

LETTER XXI.

PAGE

Cape Breton and St. John's Island annexed to Nova Scotia—Surveys—Grants—Coal Mines—Indians troublesome—Cape Breton erected into a County of Nova Scotia—Members returned to serve in House of Assembly rejected—Grants of Land and Leases of Coal Mines—Garrison withdrawn from Louisbourg—State of Louisbourg—Inhabitants, &c. 351

LETTER XXII.

Settlement of St. John's Island—Cape Breton represented in Assembly by the Members for the County of Halifax—Coal Smuggling on the Coasts—Population of the Island—Trade—American Revolution—Militia embodied—French Cruisers on the Coast of Cape Breton—Naval Action off Spanish River—American Privateers defeated at Petit de Grat—Peace between England and United States 372

LETTER XXIII.

Cape Breton separated from the Government of Nova Scotia—Lieutenant-Governor appointed—Civil List voted by Parliament—Major Desbarres's Services—Loyalists arrive—Garrison established at Sydney—Civil Officers and Council—Dissension between Lieutenant-Governor and Commander of Troops—Its Consequences—Desbarres recalled—Colonel Macormick Lieutenant-Governor—Prince William Henry visits Sydney—Convicts landed on the Island—Garrison reduced—Trade of the Island—Grants, &c. &c. 386

LETTER XXIV.

Declaration of War by France—St. Pierre and Miquelon taken—Dissensions at Sydney—Lieutenant-Governor Macormick resigns—Senior Councillor administers the Government—State of Sydney—Discontent of the People—Brigadier-General Ogilvie appointed to administer the Government—Is succeeded by Brigadier-General Murray—His Proceedings—Coal Trade—Dr. McGregor's Visit to Sydney 406

LETTER XXV.

Major-General Despard appointed President of the Council—His Doings—Duties imposed—Peace—Population, &c.—Immigrants arrive from the Highlands of Scotland—Causes of Immigration—Renewal of War with France—Civil Changes—General Despard is succeeded by General Nepean—Coal Trade and Commerce—Civil Changes—Outrage committed by Captain Evans—Inhabitants petition King for a General Assembly—General Swayne is appointed Administrator of the Government—His Proceedings and Resignation—General Ainslie appointed Lieutenant-Governor—Trade—Government bring Action for Recovery of Duty on Rum—Decided against the Government—Ainslie reports on the disorganised State of the Island—Law Officers of the Crown confirm Decision of the Court . . . 420