months in making Lake Lindeman. All the passes are above timber-line, and are covered all the year round with

was only when Lake Lindeman was reached that Schwatka found arboreal growth, though to judge from late accounts,



MILES CAÑON, LEWES RIVER.
From a Photograph by Mr. C. S. Barwell.

expanses of ice and snow, even Crater Lake, some distance below the height of land, has not a bush or other sign of vegetation round its Arctic shores. It

trees of sufficiently large size to whip-saw into boards for boat-building have become very scarce round that sheet of water.

This boat-building is the next thing



WITH SLEDGE AND CANOE ON LAKE LINDEMAN, JUNE 1897.

From a Photograph by Mr. C. S. Barwell.