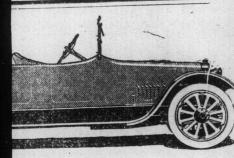
annis



MODEL DI45

d yet again the McLaughlin ers. Read this:

passengers, in a trip made at Laughlin D 45 made a run of m Los Angeles in 10 hours and This was one hour and 23 minme than previous records. The a stock car. It takes 'The outhern Pacific Limited, three than the time occupied by the to make the same distance." FURTHER INFORMATION

# MINSHALL

Opposite Ker & Goodwin's

## soline for thirtyundred miles --d owner's saving vear

, economical Ford with its running engine averages enty-five miles on a gallon of

this with the gasoline conof the Sixteen-Miles-Toon car.

are the difference, having an ne present price of gasoline. sand miles is a fair season's The Sixteen-Miles-to-Thear, going six thousand miles, one hundred and thirty-five llons of gasoline than does the ing the same distance.

eans that the Ford owner nough during a single season for his gasoline for an addinirty-three hundred and seve miles.

travel a year and a half in a r what it costs you to travel r in the Sixteen-Miles-To-The-

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equipped, including lectric headlights Equipment does not VERDUN A FATAL MAGNET WHICH DREW GERMANY TO DESTRUCTION

n against the Allies.

nen left to oppose them.

Meanwhile, the Germans and Aus-

ed by the Bulgarians on October

Trouble in Mesopotamia

The Turning of the Tide

drain upon their resources. The Russian advance not only meant the

trians and Bulgarians against the Allies at Saloniki, but German and

Austrian troops were sent with them

to aid the defeated Ottoman forces in

Armenia. Yet Trebizond fell after

Erzerum; Mush was occupied, and the conquest of Armenia was nearly complete. The diversion in the East had failed to break the cordon of steel, and in February the coalition

of the Central Empires was facing a crisis of greater gravity than any

that had threatened the Entente Al-lies. The Bulgarian army was al-

most barefoot, the Turks, excepting at Kut-el-Amara, were everywhere

defeated, and the wastage of the long and unsuccessful effort to take Dxinsk had weakened von Hinden-

The advantage that time

After Two Years of Warfare Ascendan- road, with part of Adrianople, to Bulgaria, foreshadowing the latter's actcy of Allied Powers is Assured Fact, the Great Advantage of Thorough trians, after crossing the Vistula and occupying Russian Poland, transported part of the trans Preparation by Germany Having ian front to the Save and the Danube for another offensive against Serbia. Been Overcome

Enemy Hoped to Smash French Line The Offensive in September.
The French, in the Champagne and in the Artois in September, gainat Verdun—They Failed and Paid a important captures in prisoners and material, but as in the preceding of fensive north of Arras in June this movement failed of decisive results movement failed of decisive results been one of the most influential organizations in Great

of the war ends with anxiety shifting from the group of the Entente powwar, the continuity of their line beers to that of our adversaries, who are now obliged to meet a general as the integrity of the Russian armnbined offensive on every front," ies. said Marquis de Chambrun, a member of the Foreign Affairs Committee of the Chamber of Deputies, in summarizing the military situation for the Associated Press at the close of the war's second year.

Crisis Impending for Enemy "While French, British and Russian preparations become more combined in the opposing loves army was mobilized immediately but King Constantine refused to sanction plete, a crisis of exhaustion is fast gressed, multiplied the need for the Austrians and Gerheavy guns and powerful projectiles the government's policy of intervention in favor of Serbia, Greece's ally, mans. Our adversaries thought it to break through concrete armored and forced Premier Venizelos to re would be impossible for us to pre- lines. This transformation thus in- sign. pare, and certainly during the first creased the superiority of belligerents year of the war there were difficut- who had the initial advantage in preties that had to be overcome. We are paration, forcing their adversaries to proud to say that this was accomplished even whilst our valiant solting than their industries were as yet able country and the abnegation shown by lines with the biggest of shells. all classes in France and England countries for both cannon and more ammunition, industrial action was everywhere multiplied, and General Joffre was able to say in an order of the day to t the day to the army at Verdun, 'We have munitions in abundance.'

Pirates of the Sea "The Austrians and Germans re sorted to submarine warfare, which I will not attempt to qualify. It may continue to work harm in a piratical form, but it will not open ports nor further the commercial aims and needs of the Central powers, now store to Germany her lost colonies.

Caucasus.

"The closer one examines the situation, the more manifest becomes the anticipated ascendency of the Allies, increasing as time goes on because of their unrestricted resources and unshaken confidence in victory."

Advantage at First with Enemy.

From -various critics and experts or military effairs expressions have ple on the difficulties that beset them.

threatened Silesia, but exhausted ter to continue their preparation. France to have caught up in nine months with the Germans' 45 years' the visit of Field Marshal Earl Kitfree, dealing first with France, to turn upon the Russian armies. Nine divisions transported from the Their diplomatic action, however.

divisions transported from the Franco-British front reinforced the Austrians, and the offensive against of purpose. No parallel result was a factor in the European Turkey as a factor in the European Turkey as a factor in the European in my possession, and I knew very the Austrians began in May. By the obtained either at Athens or Sofia in were considering the abandonment of Warsaw and the line of the Vistula. Short even of rifles, many of Emperor Nicholas' troops defended themselves with clubs during the Dedeaghatch-Mustapha Pasha Rail-

Paris, July 29 .- "The second year long retreat, in which was accom-

The Battle of Arras.

The battle of Arras in June, 1915, was considered to have proved the Allies man for man, able to beat the ened the eventual extension of the Germans in the offensive, other war to the Far East by the injunction things being equal, but the munitions of the armies of the Central Empires, and artillery of the opposing forces Bulgarians and Turks. The Greek The Munition Crisis.

crisis requiring new enterprises that drew on their main forces. The landing of the French and British at the Dardanelles in April had weakened the Allies elsewhere, reducing the number of reserves on the main front, and if it did not modify their general plan it obviously made the elaboration of new plans difficult and

hampered their movements. effectively blockaded, nor will it resituation in the Orient became seri-"The Russians are continuing their work successfully on the Eastern front. They have again invaded Bukowina and are pushing forward in the region of Lutsh and into the Carpathians, while Grand Duke Nicholas is advancing victoriously in the Caucasus."

ous, Greece refusing the compensation of the Bulgaria which might have faciliated a union of the Bulgaria were overwhelmed by attacks from two sides and driven into Albania, while the armies of the Central powers formed a junction with the Bulgarians and opened the route of Turkey into the war, had developed a menace to Great Britain in the Eastern too concessions to Bulgaria which might have faciliated a union of the Bulgarians were overwhelmed by attacks from two sides and driven into Albania, while the armies of the Central powers formed a junction with the Bulgarians and opened the route of the Bulgarians and ope

on military affairs, expressions have been obtained from which the military situation, according to the trained mechanics brought back from the armies to the French view, may be summarized as

appear from the state of the war, as were given the required time by the of Greece, Roumania and a little corviewed from a geographical stand- resistance of the Russian armies. The ner of Albania was in the hands of In a never to be forgotten moment of point, but has shown itself in the Germans advanced, but they could the group of Central Empires. changed tactics in evidence and is neither destroy nor dislocate the Rusbecoming obvious in the altered map.
The operations of the Franco-Briteffort of the Central Powers Dvinsk ish armies, outnumbered in men and guns during the first six months, Marshal von Hindenburg's armies saved France by sheer heroism, but with the Russian campaign unfinish could not end the war; could only ed. Even had it terminated then, it prolong it and gain time. The Rus- was too late to turn against the Alsians pushed into East Prussia, conlies in the West. Grand Duke
quered Bukowina, invaded Galicia, Nicholas had won for the French and
crossed the Carnethians and over the Position the P crossed the Carpathians and even the British the entire Fall and Win-

preparations, and felt themselves chener to France, the series of con-

FREE TRADERS

Greatly Exercised Over Protectionist Leanings at Allied Conference,

WILL ISSUE A

And Point Out with Regret . Agitation for Tariff which after her victory over the Austrians had only 250,000 effective Reform.

London, July 29.—British free traders are preparing to launch quasi-political organizations in Great Britain for the past twenty years, will within the next fortnight issue because of the narrowness of the front of the attack and the impossibility to push artillery preparation a manifesto restating the principles That the offensive was considered of free trade and analyzing the five main points of the Paris resolution, giving reasons why the acceptance of these points by England would be, in the belief of free traders, fatal to wise altered the general situation, just then further complicated by the mobilization of the Bulgarian army the best interest of the country. The manifesto probably will

along lines similar to the platform recently issued by one of the branch organizations of the Free Trade Union, which says:
"We note with regret that some of

those who advocated a protective tariff before the war are taking advenue now or hereafter by imposing The Allies heavily engaged in the to the same objections as before the 24 hours tended the wounded under Dardanelles now had to face either the eventuality of the crushing of ests, cost a large sum to collect and Serbia and an unopposed junction of unjustly fall upon the taxpayers in diers was resisting the German inva-sion. Thanks to the patriotism of the were able to shower the Russian with those of the Bulgarian-Turkish pay. If direct state action prove coalition, or the additional burden necessary to overcome the difficulties of campaign in the Balkans. The Dar- connected with our economic dedanelles expedition had accomplished pendence, we believe that subsidies.

> tain lack of unamity among the allies as to the Gallipoli Penincula and Sather than the imposition by us of hostile tariffs loniki. The landing at Saloniki was upon outside countries has become more than ever difficult owing to our decided upon, however, and, consented to by the Greek Government be- close alliance with France, Russia fore the resignation of Premier Veni- and Jialy."

> zelos, it began in early October. But t was too late to save Serbia, attack. Tragic Joking.
> Oswald's triends were always on the when the Germans and Austrians under Field Marshall Von Mackenlookout for some ruse. He once notified them that on New Year's day he sen already had taken Belgrade should get the best of them all in some joke, and New Year's morning each re-ceived this notice! "Remember." They

tral powers formed a junction with the Mark they were leaving a house where the Bulgarians and opened the route they had breakfasted Oswald slipped on the steps and fell on his back on the sidewalk. His friends rushed to his assistance, but paused before they reached him.

"This is his ruse," some one said. Clearly the man who was so proud If his talent for mimiery was bent on deceiving them all into thinking him a dying man, for he lay there moaning pitifully, his face drawn and twist-

French view, may be summarized as forge and the lathe, and the curve formulations of the characteristics of the war as the characteristics of the characteristics of the war as the characteristics of th horror and sorrow his friends realized that Oswald was dead .- "Souvenirs That marked the limit of their d'un Vieux Librarie."

had gained for the Allies began to Fair Exchange, Yet a Robbery.
While Gustave Dore was at Ischl General Ivanoff, commanding the Russian armies in Volhynia and Bessaraba, continued their offensive and wandering about the mountains Czartoryck. Itself unimportant, the try wedding and sketched it on the significance of this operation lay in the revelation it furnished of a refreshed and reinforced Russian army back to the hotel to dinner. After dinrense. The Germans knew it would be impossible for Great Britain and France to have caught up in nine months with the Germans' 45 years' the second year of hostilities. with provided with new cannon, abundant ner he looked for the sketch. It was Of far greater significance was the enna, and there he found a letter and advance in the Caucasus by Grand Duke Nicholas, forcing the fall of which was anonymous, read thus: Erzerum, accomplishing the occupa-

"Sir, I stole your book at Ischl. The Turkey as a factor in the European in my possession, and I knew very end of July Jrzemysl and Lemberg negotiations regarding territory in had been retaken and the Russians were considering the abandonment of there appeared to be a divergence of the reservoir of men upon which there appeared to be a divergence of the reservoir of men upon which there appeared to be a divergence of the reservoir of men upon which there appeared to be a divergence of the reservoir of men upon which there appeared to be a divergence of the reservoir of men upon which there appeared to be a divergence of the reservoir of men upon which there appeared to be a divergence of the reservoir of men upon which there appeared to be a divergence of the reservoir of men upon which there appeared to be a divergence of the reservoir of men upon which there appeared to be a divergence of the reservoir of men upon which there appeared to be a divergence of the reservoir of men upon which there appeared to be a divergence of the reservoir of men upon which there appeared to be a divergence of the reservoir of men upon which there appeared to be a divergence of the reservoir of men upon which there appeared to be a divergence of the reservoir of men upon which there appeared to be a divergence of the reservoir of men upon which there appeared to be a divergence of the reservoir of men upon which there appeared to be a divergence of the reservoir of men upon which there appeared to be a divergence of the reservoir of men upon which there appeared to be a divergence of the reservoir of men upon which the reservoir o

> The cane was one with a massive recall of Turkish divisions that were expected to help the Germans, Aus-

> > -the healthful drink

-the cooling drink

-the wholesome drink

the delicious drink -the satisfying drink is "The Light Bear in the Light Bettle

burg so that he was incapable of un-dertaking a general offensive on the Russian front. The Austrians, left to themselves, had never succeeded MAY BE ORDERED AT 25 and the maintenance of a large force before Saloniki was required to hold COLBORNE ST., BRANT-Serbia and prevent the invansion of (Continued on Page 12) FORD.

### Germans Send Poor Children to Holland

In That They Manage to Have Them

By Special Wire to the Courier.

Amsterdam, Holland, July 28, via London. 3.50 p.m.—Seventy German children of the poorer classes arrived in Holland yesterday, says the Tele-braaf, which adds:

This is the beginning of a scheme which has been maturing for some time to send poor German children to this country.

Special Ceremony Held for Purpose at British Embassy in Paris.

Paris, July 29 .- At a special cere mony in the British ambassy here vesterday Emilienne Moreau Heroine of Loos," aged eighteen, was presented by ambassador Bertie with the British medal for bravery on the field of battle, and at the personal request of Gen. Sir Douglas Haig, ommander-in-chief of the British forces in France, with the Order of

Miss Moreaus already vantage of the present situation to revive the agitation. To raise revenue now or hereafter by imposing duct during the fighting at Loos when a general tariff on imports is open she refused shelter in a cave and for

### THE WORLD'S PRESS

France have been mobilized also. In boundaries. Further, the offensives ian army on its modest peace footfact the routine life of the country which the Italians have launched ing as a backbone, he transformed is maintained very largely in face of from time to time rendered it imthe depletion of its manhood, by the possible for Austria to carry out her devotion of its female population.

The agriculture of France has been lery either to the aid of the German carried on by the women, assisted by crown prince for the attack on Verthe old men and the children, and if dun or to fight the Russians. the intensive cultivation goes on up to the very battle zone itself, it because of their willing hearts and untiring hands, assisted by mere schoolboys. When the French roll of honor is complete here will be room upon it for these humbler millions who, though not on the firing line, have done their full part.

# ITALY'S ENTRANCE INTO WAR PROBABLY SAVED RUSS ARMY; KEPT TROOPS FROM VERDUN

At Height of German Drive Against the Czar, Austrian Forces Had to be Sent to Guard Italian Frontier

Vigorous Campaign of General Cadorna Last Winter Kept Needed Verdun Reinforcements Pinned to the Alps

Rome, July 29.—Complying with year of Italy's participation in the a request from The Associated Press, conflict. the Italian authorities have prepared "When the European war began, authorities, Italy's alignment with since the time of the Romans. the Entente powers has been no Italy Three small factor in checking the successes f the Central powers.

Praise for General Cadorna ed for the Associated Press, great subject to persecution by Austria. It praise is bestowed on General Cawas imperative that Italy should dorna, the Italian chief of staff, as contest the frontier imposed by Austria. The present of the frontier imposed by Austria after the war of 1866 which strategict in the first contest the frontier imposed by Austria after the war of 1866 which strategist," who is declared to have conducted his camaign against Aussian of all the gates and passes leadtria with a view to rendering the ing into Italy. It was imperative also greatest possible aid to the Entente that Italy should gain supremacy in France at Work.

Providence Journa:— Practically all Frenchmen of military age are fighting, and practically all Frenchmen of every age are engaged in some kind of national service. And

Italy's Part Not Undrestood As given out the Italian statement

eads as follows: "The war which Italy is fighting with her allies is imperfectly under-stood abroad in its ideals as well as of the warfare. Throughout the camin its technical development, thus paign Cadorna aimed to needing explanations even after a

a statement reviewing the past year Italy held back for ten months, reof war from the Italian viewpoint. specting the alliance which for a Although the anniversaries that are third of a century had bound her to marked by the early days of August close the second year of the war for Germany, Austro-Hungary, Russia, France and Great Britain, Italy has fighting for a principle of nationalonly a little more than passed the first anniversary of her participation her existence. They were fighting for in the conflict, which began May 23, principles of law and justice of 1915. But in the view of the Italian which Italy has been an exponent

Fought for Our Freedom "Furthermore, Italy could no longer delay solution of the question In the statement officially prepar- the Italian provinces that were still

it, through miracles of energy military science, into a powerful, efficient, brilliant modern army, which

on May 24, 1915, the day after war, was declared on Austria, suddenly threw itself across the whole frontier into the enemy's territory. Carried War Into Austria "In doing this General Cadorna won two principal advantages; first, he gained the initiative of action; secondly, he made Austria the scene

