The World

A Union of Journeymen Laborers to be Organized.

Resolution of Condolence - Industrial News From Various Sources.

On Tuesday evening the regular meeting of the Trades and Labor Council was held, President Plant presiding. A large number of members were in attendance, representing about twelve organizations. The credentials of Jas. Walsh and Jas. Donnelly, representing the Cigarmakers' Union, were received and the dele-

gates seated. and credential committees were appointed, the following being subsequently elected chairmen in the order named: James Donnelly, James Walsh, iH. Keene, W. A. Hunter. The corresponding secretary produced a letter which he had written to the city engineer regarding outside labor on the sewer, also a reply from Mr. Gray-don. As reports had been received that a large number of non-residents were employed, a special committee was appointed to wait on the city engineer and ascertain the facts. The report will be presented at the next meeting of the Trades and Labor Council, on Tuesday, Feb. 2. As decided at the previous session of the council a meeting of unorganized laborers was held on Wednesday evening to discuss the advisability of forming a journeymen laborers union. There was a good turnout of wage-earners, both organized and unorganized. The president of the council opened the proceedings by explaining the object of the meeting. Addresses were made by James Walsh, Joseph Marks, Wm. Burleigh, Wm. Spence, H. Ashplant and P. McLaren. All who desired to form a union were then invited to come forward and sign the roll. Every laborer present attached his signature, and it was decided to have another meeting at as early a date as

Another open session will be held shortly, of which due notice will be being organized in Toronto.

possible to organize and elect officers

union 194 of carpenters and joiners, it was moved by Bro. Wm. Spry, seconded by Bro. John Nichol, that the following letter of condolence be tendered our esteemed brother, James G. Crawford, in his sad bereavement by the death of his wife. "Wherear God" the death of his wife: "Whereas, God, in his infinite wisdom, knowing all things, and doing that which to him seemeth best, has seen fit to take unto cut three feet long and split in two issue. To this the editor firmly dehimself the beloved wife of our Bro. Crawford; be it therefore resolved, that we, the members of Union No. 194, U. B. of C. and J. of America, tender to the family our heartfelt sympathy in their sad affliction, and that God, in his infinite mercy, will enable our dear brother to bear the loss with fortitude always found in a good and faithful brother." Signed on behalf of the union, H. Fountain, R. H.

GENERAL NOTES.

Cincinnati newspaper carriers have formed a union. Two new unions, pressmen and agents, were organized the past week in South Bend, Ind. Seventy-one persons died of starva-

39 the previous year. In one square in Cincinnati no less

than \$10,000 worth of prison-made shoes from Joliet are sold every year. caldron was suspended, and when the to if her and me com'd to know each pole: but as the sap boiled down, the other!" The hotel and restaurant employes national alliance issued twenty-one charters to new unions since June 1,

tion in London during 1896, as against

Fifty-seven of the fifty-nine barber shops of Wheeling, W.Va., have formed a union, proprietors and journeymen, and have advanced prices.

The woodworkers of Detroit have more than half of the \$10,000 of stock subscribed for their projected co-operative factory and are sanguine of

Ex-Secretary McCraith, of the American Federation, has accepted a position as editor of a weekly paper of a and tin buckets suspended on the literary and labor character in New York city.

The annual Franklin's birthday rewas one of the leading social events of the season.

A Woman's Union Labor League has been formed in Cincinnati, the members being pledged to demand union label goods of retail merchants when

making purchases. A publisher in Cleveland who pleaded guilty to the charge of using the label of the Allied Printing Trades' Council without authority was fined

\$50 and costs by a police justice. Says the Metal Polishers' Journal: "Trades unions may not be all you would like them to be, but they are good enough until something better

Beware! Whenever in need of kidney treatment always be true to yourself and refuse any substitute or imitation of the original and genuine

is not yet in sight." The trades unions of Detroit have decided to build a labor temple. A site on Macomb street has been selected, and work will be commenced in a short time. It has been proposed that the first floor be devoted to a co-

operative store. Taking into consideration the price of commodities, the German miners are the best paid in the world. Their incomes range between \$225 and \$300 per year, but in this sum is not included the value of the garden land given them, nor the different insurance funds created for their benefit, such as the invalid, old age and life in-

surance. All of the 95 amendements and propositions submitted to a referendum vote of the unions by the Cigarmager International convention, recently held in Detroit, have been adopted. Dues will now be 30 cents a week, and no assessments, instead of 25 cents. The tenure of the International officers will be five, instant of three years; convention the same.

Typographical union, No. 1, of Indianapolis, at its last meeting, passed a vote of censure on President Gcm-Labor, for saying in an address at the ents.' Cincinnati convention: "One of the Municipal, organization, ducational, and credential committees were appointed, the following being subsepointed, the following being subsepointed and credential committees were appointed and credential committees were appointed applies." The members claim to turn of the time. It's never of use in an immediate amorganest.

> At the last meeting of Detroit Cigarmakers' Union, three of their best men were appointed to endeavor to secure places for the forty to fifty members still on the list of strikers, who are drawing the weekly benefits. The union has a deficit of \$6,000 to make up to its International, and the sum paid these men is a considerable handicap. Work in the factories is rather light at present, and the committee has met with little success.

Sugar Making in Canada Then and Now.

Reminiscences of the Good Times in the Bush.

The Primitive Appliances and Improved Methods.

To the Editor of The Advertiser:

As your paper is a leading exponent There is a possibility that a directory of the Industrial Brotherhood will to review an important industry of this country, and its development of the country below to take the liberty in your columns to take the liberty in your columns. At the last regular meeting of local syrup. As in the fall the first flurries him if he loved me alway Troughs had for tapping the trees. The center of each half was scooped wood, cut one foot long and split out three-eights of an inch thick with an iron gouge two inches wide, and whit-

pole; but as the sap boiled down, the weight of the pole lifted the kettle off the fire, so that there was no danger of burning the sugar. The sap from several hundred trees was gathered by hand. Just think of wading through snow two feet deep with two pails of sap for perhaps three or four hundred yards! But we did it, and thought it all right, and in this way would make 500 or 600 pounds of sugar, which, by the way, was worth then only 2 cents per pounds, and had to take it out in trade at that. In time the black ash troughs gave place to wooden buckets, and they in turn gave way to earthen crocks. The next step was iron spoils

spoils by wire hooks. We also drew the sap up by team. And that is about where we are now, although is well worth the additional cost. The table and it will be much improved. caldron and associate kettles also gave place to improvements, which was the evaporation pan, made in various long. These have proved a great improvement over the kettles, both in tough. saving of fuel and rapidity of work; and they fetch us up to the present time with the bulk of sugar makers, but by those who are to the front and desire to remain there, they are being superseded by a new evaporation pan which I have heard of. I believe it is called the Champion, and if so, from what I hear of it, it is correctly nam-

If I am not mistaken it is made in Montreal, so it is no Yankee hum-bug. This evaporator is supplied with sap by an automatic float valve, so ket. I am told that in six minutes after the fire is started it will boil, and an hour from that time syrup can be drawn off at the other end. I am told that no link arch is required, as arch and chimney are made of iron and go with the pan. I am not

prepared to give the price, or even the makers' names, as that is not the object of this article; but I have no doubt that neither will be out of reach of any who may desire to purchase.

And now, Mr. Editor, although I
have carried you over 50 years and the advances made in maple sugar making in that time, still my warm re collection goes out to the caldron kettle and rousing camp fire, lighting up the bush for a quarter of a mile all around on a dark night; kept going by the lads and not unfrequently as-

around on a dark night; kept going by the lads and not unfrequently assisted by the lasses, and I have reason to believe that many courtships could be traced back as having been warmed into life watching the caldron kettle beside the old camp fires. Yours kettle beside the old camp fires. Yours Vanneck, Ont. A. C. ATTWOOD,

A Smile: A Laugh.

If our grandmothers had been as careless as our granddaughters there would have been no old chinaware.

.... Teacher-Is the moon inhabiteur Bright Scholar-Yes. Teacher (sarcastical'v)-What is the population? Bright Scholar-One.

Mamma-Where's papa? Flora-He's down stairs. Mamma-What is he doing? Flora-His bicycle is out of breaff and he's giving it some more.

A little girl after hearing a story in pers, of the American Federation of very careful in their choice of par-

"John," she said, rather sternly, "the

out work second to that of no other immediate emergency. I'm going to change its name and call it the coal has been."

> Curious Tourist-What are you fishing for? Farmer's Boy-Fish. Curious Tourist—What do you use? Farmer's Boy—Bait, Curious Tourist—How do they bite?

Farmer's Boy-With their mouth. The first day Jamie went to school he heard the teacher calling the roll and each little boy and girl answered promptly, "Present." When his name was at last called, Jamie answered politely: "I didn't bring you one to-day, I didn't know we had to ibring

Freddy had been repeatedly told that he must not ask people for money. One day he met Mr. Williams, who could not resist an appeal from the small boy.

"Mr. Williams," said Freddy, "do You give five centeses to little boys what don't ask for 'em?" He got the money.

Aunt Susan-What, sitting up writing at this hour? Carrie-Yes, Aunty, it's only a little note to Harry.
Aunt Susan-Why, Harry left you Carrie-Yes; but there is something in the interest of farmers, allow me I forgot to ask him, and it's very important.

Aunt Susan—Yes? Carrie—I asked him if he loved me, and he said yes; but I forgot to ask

An editor was one day confronted by a gentleman, who exclaimed: "In your paper you report that I am dead!" "You may rely," said the editor, "on the truth of everything you read in our journal." visitor was not comforted by this as halves, as the Scotchman would say. clined to assent; but, being pressed to make some amends, he finally ofout with the axe, and when finished fered to insert the gentlemen's name would hold a pail of sap. The spoils, in the following day's list of births.—or spouts, were made of pine or hard-New York Tribune.

An amusing story has been related iron gouge two inches wide, and whit-tled down with the knife sharp at one paid by the Queen on some public ocend. The tapping was done with the axe—a sloping gash was cut in the tree three inches wide and five inches carriage rolled past on its way, but long, and it was regarded as a dex- the gracious influence of the royal terous art to be able to take out the loving presence for some seconds repiece at two blows. The boiling was mained upon the crowd till dispelled done in a caldron, with a small kettle in our immediate neighborhood by on each side for heating the sap. The the soliloquy of a big-bloused charcaldron was kept over the fire by rather an ingenious contrivance. A pole, say 40 feet long, was balanced over a post seven feet high and kept character in solling of a big-oldsed character woman, as she turned round from the winsome sight with bated breath and her sleeves tightly rolled up in her gray wimple and a kind of mazed exin position by a pin through the cen-ter near the butt end, upon which the visage: "Well, I've see'd her, and I ter near the butt end, upon which the visage: "Well, I've see'd her, and I caldron was suspended, and when full think she is a woman as I could take

Try adding a teaspoonful of sugar to every pint of milk, when the milk

is to be thickened with cornmeal. Try adding sugar to meat soups in the same proportion, putting the sugar in just before serving the soup.

Try adding a scant teaspoonful of sugar to each pint of gravy. It will impart a delicious flavor that cannot be obtained in any other way. * * * *

Try adding a little sugar to oatception and ball of Detroit Typogra-phical Union on Wednesday evening troduced, with reversible cover, which putting it on when served at the

> Try adding the sugar to apple sauce after the sauce is nearly done, or styles, from iron or tin, usually three just before it is served, as the sugar feet wide and from six to twelve feet added while the apples are cooking will make some varieties hard and

> > Try the "sugar cure" when meat has been allowed to stand too long before being cooked. Sprinkle a little sugar over the meat just before it is taken from the fire and the unpalatable taste will be removed.

HORSELESS CARRIAGES IN WAR.

Electrical Review. Heretofore it has been a vital necessity to secure forage for cavalry horses and for the animals in the ararranged as to prevent no more sap horses and for the animals in the ar-than is required in the pan at once tillery branch of the service. It does and never less than is required, so not require a very great stretch of there is no danger of burning the the imagination to conceive that the syrup so long as the supply tank is cavalry of the future might consist of kept full. The sap is introduced to small bodies of men mounted on elecanother by siphons, and comes out tric carriages, protected by bullet-proof at the other end syrup, the right thickness, cleansed and ready for mar-mind's eye, the general in command of an army careering over the battlefield in his individual electric carriage, on which is also mounted a steel turret for his protection.

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A location in Boundary Creek District, B.C., which is well mineralized, and will be carefully examined in the spring by our experts in connection with contemplated purchase. Two locations in Rainy River District, one of which will be examined minutely as soon as trans-

portation admits it in the spring, whilst the other is under negotiation. Locations in Jackfish Bay, having an area of about 500 acres, as well as several other partially developed properties in the Lake of the Woods, Trail Creek, Slocan, and Boundary districts, which are receiving the attention of the management.

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