facture, i. 218. British, consumption of, in the colonics, examined, 222-225 Statistics, 240.

Mussachusetts Bay, one of the two original British colonies of North America, i. 89. Its early history, 90.; ii. 288.

Mauritius, statistics, i. 128. Economical condition, 309.

Mexico, its commerce formerly most flourishing in times of hostilities, i. 14. Its progress in wealth during the last half of the eighteenth century; its economical and social characteristics when visited by Humboldt, 20—25. 271. Great wealth of the highest class, 23. Proportions of its mixed population, 24. Statistics, 31.

Mines of Mexico, l. 21. Most productive in the world, *ib.* Of Brazil, i. 50, 52. Rent of mines, in countries where they are unusually productive, a valuable source of revenue, i. 233.

Missionaries, in North America and the South Sea Islands, ii. 190, 191. Utility and deficiencies considered, 193-196.

Missions, in Spanish and Portuguese America, i. 26. 277-291. Why generally ineffectual in preserving civilization, i. 287.

Mita, i. 272.

Mixed races, or half-breeds, ii. 219.

- Natives of colonized countries, duty and conduct of governments towards, Lectures XVIII. XIX. Difficulties created by the influence of a lawless border and maritime population, ii. 152. Progress in · modern public opinion on the subject, 154. Two heads of duty towards them,-Protection and Civilization, 155. General characteristics of those in the several countries colonized by Britain, 156, 157. How far should they be subjected to European laws, 161-165.; or their customs tolerated, 165-169. Regulation of their contracts with settlers, 169. Policy of British governments towards them in respect of reservations of land for their use, 170-182. Mischief of removals, ib. Their amalgamation with settlers the only mode of preserving them, 178. Conversion the first step in civilization, 183-192. Sense of religion among, 183. Management by missionaries, 195. Education, 196. Mixture of blood with colonists, 201. Amount of civilization hitherto attained by native races, 202-217. Alleged diminution of their numbers considered, 204-211.
- Navigation Acts, principles of, i. 70. 199. Effects on the trade of the old North American colonies, 93. History and details of, as part of the British colonial system, 206-220.
- Negroes of Spanish continental America, i. 6. Their condition in Cuba has deteriorated with the advance of wealth, i. 37. Their introduction into Brazil, and condition there, 47. In the old French West Indics, 59. Mortality of them in British colonies, 82. Negro and coloured slaves, numbers of, 293. Difference of value, in the several British colonies, immediately before emancipation, 303.328. Emancipated, their critical position, 312.

New Branswick, i. 106. Statistics, 127. Disposal of land there, ii. 93. Religious sects, 268.

New England, its carly history, i. 89. 92. Economical development, 258, 259.

324