57TH YEAR, NO. 22683

THE LONDON ADVERTISER, LONDON, ONTARIO, TUESDAY EVENING, APRIL 13- 1920. 112 COLUMNS.

PRICE THREE CENTS

GENERAL STRIKE IN IRELAND AS PROTEST AGAINST JAIL METHODS

AS PROTEST AGAINST TREATMENT OF PRISONERS IN THE DUBLIN JAIL

Walkout Does Not Include Employees of Newspapers, Telegraph Service, Bakers and Men Required For Care of Horses and Cattle-Political Prisoners in Mountjoy Jail On Hunger Strike.

London, April 13.-The general strike declared in Ireland in protest against the treatment of the political prisoners in Mount joy jail at Dublin, who are on a hunger strike, began this morning. Early reports to the Irish office here said that the strike had gone into effect, but the officials gave no details regarding the scope of the movement.

The strike call eliminated employees of newspapers, those in the telegraph service, the humanitarian services, the bakers, and the necessary workers caring for cattle and horses.

PANKS AND ARMORED CARS ARE SENT TO MOUNTJOY PRISON

Dublin, April 13 .- The general strike declared in Ireland in protest over the treatment of the political prisoners, who are on a hunger strike in Mountjoy prison here, went into effect today. The crowd which had assembled out-The crowd which had assembled outside the prison edifice grew as the day wore on until it comprised 2,000 persons, among whom threatening demonstrations occurred. The authorities thought it necessary to augment the defences, and three tanks and several armored cars, with a large force of police and military, were stationed about the attractive.

structure.

It was announced that the strike, which originally was intended as a one-day celebration, would continue until the prisoners were released.

All the shops, public houses and restaurants of Dublin are closed and the hotel staffs quit. No tram cars or trains are running, except a few Northean Ireland Rail-

the hotel staffs quit. No tram cars or trains are running, except a few on the Great Northern Ireland Railway. The Punchestown races have been postponed until tomorrow.

The strike is not in effect in Belfast and the north of Ireland.

In Dublin and throughout the west and south of Ireland, however, business is at a standstill.

The vast crowd outside the prison this afternoon was offering prayers for the hunger strikers. The lord mayor was officially informed at the prison that all the prisoners were very weak, and that anything might happen within twelve hours.

Body Turned Over;

Medical Research

Removed by Colleague.

Removed by Colleague.

New York, April 13.—The brain of Dr. Joseph Simms, widely-known anatomist, who died on Sunday at the

Announcement of deaths among the hunger strikers have been expected by the people for the past 24 hours. As the time went by and the prisoners still survived, however, expressions were heard among the most devout elements in the crowd of faith in the efficacy of their prayers. ficacy of their prayers.

Meanwhile all the visitors who left the prison were urgently questioned regarding the condition of the hunger

strikers.
Dublin is tied up more effectively by the present strike than in the memorable anti-conscription strike in 1918. REVOLUTION LEADER STILL HOLDING CITY

Guatemala Capital Is Besieged by Regular Troops.

emala, April 13.-Troops sup-

a swift revolution, are holding

army commanded by President

N.S., April 13.—(Canadian The United Mine Workers, in

ion here today, discussed the of new contracts, and finally a resolution that if any new

Unknown Now.

be excepted.

pok the precaution to cut the teland telephone wires leading out uen before their flight.

truction of all public build-

residences of the propertied

although it is closely besieged

a Cabrera. Shells from guns in ands of these troops have fallen ly parts of the town, but the dethe loss of life among civilas yet unknown. SCOTIA MINERS CIDE IN FAVOR OF. WO YEAR CONTRACTS SOUTH CAROLINA REFUSES TO HEAR EAMON DE VALERA

Columbia, S. C., April 13.— Because of objection by prominent alumni, notably members of the American Legion, Eamon de Valera, "president of the Irish Republic," will not speak at the University of South Caroling today. Friends of De Valera with draw their request that he with draw their request that he address the university students when objections were made from several quarters.

Famous Surgeon's Body Turned Over;

anatomist, who died on Sunday at the Business is Paralyzed.

The lord mayor and the high sheriff thereupon telegraph the chief secretary for Ireland in London, asking him to intervene in the interest of peace and humanity, stating that Dublin was in a fever of excitement, and adding: "We fear that a dreadful tragedy is incending."

anatomist, who died on Sunday at the age of 56 years, was today removed by his colleague, Dr. Edward A. Spitzka, in compliance with a wish expressed in the will of the deceased surgeon. The body was then turned over to the College of Physicians and Surgeons, which also was requested in the will. Dr.

SENTENCED TO HANG

Convicted Men Break Down When Death Sentence Is Passed.

Quebec, April 13.—(By Canadian ress).—The case of King vs. Nick Debeka and George Morhari, charged with the murder of Toter Kostinisi at Kemogamian on the night of the 27th of July, 1919, drew to a close yesterday afternoon, when the jury returned a verdict of "guilty," with a recommendation to mercy, and His Lordship Carlos Herrera, who has been Justice Pelletier sentenced the two to med president of the republic fol-June 25, at 8 o'clock. M. A. Lemieux lawyer for the defence, who had made powerful address to the jury, mediately announced that he would ap-

Debeka, as he heard the verdict from the lips of the Rumanian interpreter broke down and cried, while the other ittle at first, broke down in turn a mo-Before sentence was pronounced or ne two, each of them was asked if he and anything to say, Debeka replied:
"No," while Morhari said: "I am not

guilty of the crime." MEETS ACCIDENTAL DEATH. n of new contracts, and finally a resolution that if any new is are made they shall be for a of two years, subject to revision four months, or in the event of d economic conditions.

convention by a vote of 49 to 39 assed a motion in gaver of the shop."

MEETS ACCIDENTAL DEATH.

Vancouver, April 13. — Evidently walking in his sleep, Colin C. Mac-Lennan. manager of the Dunsmuit Hotel, fell out of a bathroom window of the hotel yesterday morning and suffered injuries which resulted in his death. He was a mative of Prince Edward Island.

At Falkenstein the band looted all

RMAN COMMUNIST BAND BURNS

MES, ROBS PEOPLE AND CREATES

REIGN OF TERROR IN SAXONY

Hoelz Orders Campaign of Arson and Robbery When

People Refuse To Comply With His Demands For Half

a Million Marks-Where abouts of the Marauders Is

nen, April 13.—(By the Associated levy of a half-million marks, had his raiders descend upon Plauen. They compelled all the cafe and restaurant

Government against Max Hoelz, compelled all the care and restaurant guests to turn their pockets inside out and give up their money, invaded restaurant guests to turn their pockets inside out and give up their money, invaded restaurant guests to turn their pockets inside out and give up their money, invaded restaurant guests to turn their pockets inside out and give up their money, invaded as a few to turn their pockets inside out and give up their money, invaded restaurant guests to turn their pockets inside out and give up their money, invaded restaurant guests to turn their pockets inside out and give up their money, invaded restaurant guests to turn their pockets inside out and give up their money, invaded restaurant guests to turn their pockets inside out and give up their money, invaded restaurant guests to turn their pockets inside out and give up their money, invaded restaurant guests to turn their pockets inside out and give up their money, invaded restaurant guests to turn their pockets inside out and give up their money, invaded restaurant guests to turn their pockets inside out and give up their money, invaded restaurant guests to turn their pockets inside out and give up their money, invaded restaurant guests to turn their pockets in the guest guests to turn their pockets in the guest guests to turn their pockets guest guests to turn their pockets guest gue

of marauders have disappeared, or two and returned with the loot to

and telephone wires leading out en before their flight.

to his departure Hoelz sought large villas, the homes of wealthy local

gurate a great campaign of manufacturers. The inmates were given He distributed placards calling ten minutes to leave. The furniture

sidences of the propertied the appearance of the Only factories and banks

Negeried

be excepted.

quitting his headquarters at castle, and at 3 o'clock Sunday morning

stein, near Plauen, Hoelz, the band moved out, some of them on at the refusal of the Plauen foot and others in fifteen requisitioned

Thousands in Pennsylvania Coal Regions Threatened With Enforced Idleness.

NEW YORK SUFFERS

Armed Soldiers Used Motor Trucks To Deliver Mails.

CALLS CABINET MEETING. Washington, April 13.-Président Wilson today called a meeting of the cabinet for tomorrow to discuss

"the general situation." White House officials would not say that the "unauthorized" railroad strike has prompted the call, but it was understood that this would be the principal subject dis-

This is the first cabinet meeting called by the president since he returned from his western trip last September, "a very sick man." Since his iliness he has seen only a few members of his official family. The Pennsylvania and New York Central railroads were asked today by the department of justice to send the names of all their striking employees and to indicate which of them were leaders in the walkout. The text of the telegram follows: "Please send us at once the names of all of your employees who are on strike, indicating the names of any of them who appear to be directing the movement in whole or in part." cussed.

SETTLEMENT IN SIGHT. SETTLEMENT IN SIGHT.

Buffalo, April 13.—The arrival here early today of Frank T. Hawley of the Federal Mediation Board, and the calling of a meeting of railroadmen at a city auditorium for tomorrow, were the basis for rumors of an impending offer from the railroads that might pave the way to a settlement of the country-wide strike of railroadmen.

The meeting was called by the officers of the Switchmen's Union. At their national headquarters, it was denied that there would be any step toward recognition of the Yardmen's Association, but it was said strikers would be invited to attend.

attend.
At the railroad offices the general situation as to the freight traffic was reported unchanged. About 10 per cent of the normal freight cars was being moved by emergency engines and yard crews. A number of large industrial plants curtailed operations today because of lack of fuel and supplies.

PAN-AMERICAN UNION

Montreal, April 13 .- The entrance of Canada into the pan-American union was forcefully and vigorously advocated before the Young Men's Canadian Club here last night by the Hon. John Barrett, director of the union, who, in his address, emphasized the necessity for the nations of America to unite in resisting the wave of Bolshevism which threatens to cross the Atlantic, while he also urged the commercial and general benefits which would result from such a

GERMAN SPECULATORS RAVE WHEN TOLD OF SECURITIES TRANSFER

Berlin, April 13 .- (By the Associated Press.)—Pandemonium reigned in the stock exchange yesterday in consequence of the putting into effect of an order for the compulsory transfer of foreign securities held in Germany, as provided by the peace treaty Quotations slumped; no business was possible; brokers yelled invectives against the government; members of he stock exchange committee were odily attacked; and, despite an appear from Director Mankiewicz of the Deutschebank, the tumult rose to such a pitch that the bourse was closed for The government's decision means con siderable loss to many holders. The stock exchanges at Hamburg and Frankfort were also closed.

What's Doing Tonight?

THEATRES. Grand-Vivian Martin in "His Official Flancee," and vaudeville. Allen-Alice Joyce in "The Sporting Duchess." Loew's—Constance Talmadge in Two Weeks, and vaudeville Majestic — "The End of the Road." Star-Madeline Travers in "The Hell Ship." OTHER EVENTS. Ad Club-Plans for "Made-in-Canada" week, Tecumseh House, 8 p.m.

A., F. and A. M.—St. John's Lodge, 20, meets in Masonic Temple, 8 p.m. G. W. V. A .- Masonic Hall, 8 A. and N. V.—Club rooms, Dundas street, 8 p.m.



A portion of the catch of 200,000 pounds taken in one night by the Mount's Bay Fleet, England. The prices of these fish range from 19s to 8s per hundred

SPEAKS SIX LANGUAGES BUT IS UNABLE TO PASS LITERACY TEST

New York, April 13 .- Although he speaks fluently six languages and ad lived in New York City ten years, George Arsenis, a Greek has been held, with this wife, at Ellis Island since February 20, because he is unable to pass the literacy test. Arsenis speaks French, English, Spanish, Italian, Greck and Rumanian, but could not read the required 40 words of any language that would readmit him to this country after a long stay abroad. Arseni and his wife, who is English, and able to read, went to Europe years ago on a long vacation. Legislation putting into effect the literactest was passed during their absence.

COAL TO BE TWO DOLLARS A TON CHEAPER, PREDICTS LOCAL DEALER

Chicago, April 13.—The main strength of the striking railroad workers today was exerted in the section, east of Pittsburg and in the Pacific Northwest. Around New York, passenger service was hard hit, and in the Pennsylvania steel and iron regions thousands of workers were threatened with enforced idleness unless the situation quickly changed.

At Jersey City armed soldiers with army motor trucks were called in to hardle mail halted by the strike.

Great Northern and Northern Pacific witchmen at Everett, Washington, walked out at indinght last hight, and Northern Pacific witchmen at Everett, Washington, walked out at indinght last hight, and Northern Pacific on witchmen at Spokane arranged a meeting today to the decide on future action. Yard, employees of the Oregon, Washington Railroad and Navigation Company, and Continued on page three.

ADVOCATES CANADA'S ENTRY To Pan AMFRICAN INNON The Pacific to this strength of the price of the price of call would ore positive the price of call would not be long siderably.

Insistent Demand by Panic-Stricken Citizens Is the Only sea a service of the collage of the price was the price of the collage of the collage of the price of call would not be long asked. And therefore the price at the mines would have to be lowered. The strike the mines would have to be lowered. If the people would take things easier in the price was the price was the price was the price was the price of the largest of the price of siderably. Insistent Demand. Insistent Demand.

The insistent demand that is being put on the local dealers forces them to keep and consequently a great number of the dealers have no coal in their yards, after the operators at the mines and to buy all that is produced. If there was at the border.

"Wrath of Heaven and Eternal Torments of Hell" Are Called Down On Heads of Moslems

Sultan of Turkey Throws All His Political and Religious Power Into One Big Effort To Overthrow Nationalist Movement Under Mustapha Kemal.

Constantinople, April 13.—(By the Turkish possessions east of the Dar-Associated Press.)—Sultan Mehmed VI.

of Turkey has theory all his political "Wrath of heaven and eternal tor-Associated Press.)—Sultan Mehmed VI. of Turkey has thrown all his political and religious power into the balance as a final measure in combatting the Nationalist movement in Asia Minor. Observers here declare the next fortnight will determine whether he can rally any real force to oppose Mustapha Kemal, head of the Nationalist movemen, who is virtual ruler of most of the

THE WEATHER LOCAL TEMPERATURES.

Following were the highest and lowest temperatures recorded in London during the 24 hours previous to 8 o'clock last night: Highest, 36; lowest, 25. The official temperatures for the 12 hours previous to 8 a,m today were: Highest, 31: lowest, 25. TOMORROW-FAIR.

Toronto, April 13—8 a.m. Forecasts. Today-Strong northwest winds; a few snow flurries, but mostly fair and Wednesday—Northwest winds; fair. Temperatures. Temperatures.

The following were the highest and lowest temperatures during the 24 hours previous to 8 a.m. today:
Stations. High. Low. Weather. Victoria. 52 40 Clear Calgary 38 28 Cloudy Winnipeg 32 18 Clear Port Arthur. 38 28 Cloudy Sault Ste. Marie. 28 28 Cloudy Toronto 35 27 Cloudy Kingston 42 32 Snow Ottawa 40 34 Snow.

Ottawa 40 Montreal 44

DEPUTATION TO ASK THAT HIGHWAY PASS THROUGH ARNPRIOR

Ottawa, April 13.—A deputation from Amprior passed through Ottawa last night on its way to Toronto to interview Hon. Mr. Biggs, minister of highways. The interview is for the purpose of asking a promise that the Ottawa-Pembroke provincial nighway will pass through Amprior. through Arnprior.

At the present time it is the intention to locate the Ottawa-Pembroke line through Arnprior. However, Arnprior people want a definite promise from the minister. They have keen rec of how the people of Smith's Falls, believing that the Ottawa-Kingston road should pass through their town took no action, and woke up one morning to find the Dorb to describe the property of the Company of the Compa no action, and woke up one morning find that Perth had gotten the prize.

300 WERE KILLED IN PRUSSIAN EXPLOSION

Paris, April 13.—Latest reports say that 300 were killed in the explosion of a munitions dump at Rotenstein, East Prussia, on Sunday, and several hun-dred others were injured. Previous reports placed the aumber of dead

reports placed the aumber of dead at 80.

PARLIAMENT DISSOLVE

TITULESCO APPOINTED DELEGATE

Paris. April 13.—M. Titulesco former Rumanian minister of finance, has been ordered by the sultan, and in obedience appointed a delegate from Rumania to the peace conference.

PARLIAMENT DISSOLVE

Vancouver, B. C., April 13.—A message found in a bottle near Brockton. Point here reads: "Adrift in a small boat off Flattery. Mary B. sinking. Mericy, captain, March 27." Two boats of that name belong to the port of Seattle, the property of the North-have dispersed without disorder.

Free Beer Policy Elects Mayor of Artists' Colony

Jules De Paquitt Heads New Independent Section

Paris, April 13.—Montmartre, the famous artist colony, has declared its importance by electing its own mayor. He is Jules de Paquitt, a cartoonist, whose platform was brief, being simply "Free beer!" Only one vote was cast against him, and investigation has disclosed that the casting of that was due to temporary mental aberration on the part of the voter!

POLES PUT REDS TO FLIGHT FOLLOWING PROLONGED BATTLE

Large Amount of War Material Is Captured.

Warsaw, April 13 .- A pronounced vicwarsaw, April 13.—A pronounced vic-tory for the Poles over the Bolsheviki on the southeastern front was reported by the general staff today. After sev-eral days fighting, a Bolshevik division was put to flight and more than a score of machine guns, with much booty, were captured by the Poles.

SOLDIER SAYS THAT "FRANK HALL" IS NOT

Montreal Veteran Declares He



MR. HAMPSON GARY of Texas, now diplomatic agent and consul-general for the United States, at Cairo, Egypt, who has been nominated by President Wilon to be minister to Switzerland.

ment applied for \$135,000 to provide for department also wanted \$23,000 additional buildings, such as substations, and sub-station equipment.

This was also to provide for electric light extensions and meters. The waterworks department made its year-FORMER EMPRESS OF GERMANY REPORTED Berlin, April 13.-The Deutsche Tages Leitung today says it has learned from

BRITISH BUDGET WILL BE INTRODUCED MONDAY

London, April 13 .- (By the Canadian Associated Press.)-The chancellor of Associated Press.)—The chancellor of the exchequer will introduce the budget next Monday. He will be called upon to make up a deficit of £326,000,000 while the revenue needed amounts to £1,200,000,000. The postal letter rate will probably be increased from 1½ pence to 2 pence. The postmastergeneral states that there is no intention of increasing press telegram rates. ion of increasing press telegram rates,

ARRIVES IN PARIS

on this traffic is £200,000 yearly.

Paris, April 13.—A new Japanese mission has arrived in Paris to assist the Japanese ambassador in matters concerning various clauses of the peace treaty. The mission is composed of the Marquis Maeda, a member of the House of Spars and Moiors, Phidan-Ya, and the control description. of Peers, and Majors Phidan-Ya and the central department. He stated that his action was due to rallroad strike conditions.

SULTAN ORDERS THAT

WANT AGENT'S POWER REDUCED

Rev. Peter Kelly, Representing British Columbia Indians, Supports Idea of Compulsory Education, But Objects To the Placing of Children in Boarding Schools Without Parents' Consent.

Ottawa, April 13.—(By Canadian Press).—Further opposition to the proposed amendments to the Indian act, chiefly on the ground that it means compulsory enfranchisement, also that it places too much power in the hands of the superintendent general, was heard by the special committee of the Commons today.

Rev. Peter Kelley, representing British Columbia Indians, supported the idea of compulsory education, but characterized the placing of children in boarding schools without consent of the parents, as a high-handed proceeding. Leaving the superintendent general to decide on the fitness of an Indian for enfranchisement was altogether too autocratic.

A. R. Chisholm, counsel for the Six Nation Indians, disputed the impression given the committee at Friday's session by Deputy Minister Duncan Scott, that the British Columbia authorities allowed the Indians to believe themselves allies until the crown was in a position to declare them subjects. It was contended that the naturalization act, the Indians.

The general staff communique read: "The battle which lasted for several days in Podolia has ended in a victory for us. The 41st soviet division was obliged to retreat precipitately. The booty includes four cannon. 21 machine guns, and much war material." 1 to declare them subjects. It was connot proceed to make interval laws tended that the naturalization act, the Indians. 1 to declare them subjects. It was connot proceed to make interval laws tended that the naturalization act, the Indians. 1 to declare them subjects. It was connot proceed to make interval laws tended that the naturalization act, the Indians. WITHOUT PEOPLE'S CONSENT

CONVICT AS CLAIMED Interesting Reading Found in Items Submitted in City of London Bills During Past Ten Years.

Montreal Veteran Declares He
Mct Mystery Man
Overseas.

Although prospects are that the city of London bill will not be brought up to London bill will not be brought up to City and Although prospects are that the city of London bill will not be brought up to London bill will not be prince of Wales Logidin at the Mall the mystery man in Toronto, was not a convice, Melanson said that he had met Hall at Epsom convalescent camp in December, 1917, At that time Hall had been shell-shocked and was acting queerly. In January, 1918, he went to Hall's home in Bristol. Hall had a mother, father, two sisters and a brother, who was a second enzineer in the navy. Melanson again met Hall in February, 1918, a the work of the sums of money applied for in precation has been made for the capacity of the capacitive of the consent of the clectors. It is claimed that within the last ten years appetation has been made for the capacitive of th asked for \$50,000 for towers, poles, wires, cables, services, transformers, meters and other equipment. The waterworks confined its request to a modest \$35,000 to pay for service mains and other extensions. The London and Port Stanley asked only \$39,000 for additional equipment, spare parts and line extensions. As early as 1910, it is claimed, the waterworks department was asking the expenditure of money without the approval of the people. In the London bill of that date \$1.000 was asked for the extension of the waterworks department, and \$123,700 for general waterworks purposes. In 1912, \$61.000 was asked for an additional pumpins plant and epparatus, workships, main extensions and lighting of Springbank Park, The same year \$66,900 was asked In 1917, the railway commission and waterworks department were the only features of the program. No other expenditures were asked. The railway asked \$100,000 this year for additional car equipment. The waterworks was content with \$60,000 for additions to the pumping plant and distribution system. The railway asked the same year for another \$100,000 to build an elevator at Port Stanley. Park. The same year \$66,900 was asked for extensions and additions to the electric lighting plant of the city, in-cluding the erection of buildings for cluding the erection of buildings for stores and workshops, and the purchase of meters.

In 1913 another application was made by the waterworks department, this time for plant apparatus, main and other extensions and additional equipment costing \$72,000. The electrical department also applied that year for \$90,000 for "additional equipment, extensions and additions."

Electrical Dept.

The year 1914 the electrical department also wanted \$25,000 for is usual "necessary extensions and additions." The electrical department also wanted \$25,000 for is usual "necessary extensions and additions." The electrical department also wanted \$25,000 for is usual "necessary extensions and additions."

WATERSPOUT AND HAILSTORM BATTLESHIP RAINBOW IN SERIOUS STATE HITS VILLAGE IN CUBA WILL BE SCRAPPED Havana, April 13.-Three hundred houses and a number of tobacco ware-

houses and a number of tobacco ware-former Empress Auguste Victoria has become so grave that the announce-ment of her death may be expected at of Baez, Santa Clara Province, early Dominion Government Unable spout and hailstorm struck the village of Baez, Santa Clara Province, early To Sell War Vessel. Sunday morning, according to dispatches received here today. Two persons are reported killed, a large number were injured, and 150 families are homeless as a result of the storm. Vancouver, B.C., April 13 .- According EFFORTS WILL BE MADE

MESSAGE OF DISTRESS.

o reports here, efforts of the Federal Government to sell H. M. C. S. Rain oow, now lying at Esquimalt, have fail, ed, and the officials have decided to TO PRESERVE HOME OF scrap the ship. FAMOUS HUMORIST SWISS FAVOR ADHERENCE

department also wanted \$25,000 for "necessary extensions and additions.

Last year the waterworks asked \$36,600 for "necessary extensions and ad-

Hartford, Conn., April 13.—A campaign has been launched here to preserve the former home of Mark Twain from threatened destruction by real estate operators. Gov. Holcolm. speaking at a meeting of citizens last night. TO LEAGUE OF NATIONS ng yesterday of the Liberal Democrats. the leading Swiss political party, resolutions were adopted favoring Switzerdeclared the real estate men who planned to destroy the old house "belonged to the same class as radical agitators," and should be deported. land's adherence to the League of Na-A national plebiscite place May 16 next to decide the ques-MAJ .- GEN. WOOD CANCELS LEAVE.

NEW AEROPLANE "HARBORS." Montreal, April 13.—Lieut.-Col. W. G. Barker, V.C., D.S.O., M.C. addressing the annual meeting of the Montreal branch of the Aerial League last night. stated that there was little hope for the municipal or other governments start constructing "harbors" for aero-

planes HUDSON BAY CO. HEAD DIES. Winnipeg, April 13 .- Roderick Mac Farlane, ex-chief of the Hudson Bay Company, died yesterday, Mr. Mac-Farlane was born in Stornoway, Island