

was entirely realized. Henceforth there will be diplomatic and economic as well as military action of the nations which now are battling for the freedom of mankind, and whose aim is to "restore healthy commercial methods and to recover their commercial independence."

#### Wanted—A Plan for Recruiting.

(Toronto Star.)  
The war has changed conditions, agricultural and industrial, the whole country over. Recruiting is almost at a standstill, although the country has not as yet nearly raised the force of half a million men that the prime minister declared would be raised. Thousands of soldiers across Canada have spent months in trying to raise recruits who should have spent those months in training. Many of these men were themselves capable of training others, or might have been brought together as ex-service men into special battalions and quickly sent to the front.

The whole system of raising recruits has been wasteful to the last degree. If funds could be procured it would be shown that from municipal treasuries and private sources millions of dollars have been spent in recruiting work. Every dollar of this waste has come out of the national resources as truly as if it had been paid out of the treasury at Ottawa.

The haphazard method of recruiting has not only been wasteful, inefficient, and inadequate, it is shown by the fact that it has not raised the necessary forces, but it has been injudicious in its effects, taking away, as it has done in far too many cases, expert workers from essential industries while leaving at home thousands of those who should have been enlisted, and who, we do not doubt, would have done so had the nation called on them as the government of every British country but ours did call on such men.

It is late, but it is not too late, for the Ottawa government to set about mobilizing the men and resources of the country for the purposes of the war and to meet the industrial conditions brought about by the war. There ought to be a census of the man-power of the country, with special lists of those of military age willing to do military service (which is the voluntary system systematized as in New Zealand), and of those available to do industrial service in which they are at present not occupied. There are many occupations in which women could be employed at such a time as this, but the change is not made because the men are still there. If the government stepped in, and assessed the facts, the men could be replaced by women and the men freed either to take up arms or enter for the period of the war, those occupations unfilled for women.

The situation calls for reorganization—will call for it more urgently still if increased forces are to be raised, but now are these changes to be brought about? Who is to start it? It cannot be started and carried out without the leadership of the government, without the gathering of information which only the government can gather and without the authority which only the government can exert.

#### The Conquest.

(From Punch.)  
We've billiards, bowls, 'n' tennis-courts; we've teas 'n' motor-rides; we've concerts nearly every night, 'n' 'caps of things besides;

We've all the best things as they are brought as we can get—

But my 'eart—my 'eart's at 'ome in 'Enry Street."

I'm askin' Sister every day when I'll be fit to go;

"We must 'ave used you bad," she says, "you want 'ave us now;

I say, 'I beg your pardon, Nance; the place is bad to beat,

But my 'eart—my 'eart's at 'ome in 'Enry Street."

The sheffoner we saved to buy, the clock upon the wall,

The pictures 'n' the almanack, the china 'n' the dogs 'n' all;

I've thought about it many a time, my little 'ome complete,

When in Flanders, far away from 'Enry Street."

It's 'elped me through the toughest times (an' 'ome was middlin' tough);

The 'ardest march was not so 'ard; the roughest night was not so 'ard;

It's 'elped me keep my pecker up in victory 'n' defeat,

Just to think about my 'ome in 'Enry Street."

There's several things I sometimes want (which 'ere I never see;

I'd like some chipped potatoes 'n' a kipper 'n' all;

But most of all I'd like to feel the stones beneath my feet

Of the road that takes me 'ome to 'Enry Street."

They'll 'ave a little flag 'ung out, they'll 'ave the parlor gay

With crinkled paper round about, the same as Christmas Day;

An' out of all the neighbors' doors the 'eads 'll pop to greet

Me comin' wounded 'ome to 'Enry Street."

My missis—well, she'll cry a bit 'n' laugh a bit 'n' all;

My kids 'll climb upon my knees—there's one I never see;

An' of all the days which I 'ave known there won't be one so sweet

As the day when I go 'ome to 'Enry Street."

The Lad With the Wrist Watch.

(Toronto Star.)  
"A despatch from London says that King George is wearing a wrist watch. Inasmuch as the king sets the style it must be tough to be a citizen of London these days."—Detroit Free Press.

This kind of joke, once the fashion, is away behind the times. The wrist watch is no longer the sign of effeminacy the newspaper jester used to make it out to be.

About twenty million men, the finest product of ten or a dozen nations, are now at war, and every husky man among them, who can do so, is wearing a wrist watch.

In Canada the lad with the wrist watch is the lad in khaki. He has a tanned face, a hard as nails, and any bystander fancies he sees anything effeminate about the youth he only needs to mention it.

#### Very Cross-Eyed.

A member of the Merton Cricket Club once told of a cross-eyed Bryn Mawr girl whom he took to dinner at a social function. "Why," he said, "she was so cross-eyed that she ate off my plate."

—From the Argonaut.

The essence of humor is sensibility; warm tender, fellow-feeling with all the forms of existence.—Carlyle.

## MANY OFFICERS AND MEN OF NEW BRUNSWICK IN THE CASUALTY LISTS

Bad news came Tuesday to Alexander McManus, gateman at Sussex Crossing, that his son, Freeman, aged twenty-two, had been killed in action. Mr. McManus had more than his share of trouble, having lost one daughter by drowning only a month ago and another killed by a train at Hampton. Only one member of the family survives and he is deaf and dumb. Private McManus was very popular and his death will be sincerely regretted. His family lives at Lakeside, near Hampton.

#### Monday Morning List.

Ottawa, June 19.—The morning list of casualties follows:

#### INFANTRY.

Killed in Action—Private John Lawson, Craig, Truro (N. S.); Private Leo Ernest Jones, St. John (N. B.); Private James C. Mann, Halifax (N. S.); Private Harry John Merriam, St. John (N. B.); Private Angus Joseph Morris, East Bay (N. S.); Private Melbourne Vye, Chatham (N. B.); Private Wallace MacIntyre, Charlottetown (P. E. I.); Pioneer George Walker, Sydney (C. B.).

Died—Pioneer James T. McBurney, Spruill (N. S.).

Wounded—Private Fred. Claremont Crouse, Lunenburg county (N. S.); Private Thomas Hale, Westville (N. S.); Private William Thomas Hallett, St. John (N. B.); Private James Nathaniel Hartlan, Halifax (N. S.); Lieutenant Harold Harcourt Hunt, Guysborough (N. S.); Private Alfred Joseph Lacey, Halifax (N. S.).

Handford Stanley Dies of Wounds.

Ottawa, June 19.—The 8 p.m. casualty list follows:

#### INFANTRY.

Killed in Action.

Judson Woodworth Eaton, Grantville (N. S.); William Arthur Elderkin, Wolfville (N. S.).

Died of Wounds.

David John Coleman, Springhill (N. S.); Hanford Stanley Allaby, Salt Springs (N. B.).

Missing.

Thomas Gordon Casey, Milltown (N. B.).

Wounded.

Corporal Joseph E. Bass, Wolfville (N. S.).

Suffering From Shock.

Neil Francis Wilson, Dominion No. 1 (C. B.).

Missing.

David Newton Bryenton, Bryenton (N. B.).

Wounded.

Daniel F. McKay, Stellarton (N. S.); Arthur Young Campbellton (N. B.); Richard Stephen Cole, Sussex (N. B.).

Suffering From Shock.

Ernest Archibald, Upper Musquodobb (N. B.).

Wounded.

Percy Thomas Lee, Summerside (P. E. I.); Henry James Legassy, Bathurst (N. B.).

Raymond Lorette, Middle Sackville (N. B.).

Lieut. Harold Graham Longley, Paradise (N. S.).

Private McDonald, Baddeck (C. B.); Theo. McDonald, 107 1/2 Goringham street, Halifax (N. S.).

Harold McKel, Brown's Plains (N. B.); Hugh McKinnon, 818 Charles street, Sydney (N. S.).

Lieut. John Edgar March, 96 Coburg street, St. John (N. B.).

Nyrolan Myer, Sydney (N. B.); Avar O'Brien, Bridgewater (N. S.); Thomas Partington, Westville (N. S.); John Percy, Brigus (Nfld.); James Poole, North Sydney (N. S.); Edward Keith Porter, Sand Beach, Yarmouth (N. S.); Pioneer James Kenneth Tompkins, Truro (N. S.); Otto Vard, Ingraham street, North Sydney (N. S.); Walter Scott Roy, Sackville (N. B.); Private Walsh, Mira Gut, Cape Breton; Roy Moody, Passesack (N. B.); Alfred Stillwell, Rochdale, Richmond Co. (N. S.); Vincent Fortier, Annapolis (N. S.); John Elwood, Stanley, York Co. (N. B.); Corporal Clarence M. Duncan, Campbellton (N. B.); Jos. Thomas Elliott, Musquash (N. B.); Arden Dakin, Wolfville (N. S.); Geo. Bell-Fountain, 68 Dresden road, Halifax (N. S.); U. Patrick Bradley, St. Therese (P. E. I.); Stephen Burrows, Hearts Content, Trinity Bay (Nfld.); Pioneer H. H. Clark, Truro (N. S.); Wm. S. Boyce, 87 Stanley street, Halifax (N. S.).

INFANTRY.

Killed in Action.

Edmond Donald Chase, Port Williams (N. S.); Red Longford Falls.

London, June 19, 6.36 p. m.—It was announced officially today that Brigadier General Earl Longford, previously reported wounded and missing, has been killed.

Earl Longford was reported last year to have been wounded in the fighting on the Gallipoli peninsula. He was the fifth Earl of Longford, and was born in 1864.

The latest report from the military department says that the second division is now in the heart of the fighting, as there are many casualties from the 22nd French-Canadian Battalion, the 25th British Columbia Battalion and the 26th (N. B.) Battalion.

The list of officers given in private despatches to the minister of militia at Ottawa Tuesday is as follows:

On June 18 or on June 14: Wounded: Captain A. R. McDonald, 3rd Toronto; Ontario; on 17th June, killed, Lieut. A. R. Murray, 3rd Brigade, C. F. A. Wounded: Lieut. J. B. Hilpwell, 2nd Brigade, C. F. A.; Major L. R. Lafache, 22nd Montreal (Que.); Lieut. J. Brousseau, 22nd Montreal; Capt. B. H. T. MacKenzie, 24th Montreal; Lieut. R. Weaver, 24th Montreal; Capt. Alexander McMillan, 26th St. John; Capt. H. W. Scarfield, 26th St. John; Lieut. J.

W. Ward, 26th; Lieut. N. C. Sowers, 3rd Divisional Pioneer.

On 16th June, wounded, Lieut. D. G. P. Forbes, 16th, Vancouver and Winnipeg.

Lieut. G. E. Gibson, 16th, Vancouver.

Capt. M. W. A. MacNaughton, 2nd Brigade, C. F. A.

Lieut. D. A. Ewan, 24th, Montreal.

Lieut. J. E. March, 26th, St. John.

Lieut. W. Anderson, 7th Brigade, C. F. A.

Wounded slightly and at duty, Major K. C. Bedson, 7th, Vancouver.

Capt. C. F. DeC. O'Grady, 7th, Vancouver.

Capt. G. G. Smith, 7th, Vancouver.

Lieut. E. A. Rand, 7th, Vancouver.

Missing—Lieut. W. N. McLennan, 16th Vancouver and Winnipeg.

Now reported killed—Lieut. S. W. Learmouth.

Wounded and at duty—Lieut. J. W. Stagg, 4th, Central Ontario.

In wire 16th June for Lieut. Bearmouth, 2nd Battalion, read it O. K. M. Learmouth.

Lieut. H. Macdonnell, P. P. C. L. L. reported missing in wire for 16th June, now reported killed.

Tuesday's List.

Ottawa, June 20.—Following are maritime provinces' names in last night's casualty lists:

Killed in action: Henry W. King, Windsor, N. S.

Previously reported missing, now officially on duty: Thomas G. Casey, Milltown, N. B.

Wounded: Burden A. Stillwell, Chipman, N. B.; Lance Corporal John E. Taylor, Windsor, N. S.; Frank D. Dunn, Gagetown, N. B.; Harry Davis, Springhill, N. S.; John Donnelly, 31 Pearl street, Moncton.

Mounted Rifles.

Wounded: Lance Sergeant McIlvrie, M. Anderson, Burnt Church, N. B.; Walter Anderson, Burnt Church, N. B.; Jas. C. McAlay, Lower Mills, N. S.; Geo. Lloyd, General Delivery, Truro, N. S.; John D. McLean, Ohio, N. S.; Wilfred L. Matheson, Boulevard Centre, N. B.; Lt. Corp. Simon G. Merriam, Annapolis, N. S.; Geo. S. Piers, Halifax, N. S.; Earle C. Reid, Lot 4, Campbellton, N. B.; Wm. A. Robertson, North Sydney, C. B.; Wm. A. Vesey, York, P. E. I.; Sergeant Arthur M. Wilson, Springdale, N. S.; Corporal Lawrence J. Young, 145 Creighton street, Halifax, N. S.; Robert E. Day, 41 Fenwick street, Halifax, N. S.; Ralph Dayton, Edmundston, N. B.; Edmund R. Fish, 18 Victoria Lane, St. John; N. B.; Roy F. Gaynor, Chatham, N. B.; Charles A. Johnston, Harecroft, N. S.; Corporal Jas. W. Landells, Musquodobb Harbor, N. S.; John J. Belfontaine, 42 1-2 Wellington street, Halifax, N. S.; Daniel Corcoran, Springhill, N. S.; Campbell, 222 Argyle street, Sydney, N. S.; Lance Corporal William Rogers Cole, Sydney Mines, C. B.; Haen W. Crosbie, Chatham, N. B.

Engineers.

Missing, believed killed: Sapper Alexander Wallace, Dalhousie, N. B.

Wounded: Sapper Lee Fortune, Amherst, N. S.; Sapper Russell F. Phillips, care Dr. Anglin, Fairville, N. B.

Artillery.

Died of wounds: Gunner Thos. A. Boyle, Newcastle, N. B.

Wounded: Lieut. Andrew A. Gilles, Head of Tide Restigouche, N. B.; Thos. S. Johnson, Barabog Bridge, N. B.; Gunner Murray Johnston, Sydney, C. B.

Tuesday's Midnight List.

Ottawa, Ont., June 20.—A further list of casualties contains these maritime province names.

Infantry.

Wounded—Pte. Kenneth Bayers, kin at Halifax; Pte. Claiborne Edwin Briggs, kin at Halifax; Pte. Joseph Cormier, Amherst, N. S.; Pte. William A. Cummins, Moncton; Pte. Judson T. Dalton, kin in Hantsport, N. S.; George Edward Crawford, St. John, N. B.; Pte. John Oscar Comeau, Centreville, N. S.; Pte. Benjamin Dupuis, Amherst, N. S.; Pte. Harold Estabrook, St. John, N. B.; Pte. Walter Joseph Fraser, Halifax; Captain James Warren Grant, Dorchester, N. B.; Pioneer John Hayes, Sussex, N. B.; Pte. Mello Morris, Sydney Mines, N. S.; Pte. James Porter, St. John, N. B.; Pte. Harold Hutchings, kin in Pictou, C. B.; Pte. Franklin Edward Johnston, Penfold, N. S.; Pte. John Landry, Caracquet, N. B.; Pte. Archie Lumsden, Little, N. S.; Pte. Fred McLeod, Alberton, P. E. I.

Missing: Pte. Walter Lawson Hanson, St. Stephen, N. B.

Wounded: Sergt. Alex J. MacIntyre, Sydney, N. S.; Pte. William Donald McLeod, Big Blue D/O's, N. S.; Captain Alexander McMillan, St. John, N. B.; Pte. Roy Messenger, Tupperville, N. S.; W. Nicholson, Canterbury (N. B.); Pioneer Wallace Patton, Halifax, N. S.; Pte. Frank G. Price, Middlefield, N. S.; Pte. Edward James Rodenhiser, Auburndale, N. S.; Pte. Edward James Ross, Sydney Mines, N. S.; Pte. Robert Spurr, Tusket, N. S.; Pte. Daniel Surick, Shu-

side, Nfld.; Pte. John G. Walker, Tower Hill, N. B.; Pte. Charles Wesley White, Akery, N. B.; Corp. John E. Westerman, Halifax (N. S.); Lance Corporal James Edward Howe, Welford (N. B.); Private Ernest Naylor, Halifax; Sapper William J. Malnes, Sutherland River (N. S.).

Wm. V. Cook Killed.

Ottawa, June 20.—The midnight list of casualties follows:

INFANTRY.

Killed in action—Walter V. Cook, Dufferin (N. B.).

Pioneer John Donnell, Glace Bay (N. S.).

Edmond McLarn, Cabothead, West (P. E. I.).

Geo. W. Pope, Mill and Paradise Row, St. John (N. B.).

Previously Reported Killed in Action, Now Wounded.

Sergeant Fred W. Bagnall, Hazel Grove (P. E. I.).

Died of Wounds.

Roy Moody, St. John (N. B.).

Marjock Smith, North River Bridge (C. B.).

Missing, Believed Killed.

Walter L. Hanson, St. Stephen (N. B.).

Charles Benjamin Buxton, Cape Traverse (P. E. I.).

Alex. C. Grant, Sackville (N. B.).

Wednesday's List.

Ottawa, June 21.—The morning list of casualties follows:

Infantry.

Previously reported missing, now returned to regimental duty—Lieut. Irving Long, Walton Lake, N. B.

Wounded—Lieut. Clarence M. Moshier, Mahone Bay, N. S.; Alfred E. Munroe, New Annan, N. S.; Clifford Symes, Ditchford, N. S.; Geo. D. Yeaman, Gibson, N. S.; Lance Corporal Vernon Grimmer, St. Stephen, N. B.; Captain Albert R. MacDonald, Westmount, N. S.; Russell Herbert Engle, Kensington, P. E. I.; William F. Anderson, Fredericton, N. S.; Pioneer Peter J. Bradburn, 141 Barrington street, Halifax, N. S.; Edwin V. Barnett, Wallington Buildings, Halifax, N. S.; Harry E. Bernard, Long River, P. E. I.

Mounted Rifles.

Wounded—William W. Hamilton, Hampton, N. S.; Chas. Murphy, Chester, N. S.; William Ledwell, Newfoundland.

Artillery.

Killed in action—Lieut. Austin Russell Murray, Campbellton, N. B.

Engineers.

Killed in action—Sapper William Vallet, No. 8 Silver street, Amherst, N. B.

Wounded—Sapper Albion P. Fanning, Summerside, P. E. I.

Infantry.

Killed in action—David N. Bryenton, Bryenton, N. B.

Wounded—Capt. Brouard H. Tyndall, 91 Steadman street, Moncton, N. B.; Sapper Mackenzie, Melville, Lot 60, P. E. I.

#### CZERNOVITZ ONE OF GREAT WAR COCKPITS.

September 4, 1914.—Captured by Russians.

October 22, 1914.—Evacuated by Russians.

November 29, 1914.—Recaptured by Russians.

February 11, 1915.—Evacuated by Russians.

February 25, 1915.—Great battle in city.

March 5, 1915.—Retaken by Russians.

March 27, 1915.—Evacuated by Russians.

May 15, 1915.—Retaken by Tzutois.

January 4, 1916.—Evacuated by Tzutois.

January 13, 1916.—Recaptured by Tzutois.

June 17, 1916.—Recaptured by Russians.

## MAJOR MORRISSY SAFELY THROUGH AND WINS D.S.O.



MAJOR T. SYDNEY MORRISSY, D. S. O.

Twice mentioned in despatches, Major Morrissey, of the 26th Battalion, was safely through the terrible battles of Ypres in April, 1915, and June, 1916, and winning the D.S.O. He is one of the experiences of Major T. Sydney Morrissey, son of T. L. Morrissey, of Montreal, and a native of this city, whose name appears in the last list of Canadian honours.

He was attached to Major-General Mercer's staff as general staff officer and anxiety of his friends after the recent fighting in which his general was killed was acute.

Major Morrissey is but 26 years old and one of the youngest majors in the overseas forces. He had the advantage of early military training at the Royal Military College, Kingston, going overseas with the 13th Battalion of famous Montreal Highlanders.

Partly buried during the second battle of Ypres he managed to survive and direct his men until relief came and the pressure upon him was relaxed. He is a grand old man, and his sister, Miss Darrell is at present visiting in the city.

Charles Benjamin Buxton, Cape Traverse (P. E. I.).

Alex. C. Grant, Sackville (N. B.).

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