A SHORT CUT FOR FILING INVOICES.

By Wm. A. Ingram, in "System."

ENERALLY speaking, all that is said in favor of vertical files for letters is also true in regard to the invoices of purchases. In the majority of cases the alphabetical system will be found most suitable, it is simple and self-indexing. The divisions into which the alphabet should be divided must be regulated by the number of invoices to be handled.

The elasticity of a vertical file permits all invoices from any firm to be filed in one place in chronological order. This is a point that is too apparently desirable to need further comment.

The numerical system possesses certain advantages which should not be overlooked. It admits subdivisions to be made to correspond to certain ledger accounts. For instance, in the case of a manufacturing concern, sections of the file may be alotted to invoices for such items as general expense, manufacturing material, extensions to plant, repairs and renewals. Each section should have its number and set of alphabetical guides, so that with the use of a suitable index for the names of firms, reference can be made immediately to any invoice. The voucher record index may be used in some cases for this purpose. However, if the invoices have to be frequently referred to, and this index is not one which admits of names being readily found, it is obviously advantageous to use a separate card index.

When the voucher system is used, invoices and credits relating to each voucher should be fastened together. A stapling machine is useful for this purpose. In cases where invoices on a voucher relate to more than one ledger account (if the plan outlined above be followed), they should be separated and filed in their respective divisions. This fact must, of course, be noted in the index.

PAGE

SHORT CUTS IN SEALING LETTERS.

To save time and energy in moistening the gummed flaps of envelopes, the following simple scheme is used by a number of business houses. The flaps of the envelopes are extended and placed on the desk of table with the gummed surface exposed and overlapping the flap of the envelope placed on top of it. In this way the gummed surfaces of several dozen envelopes may be exposed at a time. A moistened sponge brushed gently over this surface will sufficiently dampen the gum to allow the envelope to be scaled. This process is much quicker than to moisten each flap individually, and it applies the moisture uniformly on all the envelopes

To save time in sealing these flaps, a small clothes wringer may be used to advantage. The machine may be easily attached to the edge of a table or desk. By passing the envelopes with the moistened flaps through this machine several hundred envelopes an hour may be evenly and securely sealed.

A darky preacher was lost in the happy selection of his text, which he repeated in vigorous accents of plead ing.

"Oh, bredern, at de las' day dere's gwine to be sheep and dere's gwine to be goats. Who's gwine to be de sheep, an' who's gwine to be de goats? Let's all try to be like de li'l' white lambs, bredern. Shall we be de goats, sisters? Naw, we's gwine to be de sheep. Who's gwine to be de sheep, bredern, an' who's gwine to be de goats? Tak' care ob youh souls, sisters. Remember, dere's gwine to be goats an' sheep. Who's gwine to be de sheep an' who's gwine to be de goats?"

Just then a solitary Irishman who had been sitting in the back of the church, listening attentively, rose and said:

と大きないこと

"Oi'll be the goat. Go on, tell us the joke, Elder. Oi'll be the goat!"

INDEX TO ADVERTISERS.

Accountants and Auditors 376	Fancy Goods Co. of C
American Crayon Co 200, 343, 371, 373	Ferd. Anthony Horle
American Ribbon & Carbon Co 278	
Auld Mucilage Co 314	Gage, W. J., Co
	Gatchell & Manning
Barr Paper Co 354	Goodall, Chas., & So
Barber & Ellis Co 375	
Baetz, A., & Co 356	Hawkes, Jackson Co
Beagles, J., & Co 302	Heath, John
Bell Telephone Co 374	Higgins, Chas. M., &
Berliner Gram-o-phone Co 280	Hinks, Wells & Co
Blackie & Son 331	Hotel Directory
Bookse'ler and Stationer 344	Houghton, Millin &
Brandauer, C., & Co 365	Hurst & Co
Briggs, William 343	In I Deat Cond
British-America Assurance Co 375	Illustrated Post Card
Brown Bros. Limited 278	James, J. H. Mfg. C
Buntin, Gillies & Cooutside back cover	-
_	Kelk-Sutcliffe Co
Canadian Press Clipping Bureau 376	Kiggins & Tooker Co
Carter Ink Co 371	Luna Dava
Chadwick Copying Book Co 370	Legg Bros
Chambers, W. & R 335	Legal Cards
Clark, T. & T 332	Librairie Beauchemu
Clarke & Clarke 355	MacFarlane, W. G.,
Colonial Ink Co 281	
Collectors' Publishing Co 339	MacNiven & Camero
Confederation Life Association 375	McFarlane, Son & II
Cooper, Dennison & Walkden, inside back cover	Manuall Comment Co
Copp. Clark Co291, 324, 339, 369, 375, 372	Martell Stewart Co
Crowell, Thomas V., & Co 334	Mead, A. G
	Monzie Wall Paper
Davidson Bros284, 285	Merriam, G., & C. C
Elliott, Chas. H. Co 362	Metropolitan Bank
Esterbrook Pen Co	Milton, Bradley & C
Esterprook ren Co	Mittag & Volger
Eureka Blotter Bath Co 281	Mitchell, William
Faber, A. W	Monteith, Nixon & C

PAGE	PAUK
ancy Goods Co. of Canada	Morden Mfg Co. 576 Morton, Phillips & Co. 290 Musson Book Co. 327
age, W. J., Co	Newnes, George
awkes, Jackson Co	Payson's Indelible Ink 2000 Penman & Sprang 360 Picture Post Card Co 301 Piper, E. J. 350
oughton, Mifflin & Co	Rivers, Alston
lustrated Post Card Co	Spencerian Steel Pens 37 Standard Paper Mfg. Co. 35
mer, J. H. Mfg. Co	Stauntons Limited
iggins & Tooker Co	Taber-Prang Art Co
egal Cards	Underwood, John & Co. 28 Union Card and Paper Co. 36 U. S. Playing Card Co. 28
IncFarlane, W. G	United Trpewriter Co 34 Valentines, Picture Post Cards 35 Van Valkenburg, L. D 20
Iartell Stewart Co	Warwick Bros. & Rutter
Ietropolitan Bank 375 filton, Bradley & Co. 69 littag & Volger 281 fitchell, William 354 forteith, Nixon & Co. 372	Watson-Foster Co 34 Werse, G. A., & Son 36 Western Assurance Co 37 Westminster Co 33 Young Bros 287, 287
	,.