

THE FALL TRADE.

Now that the Fall Trade has commenced, we have to remind the business men of this section that our facilities for turning out all kinds of JOB PRINTING are unrivalled. We have the best of Presses and Type, employ none but good workmen, and our charges are LOWER than any other office in Guelph. Orders from the country attended to, and work forwarded to all parts by the earliest mode of conveyance.

Guelph Evening Mercury
MONDAY EVENING, OCTOBER 7.

HUDSON'S BAY TERRITORY.

Ever since the Hudson's Bay Co. obtained their charter from Charles II., stipulating to give in return for the monopoly the paltry and nominal compensation of two or three skins of wild animals yearly, if they were demanded, their conduct has always been considered arbitrary and tyrannical. They have exercised the privileges thus bestowed on them exclusively to their own aggrandizement, and for the oppression of others. Fortified by their charter, their long conceded prerogatives, and a vast amount of arrogance, the extensive tract of land known as the Hudson's Bay Territory has been kept as a cover for wild beasts and a mine of wealth to a number of avaricious speculators, instead of being allowed to come in natural course under the fructifying influence of agriculture, and being converted into a broad habitation for a numerous, industrious and more civilized population. Man was made to till the ground, and the ground itself should rather be affected by his ingenuity and energies than the wild animals which subsist on its spontaneous productions. The red man is driven back, and the inheritance which he claimed as his by right of prior possession is appropriated without compunction. And why? For no other reason than his occupation can scarcely be designated a calling that is in accordance with the Scriptural laws; or at least, that the claims of civilization are paramount, and that he has no right to claim that a country shall lie in a wilderness state to afford him a hunting and fishing ground when in the course of human progress civilization demands that there shall renew her labours. What higher claims have the Hudson's Bay Company to regard than the aborigines of America, or why entrench themselves behind old customs, or a charter granted them when the Territory was not, as it now is, required for the comfortable maintenance of those who will cultivate it.

Political Movements in the Lower Provinces.

Either the Privy Councillors belonging to the Maritime Provinces are very communicative to their newspaper friends, or our contemporaries are given to the circulation of rumours. The other day, the journals of New Brunswick informed us that General Doyle is to be Lieutenant Governor of Nova Scotia, and that a distinguished New Brunswick Judge is to be Lieutenant-Governor of Ontario. Now we are told by the Halifax *Unionist*—the organ of the Liberal section of the Unionist party—that Mr. Archibald has already been offered by one of his colleagues a choice between a seat in the Senate of the Dominion and the Lieutenant Governorship of Nova Scotia. If Mr. Archibald wishes it, a vacancy will at once be made in the list of Nova Scotia Senators, and the vacancy filled by the appointment of Mr. Archibald. If he does not care to be a Senator, says the *Unionist*, he may be Lieutenant-Governor of New Brunswick.

DEATH OF AN INVENTOR.

Mr. Elias Howe, jr., the inventor of the sewing machine, died at his residence in Brooklyn on Thursday night last, in the forty-eighth year of his age. Mr. Howe was born in Spencer, Massachusetts. Until his seventeenth year he worked for his father on a farm and in a mill. Then he learned the trade of a machinist, and began to experiment in that department of invention in which he has since obtained fame and wealth. He procured the first patent for a sewing-machine, September 10th, 1847. He built four machines, and then went to England, where he remained for two years, returning in 1849 a poor man. For the next seven years he worked at his trade and persistently maintained his claim to his invention in the courts. In 1854 he won the battle, and since then has enjoyed the fruits of his inventive genius in peace.

Yellow Fever in New Orleans.

A New York paper says that the yellow fever still rages with frightful violence in New Orleans, and a renewed appeal is made to the citizens of New York for help. There is urgent need of courses, of medicines, and of food to keep from starvation the families of those who are stricken down. The startling assertion is made by the Committee who put forth this call that twelve thousand human beings, the majority of whom are utter or comparative strangers, are perishing for want of help. It has been remarked that New Orleans never enjoyed a happy immunity from the dread scourge as during the time the city was under the rule of General Pelt. It appears, however, that the reformer that was the wholesome regulator of the whole was virtually saved the lives of almost any one of whom he had seen his at the time, had it not been for his safe so to do.

The London *Free Press* of Saturday says—"The losses attending the stoppage of the firm of Buchanan, Hope & Co., of Hamilton, appear to have further ramifications. The New York and Glasgow houses have failed also, and out of the whole range of affiliated establishments, that in Montreal alone stands untouched. In this Mr. Isaac Buchanan has a share. The proximate cause of the stoppage seems to have been the failure of a large tea firm in New York, though it is now evident that for some time past the affairs of the firm have been involved in difficulty. It is understood that Mr. A. Hope and Mr. Wemyss will make a proposition on their part to the creditors to continue the business, and that another proposition will come from Mr. I. Buchanan. That no joint action is likely, arises from the fact that no little personal difficulty exists between Mr. Hope and Mr. Buchanan. It is quite probable that one of the offers may be accepted, and that the house will continue its operations."

THE PAIN-KILLER CASE.

Some years ago, Mr. Kennedy, formerly of Dundas, but for a few years back of Hamilton, and well known in the patent medicine trade, brought out a medicine which he called "Pain Killer." Lately, Messrs. Perry Davis & Son, of Providence, Rhode Island, applied to the Court of Chancery here for an injunction restraining Kennedy from using a designation which they claimed to be theirs exclusively, and a trade mark. Evidence in the case was taken at the sitting of the court in May last, and early in September, Vice-Chancellor Mowat gave an injunction, which, substantially, seems to be a judgment, in favor of the plaintiffs. It has been stated that they have thus obtained in Canada a judgment which they could not obtain in their own courts; but this I believe is incorrect, for the counter statement is made on good authority, that in 1834 they obtained in Rhode Island just such a decree as they have obtained against Mr. Kennedy here.

BIRTHS.

HOWE—At the E. U. manse, Guelph, on the 5th inst., the wife of the Rev. James Howe, of a son.

GALLOW—In Guelph, on the 28th ult., the wife of Mr. A. Gallow, of a daughter.

MCDERMID—In Minto, on the 20th ult., the wife of Mr. Malcolm McDermid of a son.

MARRIAGES.

HOHL—BUTCHART—In Elora, on the 3rd inst., by the Rev. J. W. German, Mr. Jacob Hohl to Miss Jane Butchart, all of Elora.

MENNA—KELLY—In Garrafraxa, on the 24th ult., by the Rev. Wm. Millican, Mr. John Menna to Miss Ellen Kelly, all of Garrafraxa.

SKENE—WILKIE—On the 27th ult., at St. George's Church, Guelph, Mr. George Skene, of Fort Austin, Michigan, to Miss Isabella P. Wilkie, only daughter of Mr. Alex. Wilkie, Township of Nichol.

DEATHS.

MURPHY—At Salem, on the 1st inst., second daughter of Mr. John Murphy, aged 1 year, months, and 25 days.

LAWRENCE—At Salem, on the 28th ult., William Lawrence, aged 6 years, 10 months, and 27 days.

MOFFATT—At Garrafraxa, on the 27th ult., Wm. Millican, youngest son of John Moffatt, aged 1 year and 10 months.

New Advertisements.

YOUNGER'S EDINBURGH ALE,
At E. CARROLL & Co's,
Guelph, Oct. 7, 1867. No. 2, Day's Block.

DRILL SHED, GUELPH. GRAND CONCERT!
On Wednesday, 23rd Oct. 1867

SISTERS OF CHARITY.
Doors open at 7:30. Concert to commence at 8. Single Tickets, 50c. Family tickets, admitting five, \$1.50.

A Quadrille Band will be in attendance after the Concert. DENIS NUNAN, Secretary.
Guelph, Oct. 7, 1867. daw 14

A Lot of New Strained Honey
At E. CARROLL & Co's,
Guelph, Oct. 7, 1867. No. 2, Day's Block.

Apothecaries' Hall,
MARKET SQUARE, GUELPH.

PATENT STOVE VARNISH
Free From Smell,
Manufactured and sold by
ALEX. B. PETRIE,
Chemist, Market Square, Guelph.

Price, - - - \$2 per Bottle,
or in quantities to suit purchasers.
Guelph, Oct. 7, 1867. daw.

FRESH LOBSTERS!
At E. CARROLL & Co's
Guelph, Oct. 7, 1867. No. 2, Day's Block.

OYSTERS!
OYSTERS.
JUST RECEIVED these celebrated

XXX BALTIMORE OYSTERS!
At GEORGE WILKINSON'S,
Next door to Telegraph and Express Office,
Guelph, 10th Sept., 1867. (d)

New Crop Teas
At E. CARROLL & Co's
Guelph, Oct. 7, 1867. No. 2, Day's Block.

shown at the Paris Exposition for illustrating the postage stamp, and at the same time marking the place where posted, the date and the number of the mail despatched, is extremely elegant. At the same pressure of the dies a pair of rollers supplies them with ink. The revolving lift for raising the heavy mail boxes from beyond seas to the upper floor of the post office, shows how every late invention has been applied to this department. No model attracts greater crowds than the perfect one of the travelling railway post office, with all its contrivances for the accommodation of the sorters. The apparatus by which mail bags are delivered and received without stopping the train are seen in perfect working order.

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A case of courtship of forty-five years standing is reported at East Lynn, Mass. The gentleman has paid his visits on each alternate Sunday evening.

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Guelph, Oct. 7, 1867. No. 2, Day's Block.

New Livery Stable.
HORSES FOR HIRE.

PARTIES wishing to hire Saddle-horses, or Horses and Buggies, can do so at moderate rates by applying to the undersigned, at the Wellington Hotel.
HUGH STRAHAN,
Guelph, Oct. 7, 1867. do-3m

TEACHER WANTED.
WANTED, a School-Teacher for School Section No. 5, Township of Puslinch, County of Wellington. Good references required. One having a First-class Certificate for Common Schools. To commence teaching on the first day of November next. Apply personally to School Trustees.
DONALD CAMERON,
EDWARD RAMSAY,
DONALD McMILLAN,
Puslinch, 3rd October, 1867. w4m

Fresh Coffees
At E. CARROLL & Co's
Guelph, Oct. 7, 1867. No. 2, Day's Block.

MONTREAL OCEAN STEAMSHIP CO'Y.
1867 1867

GUELPH AGENCY.
Steam to Liverpool, London and Glasgow.

Steamer *Hibernian* Quebec to Liverpool, October 12th.

Tickets to and from the Old Country, Passage Certificates to bring friends out, Return Tickets good for six months, issued at reduced rates. State Rooms secured, and every information given on application. Insurance Policies for the voyage issued at the low rate of \$1 per 1,000 up to 10,000.

Apply to
GEORGE A. OXNARD,
Agent, G. T. R., Guelph,
Guelph, Oct. 7, 1867. daw

A Large Stock of New French Fruits
At E. CARROLL & Co's
Guelph, Oct. 7, 1867. No. 2, Day's Block.

AUCTION SALE
W. S. G. KNOWLES will offer for sale by Public Auction,
On FRIDAY, OCT. 25th, 1867,

By order of Mr. William Hamilton, who is retiring from the farm, on Lot No. 4, 3rd Con., of Eramosa, near Rockwood, the whole of his valuable property, viz: 1 span of Horses, 1 brood mare and foal, 2 span of Colts two years old; 16 good Cows in calf, 1 do. with calf at her feet, 3 Heifers in calf, 5 yearlings, 4 Calves, 1 yoke of first-rate Oxen, 40 Leicester Ewes, 10 Lambs, Cotswold Ram, Waggon, Trucks, new Bob-sleigh, double-sleigh, Cutter Covered Carriage, Fanning Mill, Cutting Box, an 8-Horse Power; Horse Hoe, Iron Plough, Wheel Cultivator, Harrows, Turnip Drill, Saddle, Harness, Carriage do., Wheelbarrow, Grindstone, &c.

TERMS—Twelve months' credit for all sums of \$5 and over, on approved notes, under that sum, cash. Sale at noon. No Reserve.
Eramosa, Oct. 7, 1867. daw 2m

CORDWOOD
IMPORTANT to the FARMERS
Near ACTON, ROCKWOOD, GUELPH, SHANTZ, BRESLAU, and BERLIN.

CORDWOOD in quantities from Five Cordis upwards will be received at the above stations, or anywhere along the track of the G. T. R., at greatly advanced prices. Payment,

CASH ON DELIVERY
as soon as wood is in a shape to measure.

MEN WANTED
Good Steady Choppers will always find constant employment. Apply to
ALEX. NAIRN,
Rockwood, Oct. 2, 1867. 6d-w3m
(Berlin Journal to copy one month.)

New Smoked Salmon
At E. CARROLL & Co's
Guelph, Oct. 7, 1867. No. 2, Day's Block.

NEW FANCY GOODS
MRS. HUNTER,
No. 7, - - - Day's Block,

HAS pleasure in informing the ladies of Guelph and surrounding country that she has received a large and choice assortment of
BERLIN WOOL
FINGERING WOOL,
FLEECY (Single and Double) WOOL,
ZEPHYR WOOL.

New Slipper Patterns and Worked Ottomans.—Also, a large variety of other Fancy Goods and Toys. All orders for fancy work promptly executed.—Stamping and Binding done to order.
Guelph, 25th Sept., 1867. dw-4m

Enlargement of Premises.
LARGE ARRIVALS OF

DRY GOODS
GROCERIES, HARDWARE, CROCKERY, BOOTS & SHOES, READY-MADE CLOTHING, WINES AND LIQUORS.

J. McLEOD,
ROCKWOOD,
HAVING purchased the greater portion of his Goods direct, he is in a position to sell at Toronto and Hamilton Wholesale Prices. The Stock is the most complete in the County of Wellington. 10,000 pairs of Boots and Shoes to select from.
If a call is solicited to convince the most incredulous.
Rockwood, 3rd October, 1867. w3m

COTTAGE WANTED
WANTED six or seven rooms, and good commodious yard room. The West End of the Town preferred. Address with particulars as to rent, &c. BOX D, Guelph P. O. October 2, 1867. 406

WANTED.
WANTED a few good SEWING GIRLS, as a few Apprentices.
A. A. GARDNER,
Halter and Furrier, Market Square
Guelph, Oct. 2nd.

The EXHIBITION

Prize SHIRTS and DRAWERS

For Sale

At the Guelph Cloth Hall.

A. THOMSON & CO.
Guelph, October 5, 1866. dwf

FALL IMPORTATIONS!

W. M. STEWART
HAS NOW OPENED A LARGE AND SPLENDID STOCK OF
Fall and Winter Dry Goods!
In Fancy Dress Goods, in all the new styles and textures. **Winceys, Plain and Fancy Flannels, Blankets, Cottons, Prints, &c.**

FANCY MANTLE CLOTHS,
Water-proof Cloakings, New Mixtures, Velveteens and Whitties, **Hosiery and Gloves.** large choice of **COLLARS and CUFFS** in Linen and paper. A large variety of **Jet Bugle Trimming, Mantle Ornaments, &c.**

Purchasers may rely on getting the Cheapest and Best Goods. All Departments will be found complete.
WILLIAM STEWART.
Guelph, 3rd October, 1867. dw

ARRIVAL OF FALL & WINTER GOODS

A. O. BUCHAM
Invites the public to an inspection of his new Fall and Winter stock of
Fancy and Staple Dry Goods
Which is large, and contains every new and leading style and material for the season.

FANCY DRESSES, PLAIN DRESS GOODS,
SHAWLS, MANTLES, AND MANTLE MATERIALS.

Millinery and Fancy Woollen Goods in beautiful variety.
INSPECTION INVITED.
A. O. BUCHAM.
Guelph, 1st October, 1867. (dw)

DOMINION BITTERS
R. HOPKINS & CO.,
RESPECTFULLY inform the inhabitants of Guelph and surrounding country, that they are prepared to fill all orders for any quantity of
The Dominion Bitters
Put up in barrels, half-barrels, kegs and bottles N. B.—Purchasers will not confound the "Dominion Bitters" with the "New" or "Old" Dominion Bitters. Manufactured a few doors West of the Wellington Hotel, Wyndham Street.
Guelph, July 23, 1867. daw-4f

New Songs.
"I am Dreaming"
"The Colonel from Constantinople"
"Mary Allen"
"Pat Malloy"
"Somebody's Darling Slumbers Here."
"Lonely Oh, So Lonely!"
"When shall I see my Darling Again?"
"Sweet Face at the Window."
"Come when you will, I've a Welcome for Thee."
"Nora O'S." "Beiravna Walizes."
"Wandering Refugee."
At DAY'S BOOKSTORE,
Guelph, Sept. 27, 1867. Opposite the Market. daw 4f

Toll-gates to Let.
Elora and Saugeen Road.
THE two Toll-gates below Elora, and the Alma Gate, will be let at Biggar's Hotel, Elora, on SATURDAY, 12th of OCTOBER at 9 o'clock a. m.; and on the same day at 2.30 p. m., the remainder of the gates will be let at Biggar's.
The parties tendering must be prepared with two responsible securities.
G. GRAIN, Road Superintendent.
Fergus, 28th Sept. 1867.

Farm
FOR sale or to rent that Farming Lot No. 14, in the 8th Con., township of Puslinch, consisting of 100 acres, 80 acres of which are cleared and under cultivation. There are on the premises a good Stone House, Frame Barn, with stable under, a good bearing Orchard, excellent Spring Well, and plenty of water for cattle. For particulars apply on the premises, or by letter (post-paid) to
THOMAS BAILEY,
Fuslinch, Oct. 20, 1867. w3m Aberfoyle P. O.

LOT FOR SALE.
FOR sale, a valuable lot on the main street in the village of Hanover, on the Durham Road, with a Blacksmith's Shop, 34 x 36 ft., and a Dwelling House attached 18 x 24 ft. V. I. to be sold cheap, and on reasonable terms. The owner being a wagoner would like to sell to a good blacksmith. For particulars apply (post-paid) to
JAMES C. CLARK,
July 18th, 1867. 2m Hanover P. O.