

Socrate (Socrates), the great Athenian philosopher, born B.C. 469; condemned to death as the enemy of religion; he drank the hemlock cup with great composure, B.C. 399.

Stofflet (Nicolas) was the son of a miller and a Vendean (Royalist) General; fought under d'Elbée, and was shot by the Republicans in 1796.

Soult (Nicolas Jean-de-Dieu), Duke of Dalmatia and Marshal of France; fought at Kaiserslautern, at Fleurus, in Switzerland, in Italy, at Austerlitz, at Jena, in Poland, in Spain, in Portugal, and at Waterloo; he died in 1852.

Suffren (Saint-Tropez, Bailli de), one of the greatest French seamen, born in 1726; served under Admiral d'Estaing; emigrated after 1789.

Sully (Maximilien de Béthune, Duke of), a celebrated French statesman and Minister of Henry IV.; died in 1641.

Tacite; Caius Cornelius Tacitus, the celebrated Roman historian, born about A.D. 54.

Tallien (Jean Lambert) was at first an extreme Republican; one of the promoters of the September Massacres and upholder of Marat, but became more moderate after his marriage with Madame de Fontenay (which see); had the courage to accuse Robespierre, and caused his ruin; went to Egypt with Bonaparte; was taken prisoner by the English, and died in 1820.

Tallien (Madame); see Madame de Fontenay.

Théroigne de Méricourt was born in Belgium of obscure parents; she came to Paris, and led there a dissolute life; during the Revolution she went about dressed and armed as an Amazon, much applauded by the mob; once, however, in the Tuilleries Gardens she was whipped publicly; she died in a madhouse in 1817.

Thionville (German, Diedenhofen), a town in Elsass-Lothringen, on the Moselle, N. of Metz.

Toulon, a French town and seaport on the Mediterranean, dep. Var; was given up to the English by the Royalists; taken by the Republicans December 18, 1793, during a memorable siege, in which Bonaparte greatly distinguished himself.

Toulouse, cap. dep. Haute-Garonne, France, on the river Garonne.

Travot (the Baron Jean-Pierre), a Republican General; served under Hoche in Vendée in 1796; made the Vendean chief Charette prisoner at La Chabottière; died in 1836.

Truguet (Jean François), a French Admiral; fought under d'Estaing and de Grasse; arranged with the General Hoche an expedition against Ireland; served in the Dutch Navy; died in 1839.

Ukerath or **Uckerath**, a small locality in Rhenish Prussia, Government of Cologne (Köln).

Valenciennes, a fortified city, dep. Nord, France, on the Scheldt (Escaut); taken by the English and Austrians after a siege of six weeks; returned to France in 1818.