX THE GREAT NEED

Send in Your Pairs or Donate the Wool From Which They Can Be Knit.

Ask any man in khaki what his greatest need in equipment is and his answer, whether he be stationed at Exhibition Camp or whether he is home on furlough from the front, will be the same—sox. Sox is the great need of every soldier—it is not food, not smokes, nor anything else, it's just warm, new comfy footwear—footwear that is not torn, wet and raggy, but dry and whole. On Tuesday, Feb. 15, there will be a great quantity of sox ready at The World Building, 40 West Richmond street, for shipment to the men in the trenches. The number of pairs depends entirely on you and the person living "next door," and the other woman in the house across the way. There is a dear old lady over 80 years of age knitting for The World "Sox Day" campaign; there is a young blind girl, there is a widow with four sons fighting with the Union Jack in France, and there is a gray-haired man, too old to join the colors, who has a machine and has sent in a dozen pairs. These are a few of the patriotic people who are doing their bit for The World "Sox Day" campaign, organized for the "boys in the trenches." Where do you come in? Is your pair of sox hung beside the sox knit by the little old lady or the little blind girl? Why not? If you have not done your share and still want to do something, it is not too late, but it is quite late. There are just two weeks, and there are two ways of helping—by donating a pair of sox (hand or machine knit) or by purchasing some wool and forwarding it to the knitting department of The World Building, fourth floor. The wool required is four-ply fingering and may be gray, white or khaki. The needles to use are No. 12 or 13, and the amount of wool is six ounces, and the time to knit is now. If you are still undecided and cannot see your help is needed, call at the knitting room and a satisfactory explanation will be given. Remember, there are some boys in France today fighting who have no sox, and they are in trenches many inches in water! For any further information, call on Mr. Ball, "Sox Day" convener, World office, 40 West Richmond street, phone Main 5308 or Parkdale 4971.

MONEY COLLECTED BY DAUGHTERS OF EMPIRE

"Nephews or nieces?" echoed Sam, he collected by the Daughters of the Empire for the Toronto and York County Patriotic Fund: Mrs. A. B. Goodenham, \$1000; Chateaugay Chapter, \$270; 48th Highlanders Chapter, \$300; St. George Chapter, \$237; Mrs. William Wilson, \$200; Mrs. David Dunlop, \$150; Sir Henry Pellatt Chapter, \$100; Miss Ethel Shepherd, \$100; Janet Carmichael Chapter, \$100; Sir John Gibson Chapter, \$100; Mrs. John Foy, \$100; Mrs. W. W. Beer, \$75; Lord Seaton Chapter, \$50; Girls' Club, Lord Seaton Chapter, \$50; Mrs. Wellington Francis, \$50; Miss Wardrop, \$50; Wallace Nesbitt, \$50; Mrs. Angus Mac-Murphy, \$50; Mrs. Graham Thompson, \$50; Mrs. Milburn, \$50; Mrs. A. B. Gordon, \$25; Miss Joan Anderson, \$25; Mrs. R. S. Wilson, \$25; John G. Howard Chapter, \$25; Mr. A. A. B.—and Mrs. G. H. Walker, \$25; Agnes Fitzgibbon Chapter, \$22; Mrs. A. J. Arthur, \$15; Mrs. William Bailey, \$15; Misses Gillespie and Brown (per Miss Rutherford), \$12; Chamberlain Chapter, \$10.25; St. Andrews Chapter, \$10; Miss Irene Scott, \$10; Miss Agnes Nairn, \$10; Mrs. E. Lamb, \$10; Miss Helen Gordon, \$8; house staff of "Deauville," \$5; Miss E. Wylie, \$5; Mrs. Harton Walker, \$5; Mrs. Henry Winnett, \$5; Mrs. E. F. B. Johnston, \$5; Mrs. Hutchins, \$5; Mrs. Dixon, \$5; Argenta Club, \$5; Mrs. W. H. Morden, \$5; Miss Ewing, \$4; Miss G. McGaffin, \$2; Miss Gunn, \$2; Mrs. Kavanagh, \$2; M. T. B.; Mrs. Phillips, \$1; Mrs. Lyman Howe, \$1; Mrs. Neville, \$1; Miss Price, \$1. Total, \$3552.25.

WANTS BIG AERO FLEET.

LONDON, Feb. 1.—Clarence Winchester of the Royal Aero Club has written to The Evening News, urging the creation of a minister of aeronautics and the immediate construction of 1000 air craft, dirigibles and aeroplanes. He declares this an urgent necessity to insure the defence of Great Britain. The police report that a woman committed suicide from worry over air raids.

OFFICERS ARE CHOSEN BY DOMINION GRANGE

J. C. Dixon of Moorefield is Master, With Strong Executive Committee.

The forty-first annual convention of the Dominion Grange met yesterday in convention at St. James' parish hall, 65 Church street. About fifty delegates were present, representing nearly as many organizations, mostly in the western part of the province. No public business of interest, outside their own organization was taken up. Their meetings will be merged with those of the United Farmers of Ontario today.

The chair was occupied by Mr. Wardell of St. Thomas, master for the past year. The officers for the coming year are as follows:

Master—J. C. Dixon, Moorefield, Ont. Overseer—John Carswell, Palmerston, Ont. Secretary—J. J. Morrison, Arthur, Ont. Chaplain—Wm. McCrae, Guelph, Ont. Lecturer—Henry Glendinning, Manilla, Ont. Steward—Percy H. Sanderson, Dresden, Ont. Assistant steward—W. E. Lesson, Arthur, Ont. Gate-keeper—John Pritchard, Gorrie, Ont.

LITTLE THINGS COUNT

Even in a match you should consider the "little things"—the wood, the composition, the strikeability, the flame.

EDDY'S MATCHES

are made of strong, dry pine stems, with a secret perfected composition that guarantees "every match a lighter." Sixty-five years of knowing how—that's the reason.

All EDDY products are dependable—always.

BUTTERFLY IN JANUARY.

Cares—Miss M. Thompson, Palmerston, Ont. Pomona—Miss E. Gilbert, St. Thomas, Ont. Flora—Mrs. J. D. Pound, Aymer, Ont. Lady assistant steward—Miss Dora Fletcher, Middlemarch. Executive committee—W. E. Wardell, St. Thomas, Ont.; John McArthur, Holstein, Ont.; Judson Austin, Simcoe, Ont. Also master and secretary as above. Auditors—T. H. Adams, Essex, Ont.; Joe. Goodwin, Palmerston, Ont.

Editor World: Is it not a very uncommon thing to have a butterfly in your home so early in the year? We have one that flew from the sideboard on to my wife's head, this evening. We have some hydrangea in vases, which we cut in the fall from the garden, and think it might have been in them.

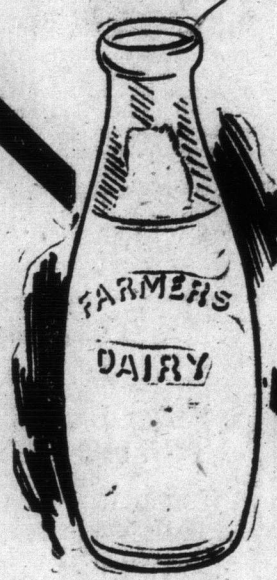
It's Wonderfully Rich!

SO rich! Just look at the cream! So fresh and pure! That's what hundreds of Toronto women are saying every morning when they take in the milk delivered by the Farmers' Dairy man. They know what it is to have a delicious creamy milk—and are satisfied because the Farmers' Dairy supplies it regularly, always up to our high standard of richness and purity.

Did You Try The Farmers' Dairy?

Many have recommended this milk to you when you complained that you "couldn't get good milk." Did you take their advice? Then you must at once order a trial bottle—it's from the finest farms in Ontario and from the wonder dairy—the most up-to-date building in America.

Stop Our Driver, Write, or Better Still Phone Us at Once



Wamer Road and Bridgeman Street
Phone Hillcrest 4400
THE FARMERS' DAIRY

"For quite a long time I have been getting my milk from The Farmers' Dairy. I got it first because my sister said it was always fresh and always had a good top of rich cream. What she said has proved true. No milk I have had has been so fresh and pure each day."

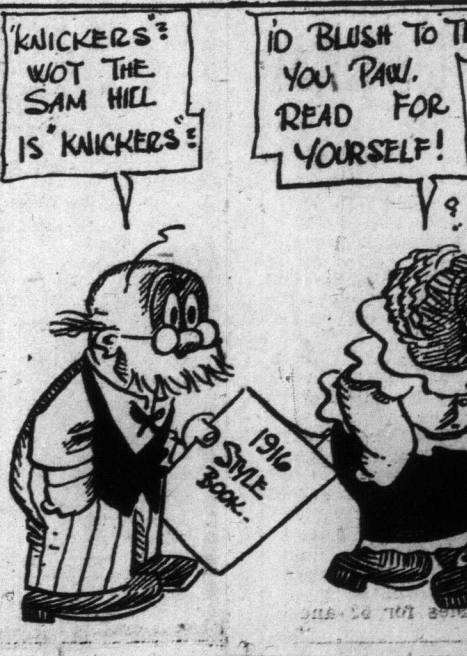
DON'T LOOK OLD!
But restore your gray and faded hairs to their natural color with
LOCKYER'S SULPHUR HAIR RESTORER
Its quality of deepening grayness to the former color in a few days, thus securing a preserved appearance, has enabled thousands to retain their youth.
SOLD EVERYWHERE.
Lockyer's gives health to the hair and restores the natural color. It cleanses the scalp and makes the most perfect Hair Dressing.

Polly and Her Pals

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He'll Get the "Nick" in Knickers, Anyway



By Sterrett

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in the Convido Bottle—no sediment! Since 1670 many wines have been masquerading under the name of "Port"—an undeserved honor—and trading on the quality and merit of "Convido."

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