

Interpretation of British North America Act, 1867 ; rules laid down by judges, 133-141.

Intoxicating liquors. See *License Acts ; Prohibition ; Temperance Act.*

J.

JUDGES. See *County Judges and Judiciary.*

Judiciary : establishment of Supreme Court of Canada, 83 ; decisions of, on questions of legislative jurisdiction : Controverted Elections Act of 1874, 85 ; insurance 87 ; temporalities fund of Presbyterian church, 90 ; liquor traffic, 92-108 ; fisheries and harbours, 109-114 ; escheats, 115-118 ; precious metals, 118, 19 ; Indian titles to lands, 119-124 ; taxes on companies, 124 ; education, 125-127 ; powers and privileges of provincial governments and legislatures, 127-133 ; rules of construction of British North America Act laid down by, 133-142 ; how appointed, 150 ; independence of, 150, 151 ; salaries permanently charged on civil list, 151 ; hold offices during good behaviour, *ib.* ; only removed on address of two houses, *ib.* ; county court judges removed for sufficient cause by governor-general, 151, n. ; mode of dealing with charges against, 151, 152.

Justice, department of, 54.

Justices of the peace ; how appointed, 150, n.

K.

KEEWATIN ; creation of provisional district of, 75, 76.

King's counsel ; how appointed, 128, 129.

L.

LANDERS v. WOODWORTH ; case of, involving privileges of provincial legislatures, 130, 131.

Land question in Prince Edward Island, 70, 71.

Legislative Council ; of Canada (under Quebec Act), 11 ; of Upper Canada (in 1791), 16 ; of Lower Canada (in 1791), *ib.* ; of province of Canada (after 1840), 26, 27 ; of Quebec (after 1867), 65 ; of Nova Scotia, 68 ; of New Brunswick, 69 ; of Prince Edward Island, 70 ; abolished in Ontario, New Brunswick, Manitoba, Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, 65-72 ; its strained relations with elected assemblies before 1840 and responsible government, 19-22.

Legislative powers ; distribution of, 80-83. See *British North America Act, App. A.*

Letellier de St. Just ; dismissed from the lieutenant-governorship of Quebec, 63, n.

License acts respecting sale of intoxicating liquors ; decisions of courts respecting, 92-94, 97-108.

Lieutenant-governor ; before union of 1840 in Canada, 51 ; of each province since confederation, 62 ; may be dismissed by governor-general in council,