## THE FARMER'S ADVOCATE.

# THE FARM BULLETIN.

### THE MAPLE SHADE SHORTHORN SALE.

An ideal summer day found fully 1,000 farmers and breeders assembled at Maple Shade, the beautiful farm of Hon. John Dryden & Son, at Brooklin, Ontario, on June 5th. About 25 were present from the United States, principally from Ohio, Illinois and Michigan, and a considerable number of purchases were made for that country. The cattle were a choice lot in fine condition. The auctioneers, Messrs. Geo. P. Bellows; Maryville, Mo., and Geo. Jackson, Port Perry, Ont., conducted the sale in excellent style. The bidding was generally brisk, and both sellers and buyers were evidently well pleased and satisfied. The result of the sale is decidedly encouraging to breeders of "the red, white and roan," evidencing that good cattle are wanted at fairly good prices. The average for 39 head figures up to \$233.60. We give below a list of the animals sold for \$100 and upwards:

#### COWS AND HEIFERS.

Golden Hope, 1906; G. R. Hanna, Mobile, Ohio..\$460 Red heifer calf, 1907; J. F. Mitchell, Burlington,

..... 450 Ont. ..... Rosebud 4th, 1905; Jas. O'Hara, Janesboro, Minn. 400 Belmar Bessie 3rd, 1906; G. S. Coombs, Lexington, ... 400

Kentucky .... Collynie Rose, 1902; A. F. & G. Auld, Eden Mills., 415 Clipper Rose, 1904; J. A. Countryman, Roch-

.... 825 elle. Illinois ..... Victoria Duchess, 1901; W. C. Edwards & Co.,

355 Rockland ... Lavender Spinster, 1906; T. J. Johnston, Colum-

.. 350 bus, Ohio. ..... Scottish Thistle, 1906; John Campbell, Woodville. 300 Victoria Gem, 1906; W. A. Hall, Mobile, Ohio...... 250 Dumna-glass Nonpareil 4th, 1905; J. A. Country-

man & Son	255
Golden Sunlight, 1905	290
Blossom, 1903; James O'Hara	270
Lavender Lass, 1903; Jas. I. Davidson, Balsam	250
Village Lassie 2nd, 1907; Jas. I. Davidson	275
Village Lassie 7th, 1906; G. R. Hanna	225
Village Lassie (th, 1000, of Lanna	225

Highland Rose, 1906; G. R. Hanna. Northern Bessie, 1905; D. R. Hanna, Ravenna, 250 Ohio.....

Duchess of Gloster 101st, 1903; Thos. Baker, ..... 220 Solina.....

Blythesome, 1905; Moses Doolittle, Columbus ..... 200 Lavender Baroness, 1906; J. A. Countryman & Son. 155 White Feather 6th, 1907; T. J. Johnston..... 150 Caroline, 1906; W. A. Hall, Mobile, Ohio..... 160 .... 190 Golden Ray, 1906; W. A. Hall ..... Rosebud 3rd (imp.), 1901; John McKenzie, Colum-

Lavender Lassie, 1907; G. R. Hanna ...... 205 Scotch Bud, 1906; John Miller, Brougham 200 Gloster of Ivanhoe 1st, 1905; Jas. I. Davidson .... 135 them clear of the retaining clutches of the law.

# For the **Small Investor**

No plan of investment offers better than a SAVINGS AC- Lavinia's Model, 1901; Thos. Dewie, Port Perry... 155 Lavender Spot 2nd, 1907; Jas. I. Davidson ...... 125 Bertie's Rose, 1906; W. A. Hall ..... 100 Northern Heroine, 1907; J. M. Gardhouse, Weston. 100 Ramsden E., 1905; T. J. Johnston ..... 100 Bright Beauty, 1906; John Campbell ..... 100 ..... 100 Bloom 2nd, 1907; John Campbell ..... Gallant Princess, 1905; Chas. Honey, Port Perry. 100 Victoria Girl, 1907; W. A. Hall ..... 105

### BULLS.

Golden Prize, 1906; D. Christie, Aberdour, Ont .... \$ 300 Choice Merchantman, 1906; Geo. E. Dickenson, 300 Michigan .....

### JUNE EXCURSIONS TO THE O. A. C.

Following are the dates of the remaining June excursions of Farmers' Institutes to the Ontario Agricultural College. Some half dozen of the early ones have already been held: Thursday, June 11th, E. and W. Peterboro and E. Durham; Friday, June 12th, W. York and S. Oxford; Saturday, June 13th, Lincoln, S. Grey and E. Wellington; Monday, June 15th, C. Simcoe, N. and S. Wentworth; Tuesday, June 16th, S. Brant, E. Elgin, Monck, E and W. Lambton; Wednesday, June 17th, Halton; Thursday, June 18th, Peel, Dufferin and E. Wellington; Friday, June 19th, E. York and E. Huron; Saturday, June 20th, S. and C. Bruce; Monday, June 22nd, N. Oxford, S. Ontario and W. Durham, W. and N. Bruce and N. Grey; Tuesday, June 23rd, N. and S. Waterloo; Wednesday, June 24th, N. and S. Perth, N. and S. Norfolk; Thursday, June 25th, S. and E. Simcoe, C. Grey; E. and W. Parry Sound, N. Ontario; Friday, June 26th, N. Middlesex, W. Simcoe; Saturday, June 27th, Welland, W. Wellington.

Prof. Robt. Wallace, of Edinburgh University, and Principal of the East of Scotland College of Agriculture, has initiated a movement to establish, in connection with the latter institution, a lectureship on the meat industry, aiming to give a thorough account of the industry so as to form an introduction to the The higher study of the subject in future sessions. lecturer appointed is Mr. Loudon M. Douglas, whose writings in connection with the meat industry are well known. Further information may be obtained by addressing Mr. Douglas at the East of Scotland College of Agriculture, Edinburgh, Scotland.

The Chief of Police in Pittsburg, Pa., has found a real deterrent for law-breaking motorists. He has several times confiscated the offender's machine, and held it for a period of 30 to 90 days. This is genuine Autoists who pay fines without compunishment. punction are severely chastised at being deprived of the use of their machines, and when they receive them again, are liable to exercise considerable care to keep

in order to awaken interest in securing better roads, offers \$1,000 in gold as cash prizes to supervisors of the different townships in the county for work done in their respective townships during the season of 1908. One series of prizes (first, second and third) will be paid to the Boards of Supervisors who shall show the greatest improvement in the main travelled roads of their several townships during the present season. A subsidiary series of prizes is offered to the Boards of Supervisors entering the above competition, for the best three miles of consecutive road made by the King split-log drag.

At the Russell, Ont., cheese board last week, a resolution was passed that no cheese be boarded under one week old. Similar resolutions were passed on At Kemptville, a resolution was other boards. adopted to register the date of make of all cheese, and to ship none green.

8th, receipts were light, 814 cattle; mar- Farmers, who refused to sell when hay ket firm. Export steers, \$5.90 to \$6.40; was much higher in price, are less picked butchers', \$5.75 to \$6; loads of anxious now that hay is cheap and grass good, \$5.50 to \$5.75; medium, \$5.15 plentiful. About 60 horses of all classes to \$5.40; common, \$4.75 to \$5; cows, were offered, and sold as follows \$3.50 to \$5; milch cows, \$35 to \$65; Drafters, \$175 to \$210; good to choice calves, \$3.00 to \$5.50 per cwt. Sheep, drivers, \$140 to \$210; general-purpose \$4.70 to \$5.25; spring lambs, \$3 to and expressers sold at \$130 to \$190;

At West Toronto, on Monday, June not enough to supply the demand.

FOUNDED 1866

### FAVORABLE FRUIT - CROP PROSPECTS.

A favorable winter for the fruit industry is reported in the May Fruit Crop Report of the Fruit Division. Ottawa. While some losses occurred in stored fruit in Nova Scotia warehouses, from rots, molds, and other fungous diseases, practically no serious injuries to trees are spoken of, although the damage caused by severe frosts in previous years in the Ontario fruit sections is still showing in some localities, especially among the older trees that bore heavily last season. Apple trees everywhere have wintered well, and are healthy and vigorous. Small fruits and peaches in Essex and the Niagara district came through the winter well, and very little killing back is recorded. Very favorable reports regarding spring and early summer conditions come from Ontario, Nova Scotia and British Columbia, although, of course, it is quite possible for the crop to be still gravely curtailed by adverse conditions, if such should occur.

Regarding Mr. Richard Gibson's article in "The Farmer's Advocate " of June 4th, headed "Forty Years' Experience with Alfalfa," a representative of this paper who visited Belvoir Farm, on the above date, was shown two pieces of splendid alfalfa, from which Mr. Gibson has been cutting green feed for his stock. One representative plant, from a field seeded in 1906, showed a top of 2 ft. 2 in., and a rootgrowth 4 ft. 10 in. deep, down to the point where it was broken off. It is safe to say that had the complete taproot been taken up, it would have been in the neighborhood of 7 ft. long, or perhaps more. This piece was cut first in the spring of 1907, and it is customary to secure three cuttings a year. Artificial inoculation is unnecessary at Belvoir, alfalfa thriving naturally wherever sown. The soil is a rich, sandy loam, with excellent natural drainage.

The Good Roads Association of Lycoming Co., Pa.,

spring chickens are becoming more plentiful. Turkeys, 18c. to 23c.; last year's chickens, 18c. to 20c.; fowl, 14c. to 15c.; spring chickens, 30c. to 35c. per

Hay.-Baled hay, in car lots, on track at Toronto, \$12 per ton.

Straw.-Baled straw, in car lots, \$8 to \$8.50, on track at Toronto.

	COUNT in the BANK OF TORONTO.	\$6.50 each. Hogs, firmer, \$6.15, fed		TORONTO FRUIT MARKET.	
		and watered, and \$5.90, f. o. b. cars at	all the way from \$30 to \$95 each.	Northern Spies of No. 1 quality are	
	NOTE THESE	country points.	BREADSTUFFS.	worth from \$4 to \$4.50; No. 2 are slow	
	ADVANTAGES	Exporters.—Export steers, last week,	Wheat No. 2 white winter, 90c.; No.	sale, at \$3 to \$3.50; and other kinds of	
		sold at \$5.75 to \$6.40; export bulls, \$4.50 to \$5.25, and \$5.50 per cwt.	2 red, 90c., outside; No. 2, mixed, 90c.	apples sell from \$1 to \$2.50 per bbl.	
	You can add small sums to your	Butchers'Prime picked lots sold at	BarleyNo. 2, 57c., outside.	United States strawberries are selling at 12c. to 15c. per quart basket.	
	investment at any time, and every	\$5.70 to \$5.90; loads of good, \$5.40 to	CornNo. 3 yellow, 81c. to 82c.		
	dollar added begins to earn more.	\$5.70; medium, \$5 to \$5.25; common,	PeasNo. 2, 92c. to 94c., outside.	TORONTO BACON MARKET.	
	A sure profit in compound interest	\$4.60 to \$4.90; cows, \$3.50 to \$4.75;	RyeNo. 2, scarce and wanted at 88c.	Breakfast bacon sells at 14c. to 15c.;	
24	on your investment.	canners, \$2 to \$3 per cwt.	BuckwheatNo. 2, 55c. to 58c., out- side.	backs, 16c. to 16 c.; long clear, 11c.;	
	Certainty that the sums invested	Feeders and StockersMessrs. H. &	OatsNo. 2 white, 48½c.; No. 2 mixed,	shoulders, 10c. to 10 tc.; rolls, 10 tc.;	
	can be withdrawn with interest at	W. Murby report prices for feeders and	464c.	hams, 121c. to 14c. Dressed hogs are	
	any time.	stockers about steady at following quo-	BranCar lots, on track, Toronto,	worth \$8 to \$8.50 per cwt.	
		tations: Good steers, 1,000 to 1,100	\$22.50.	HIDES AND SKINS.	
		1bs. each, at \$4.75 to \$5 per cwt.; good	Shorts\$23.50 for car lots, on track	The E. T. Carter Co., 85 East Front	
	DANK OF TOPONTO	steers, 900 to 1,000 lbs. each, \$4.25 to \$4.75; good steers, 800 to 900 lbs.	at Toronto.	St., wholesale dealers in wool and hides,	
	BANK OF TORONTO	each, \$3.90 to \$4.25; good steers, 600	Flour.—Ontario, 90 per cent. patent.	were last week paying the following	
811	Head Office : TORONTO, CAN.	to 900 lbs. each, \$3.25 to \$3.90; light	\$3.50 bid for export; Manitoba patent, special brands, \$6; second patents.	prices : Inspected hides, No. 1 cows and	
		stockers, 400 to 600 lbs. each, \$3 to	\$5.40; strong bakers', \$5.30.	steers, 6½c.; inspected hides, No. 2 cows	1
613	Capital	\$3.25.	COUNTRY PRODUCE.	and steers, 5½c.; country hides, trimmed and cured, 5c. to 5½c.; calf skins, city,	
	Rest	Milkers and SpringersThere was a		10c.; calf skins, country, 9c.; horse hides,	
511		good demand for good to choice milkers	Butter.—Receipts large, and prices lower. Creamery, pound rolls, 22c. to	No. 1. \$2.50 to \$2.75; horse hair, per	
		that sold from \$40 to \$60, and one ex- tra milker brought \$69. Common to		lb., 26c. to 27c.; tallow, per lb., 41c. to	
30	MARKETS	medium cows brought \$30.	store lots, 18c. to 19c.	54c.; sheep skins, 80c. to 90c.	
		Sheep and Lambs.—Receipts of sheep			
81	TORONTO.	and lambs, especially lambs, were larger,	Cheese Market firm for old, 14c. for	DUEFALO	
	LIVE STOCK.	with prices inclined to be easier. Ewes	large, and 141c. for twins; New, 12c. for	BUFFALO.	
	The receipts of live stock at the City	sold at \$4.50 to \$5 per cwt.; rams,	large, and 12 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> c. for twins.	Cattle Prime steers, \$6.75 to \$7.15.	
	a superior during last	\$3.50 to \$4; yearling lambs, \$5.50 to	PotatoesMarket easy at 90c. to \$1	HogsHeavy, \$5.70 to \$5.80; mixed,	
	wook were 322 carloads, composed of	\$6.50; spring lambs, \$3 to \$6.50 each.	per bag for car lots of Delawares, on	\$3.75 to \$5.80; Yorkers, \$5.50 to	
	5.007 cattle 5.690 hogs, 1,175 sheep,	HogsHog prices were unchanged. Se-	track at Toronto; Ontarios, 85c. to 90c.	\$5.80; pigs, \$4 to \$5.10; roughs, \$4.50 to \$4.70; stags, \$3.50 to \$4; dairies,	
	1 200 calves and 70 horses. The cuar-	lects, fed and watered, sold at \$6, and	HoneyMarket quiet. Extracted, 11c.	\$5.50 to \$5.75.	
	it and cottle was generally good, more	\$5.75 to drovers, f. o. b. cars at coun-	to 12 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> c. per lb.; combs, per dozen sec-	Sheep and Lambs.—Lambs, \$5 to \$6;	
	Gniphed cattle being offered than on any	try points. Horses.—The supply of horses at the		yearlings, \$5 to \$5.25; wethers, \$4.75 to	
and the second	other week this year. Trade for the best	Union Horse Exchange, West Toronto,	BeansMarket firm. Primes, \$1.85 to	\$4,90; ewes, \$1 to \$4.25; sheep, mixed,	
	cattle was about steady, but common to	was smaller than at any market since	\$1.90; hand-picked, \$1.95 to \$2.	SI to \$4.50.	
	medium classes sold at 20c. to 30c. per cwt. lower than in our last report.	the opening of the Exchange. There were	PoultryReceipts continue light, but	(Continued on page 1016.)	
	(WI, 10Wer than in our two especia		8.		