

- court-ordered supervised access;
- prohibition on travel without the permission of both parents or the court, and surrender of all travel documentation for a child by the non-custodial parent;
- deposit of passport/travel documents issued in the name of the child with the court;
- if travel is permitted to a country that is a party to the Hague Convention, a statement whereby both parents agree that the terms of the Convention and/or of the Canadian Criminal Act would apply in the event of an abduction or wrongful retention; and
- if one of the parents does not have Canadian citizenship or has dual citizenship, provisions for a bond to be posted in the event of the child travelling to another country, which would be forfeited to the other parent in case of abduction or wrongful retention.

You should obtain several certified copies of the custody order. A copy should be given to your child's school and other authorities who may be acting *in loco parentis*. Further, the school should be advised as to who has authority to collect or take charge of your child.

### *Canadian Passports*

Canadian government regulations permit the issuance of a passport to a child under 16 years of age if the applicant is the parent, the custodial parent or the legal guardian. Effective December 11, 2001, Canadian children must have their own passport. The practice of adding a child's name to a parent's passport is no longer permitted. However, if you hold a valid Canadian passport issued before December 11, 2001, that bears the name of your child, the passport will remain valid for both you and your child until it expires. If parents are separated or divorced, a child will not be issued with a passport unless the application is supported by evidence that the issuance of the passport is not contrary to the terms of a custody order or a separation agreement.

If you fear the abduction of your child, you may notify any passport office in Canada (or the nearest Canadian embassy or consulate if you are abroad) to have your child's name placed on the Passport Control List, a list that puts officials on alert. You will then be notified if a request for passport services is made for your child. Before your child's name is included on this list, you will be asked to provide the names and birth dates of both parents and the child, as well as copies of any custody-related documents.