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FARMER'S ADVOCATE OF WINNIPEG, LIMITED

EDITORIAL

Oats during the past week or two have been much attention outside regular trade chancereal is strong and most signs point to still of the cereal seems unlikely to satisfy. At deeper loyalty than implied censure. present speculators in American exchanges are willing to pay 45 cents per bushel for oats for September delivery, and Winnipeg houses will purchase the same option at 38 or 39. There is little danger but that the cereal will sell for visible supply in all exporting countries, this or better by the time the crop is ready for known practically, the wheat trade of the world market.

Gore, Glory and Loyalty

the building of battleships is the result of train- crops approach their critical stages. kindly disposed toward neighbors, whether the past few months and will not ship much en over a period of ten years it would only serve

the sword.

Canadian public opinion and Canadian people deliveries from that quarter are very uncertain. increasing steadily in value without attracting of the fact that the British government has not bushels of wheat will have to be procured before nels. Export and domestic inquiry for the Dreadnought. New Zealand has not been estimate is based upon minimum consumption higher values before the crop, the seed of she has made a demonstration which has been viz.: 9,400,000 bushels per week. which is now going into the soil, can be drawn of no practical avail. She has had a little That is the wheat situation at the moment,

The Wheat Situation

entering the most interesting stage of the

FARMER'S ADVOCATE individual or national. We set a high value more during the season. Russia is expected, on human life. We make war a personal matter if prices keep up, to deliver about 1,600,000 and think of its effects upon ourselves. What bushels per week during the next four or five. national glory can compensate for the loss of weeks. After that shipments from that quarter the young life in the full flower of manhood, will be practically nil. Of the rest of Europe or worse still, his presence a battered, disabled, the states bordering on the Danube will sell gory wreck of his former self? "War is hell" perhaps 400,000 bushels per week, no other and Canada does well to avoid every suggestion part of the continent has the cereal to sell. of it, to refuse to sanction it by giving Dread- The Argentine has shipped two-thirds of its noughts or any other form of endorsation, available surplus and has not more than but when it is actually thrust upon the Empire 25,000,000 bushels yet to sell, and Brazil may then it will be seen that the rugged, stalwart, take 8,000,000 bushels of that. Australia's peace-loving sons of Canada are none the worse supplies are nearing exhaustion. India is the soldiers because they prefer the plowshare to only exporting country in the world that can be expected to come up to the scratch and We heartily agree with Mr. Bryan that no deliver wheat in quantity in Europe during permanent good can accrue to the nation which June, July and August. There is no other deliberately works injury to a neighbor nation. quarter in the world from which wheat can be Canadians believe this, or we are pagans, and expected. Chili, a few weeks ago was expected WINNIPEG, MAN. if we believe it there is no question of our duty. to sell the cereal freely and now it is doubted if Then there is the other side of the case. a million bushels will be drawn from that Britain will not accept Dreadnoughts. More country during the remainder of the season. publicity should have been given in those A million and a half bushels may come from papers that were so anxious to stampede North Africa before the end of August, but

> into illconsidered demonstrations of loyalty, From the sources indicated some 122,200,000 accepted the offer of New Zealand's modern the end of the present cereal year. This snubbed by the British declining her offer, but during these same months in previous years,

upon. In Winnipeg cash oats in the pit are exercise beating the air. Canada could hardly stated as clearly as figures can express it. selling around fifty cents a bushel and going afford to offend British confidence in the man- What will happen during the next few weeks is retail at considerably better figures. In Chi- agement of her own affairs by insinuating problematical. The weather will influence cago they have passed the sixty cent mark. In that she had so far neglected her navy as to be the prices of all options to a very considerable all markets of this continent and Europe a de- dependent upon her colonies for its rejuvina- extent,, bearing as strongly on stocks for mand for oats exists which the present supply tion. Confidence in the Empire bespeaks a delivery up to the end of August as on more distant deliveries. Buyers at present are merely watching the situation and waiting to see how things develop. It may not require With stocks light everywhere and the in- a very large influence to stampede traders to the buying post and send prices skyward.

Cost of Producing Stock

present cereal year. The critical juncture in We have been asked by one of our readers to wheat affairs has been reached. What each state what it costs to raise different classes of One of our readers laments that we are not country capable of exporting can do, may be stock, horses, steers, dairy cows, sheep, hogs, out-spoken in the support of the idea of Canada estimated fairly accurately. The requirements and what it costs to keep different stock a year. volunteering to build a Dreadnought to present for consumptions may be figured closely for The answers are as numerous as there are to the British fleet. He thinks it is the the next ten or twelve weeks, and when one farms and farmers and individual animals. time for Canada to "come to the front" and side is balanced off against the other the If any two men manage to raise farm stock show what she is. This represents the atitude margin remaining is small enough, certainly, with the same expenditure of energy and farm of a large proportion of public opinion in Cana- to cause anxiety. The position of wheat at produce, the circumstance is purely accidental. da but we do not share it. The militant spirit present is an interesting one, and likely to It is quite possible for a number of farmers to is the bane of Europe and all this hysteria over increase in interest as the winter and spring approximate a fixed cost of raising grain or hay or one class of stock, but for all classes it is ing men for destructive and useless organized This continent will contribute only a small impossible. With so many different standards and glorified murder. The spirit of Canadians quantity of the cereal required by Europe of cost it is also difficult to strike an average of is not destructive, not murderous, and our between now and the end of August. The sur- cost over the whole country, and also upon government is doing well not to fulsomely fan plus available for export in this country is any particular farm. Everyone knows it the blaze of the war spirit. The instincts of 12,000,000 bushels. The United States has costs more or less for different animals and for the Anglo Saxon in America are peaceable, been falling off seriously in shipments during different seasons. And if an average were tak-