servants the greatest ruffians, to carry out a system similar to that which led to the Red River massacre, at which Governor Semple fell, some thirty years ago. They would en-page two men for my one, and, where I would set a salmon net, they would set one on each side offit, not for the profit these would yield them, but for the only purpose of driving me away, and that that field might be kept in that state of waste and barbarism which is so in-dispensable for the profitable carrying on of their trade.

away, and that that held might be keyl in that state of waste and barbarism, which is so in-dispensable for the prolitable carrying on of their arade. I would fain hope, my Lord, these are mat-ters not unworthy the notice of a professed Christian Government; and if at all thought necessaly, such a strict investigation be made into the conduct and administration of the Company as will place matters beyond a doubt that everything is going on well in their terri-tories. Fair and impartial enquiry cannot be made through the Company or its servants, as they are the accused parties. It could only be arrived at by appointing such a conmission as could go to the remotest corner of their ter-ritories, and their find, out heir uode of treat-mentboth of servants and Indians. I conceive it would be a measure of protection for the lives of British subjects who not unfrequently, fall a prey to the dreament on protection for the super provented from such inhuman practices, if a parculal government would interpose its being authority. I am far from saying that indirectly hey are in some instan-ees to bhame, through the great want of care which, whils they can well pay for, would, be furn shing them with the means of procuring their subsistence. Termit me now, my Lord, respectfully to

their subsistence. Permit me now, my Lord, respecifully to close this subject with saying, that if I have in the course of my relations, scenningly attached blane to particular individuals it has been the betty to explain myself. As a servent of the Company I had more or less participation in all the exits I have endeavored to point out, and did not know they were such until the progress of events developed the permicious consequences of a system which had "skin for skin" for its motio, whilst "strictest economy" ("A have made any willing or intentional mis-tatement in what I have written, then may my right hand forget her cunning, and never more know labour. their subsistence. Permit me now, my Lord, respectfully to

my right kind origet het consist nore know labour. My Lord, With the greatest deference, Your Lordship's most obed't humble servar Wm. Kieswidy, Kingston, October 23, 1848. mble servent

ARRIVAL OF THE STEAMSHIP

10 ESC Carlo and a state min fan AMERICA'.

Seven days later from Europe. The America arrived at New York on Wed-

The America arrived at New York on Wed-nesday at midnight, after a passage of 12 days, including the detention at Halfax. The produce market is depressed, on account of heavy arrivals. Flour, 30s; Wheat, 7s 3d to 8s (d.; being a decline of about 1s 6d on Flour, and 3d on Wheat. and 3d on Wheat.

IRELAND.

We have intelligence that O'Brien and his sociates have their sentences commuted to

We have intelligence and associates have their sentences commuter transportation for life. The trial of C. J. Duffy, at the Commission before Justice Torrens, had concluded, but the-Jury, we learn, had not returned their verdict at the last accounts. This special commission, which is perhaps the most protracted ever held in Trelayd, has at length been adjourned to the oth December, after occupying no less a period oth December, after occupying no less a period oth December, after occupying no less and period. of time than twenty-three days, the Lord Chief Justice's usual form

of time than twenty-three days. In answer to the Lord Chief Justice's usual formal question, "what they had to say in objection to the sen-tence," Alessrs. M'Manns and Meagher replied in a strain of cloquence that would compare well with that of Emmett. At the commission on the 25the Michael Morgan one of the three clubbists, who, in July last stabled the constable Byrne, in George Street, was conjucted of wounding with interi to do gricous boilty harm. The sentence will be transportation for life. The Lord Leiteneait and family have re-turned to England on a visit. Mr. Whiteside's retaining fee in the case of Officen was 2500. Positive information has been received, with great pleasure by the friends of Dillon, of his cospie to Americe. The easeped in the dis-guise of a fisherman. The law being vindi-cated by the conviction of the leafters of the late insurrection, Lord Charendon admitted to bail. 11 persons aircseft under the Habeais Corpus Suspension Act. The triad of Duffy, Ne, was to take place the week atter the sail-ing of the steamer. The law papers give a deplorable picture of the state of the contry, though the loss of the points cong, the want of employment, and the disposition of the leaguestion the steamer.

were lost, and the whole city rose in arms.— The tosin was sounding from every tower, and complete confusion prevailed. The Courier de Marseilles of the 19th quo-ing advices from Genoa of the 14th, says :— "This evening several companies of artillery "Will leave for Alessandria. According to gree ral report, Charles, Albert had declared that, if the Austrians did not immediately evacuation Italy, he would on the 20th inst. be under the wails of Milan." "The National Sairoisien, under date of Turinn, 17th, says,—"A person, generally well-inform-ed, has announced to me this morning that an

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Brantford Canal.

On Tuesday, the 7th inst., according to an-

 The set of Market and Ander A Law, Captain : John Philps, — Cola, (copred) cook, win, John Philps, — Cola, (copred) cook, McDonnell and — Hughes, with one Hughes were not regular hands, but were ex-gared in putting tish on board, when the gared in putting tish on board, when the is chooner was compelled to get out into the off-ing owing to the impending storm. Janiel Carnichael and. Alexinder McKay have both is chooner y the attention of the humane and chaintable, particularly of the members of the Lades Benevolgut Society. The Widows and the ophans have not only lost those most dear to them, but their means of subsistence.— Haming Gazette.

Daniel McNub, President; Thomas C. Kerr, lst Vice-President; J. T. Gilkison, 2nd do; Rev. R. R. Robb, Chaplain; Dr. Craigie, Physi-cian; John Young, jun., Treasurer; James Samuel, Sceretary; Mr. M. McKendrick, James Osborne, R. Roy, John Riddel, Com-mittee of Management.—Journal & Express:

lovely spouse.".

In the list of passengers arived at New York, last week, from England, by the Sarah Sands, we observe the Hon. William Cayley, M. P. P. for the Country of Huron.

F. A. Harper, Esquire, Cashier of the Com-mercial Bank came out in the Europa, and arrived here on Saturday afternoon last, 14 days from Eiverpool. Mr. Harper, we are glad to perceive, looks well; and we think has got lots of cash for the people of Kingston.---Kingston Argus.

We learn that Capt. Palmer succeeded a few days since in scizing a schooner laden with contraband articles, which, with the vessel have been condemned to the Crown. An ac-tive look-out is kept for another craft known to be at hand.—Hamilton Gazette.

CONSERVATISM .- The following is a fai CONSERVATISM.—The following is a fair sample of Church and State Orthodox, and Toty principles of the old <u>school</u>. It is taken from the last Montreal *Covier*<sub>2</sub>—We maybe wrong in our belief, but we nevertheless hold it, no man having the spirit and blood of a gen-tleman ever changes historigion or his polities

The American Railroad Journal says that The American Fairford Source sity that the Legislature of Maine has authorized the construction of over 650 miles of Railroad in that state. Our Legislature his authorized the construction of a great many more miles than that.—The Globe.

We regret to state that on Wednesday last, We regret to state that on Wednesday last, the Hon. Captain Baldwin was thrown from his carriage on King Street, his horse having became unmanageable, and rain away. He wasremoved to the house of his relative, the Hom. Robert Baldwin i and we sincerely re-joice to say, that though the injuries received were very serious, Captain Baldwin is now de-clared out of dauger.—*Hid.* 

The Rev. Thomos Wightman having accept ed the call of the United Congregation of York Mills and Scarbbro, in connexion with the Presbyterian Church of Cunada, to became their pastor, on his retirement from the Toron-to Academy, received from some of the pupils, a very handsome present of books. Mr. Bogue, late of the Dundas Grammar, and Mr. Bell, late teacher of the Model School, Toronto, have been added to the number of teachers already employed in the Academy.— *Ibid.* The Rev. Thomos Wightman having accept

NEW BANK OF BRITISH NORTH AMERICA. New BANK or BRITISH NORTH AMERICA. — The Cap-stone of this chaste and beautiful structure was put in its place on Saturday last, and the fact daly announced to the public by the hoisting of the British Flag. In the even-ing, the workness engaged in the building were entertained at Augstin's Hotel, in celebration of the event. This building is certainly an orna-ment to our rapidly improving city, and reflects erdelt on all the partice concerned.—Hamilton Gazette. Gazette.

"CANDAGINO" NO RODMENY.—At the Assizes for this District, justclosed, a singular case was presented to the graud Jury. A tailor had caritied off rather more cabbage than the owner of the cloth thought he was by general practice entitled to. It appeared that out of three yards of cloth entrusted tahim, he had " Cabbaged" one. Here was a nice point in the etiquette of the craft to decide; bat he being guilty only of a breach of turst and not of larceny, the grand jury ignored the bill; and thus was de-cided the important question that cabbaging is no robbery.—Examiner. " CABBAGING" NO ROBBERY .- At the Assizes

the debauch some cross words arose between old Phelan and some of the guests, which in-troduced a regular fight among the whole party, and during its continuance the old man received a kick in the groin from one of his guests, and instantly expired. On examina-tion, a doctor gave his opinion that death arose from apoplexy, caused by drinking and excite-ment; and the coroner's jury gave a verdict accordingly.—*Ibid*.

The Montreal Gazette denies, upon the 'best authority,' the truth of the report respecting the Lachine Railroad, which we copied from the Melanges Religeux. 'The road,' he says, 'is not sold to the gentleman named, or to any one else ;' nor has it cost two-thirds of the sum named.'-Pilot.

named.<sup>2</sup>—*Pilot.* TORONTO, MONDAY, P.M. Nov. 13, 1848. The supplies of wheat brought to market by farmers, have been unusually small for several days, and the price has advanced, 3s 9d a 4s 2d are the current rate for fall wheat, the bushel of 60 lbs., the latter quotation having been naid for a few superior waggon loads on Fri-day and Saturday. As usual, on Mondays, the market to-day is bare, but the prices are nomi-nally for a few superior waggon loads on Fri-barrel ; Flour continues much the same as last quoted, miller's extra superfine, by refail; in bargs, fetches 21s 3d per 196 lbs; and farmer's fine dh, 15s a 18s 9d; pot barley, 25s per blarrel; solar at 20 s 2d 3d. There are at present several small parcels, in stofe, on sale. Rye, per 60 lbs., 2s 6d a 2s 9d; Barley, per bushel of 48 lbs, 1s 9d a 2s; Peas, per bushel of 60 lbs., 1s 8d a 2s; Oats, per bushel of 3d lbs., 1s a 1s 1d; Potatoes, per bushel of 3d lbs., 1s a 1s 1d; Potatoes, per bushel of 3d lbs., 1s a



# Guelph and Galt Abbertiser.

THURSDAY EVENING, Nov. 16, 1848.

STEAM NAVIGATION. -Some time since we opied an article from the Montreal Herald, rec ommending the adoption of steam navigation from Liverpool to the St Lawrence ; and we now learn from the same source that a steam vessel is to be built in Quebec this winter and be ready in the spring for the British trade. We trast the experament may meet with success, and that in two or three years the St Lawrence and lakes may prove the highway of western travel to Europe.

NEW DISTRICT OF BRANTE. - By the Brantford Courier we learn that the inhabitants of that Town are yet all alive to the formation of this contem-

plated District ; for last week another meeting of the Committee was hold, and a petition decided upon, which is to be circulated in the different Townships for signature. It was also stated that within the week previous between £1000 and £1200 were subscribed towards the erection of the necessary buildings.

THE AGRICULTURIST. — We have always spoken favourably of this journal and folt much interest in its prosperity. We, therefore, feel the morefre-gret at its want of success during the past few. Three new Temperance Houses have been it to be deserving of more support than was being given to it by the agricultural that was being given to it by the agricultural that was being given to it by the agricultural that was being given to it by the agricultural that was being given to it by the agricultural that was being given to it by the agricultural that was being given to it by the agricultural that was been agricultur we consider that the very blame heaped upon its proprietor by the farmer, ought rather to have been turned on themselves, for had the payments been promptly made, had half the punctuality have been observed by those intended to be benefited, that they expected from others, we should have heard nothing of the irregularity of its publi-cation.—By the October number we learn that there is a prospect of future good management and superior editorial talent being employed, and it will then be for the farmers to say whether a pub-

lication expressly devoted to their interests shall, or shall not exist.—The following notice appears in the last number we received, and wh should have copied sooner but for its being mislaid :-

laid :-- "This number of the *dgriculturist*, as our rea-ders will observe, dilfers a little in appearance from those which have preceded it. The paper is better in quality, though not so good as weshall provide for the next volume, and the type is all quite new. We feel very confident, that with these improvements, together with the change of form, the addition of a number of pages, and the valuable addition of a number of pages, and the solution, the solution of a number of the frages, and the solution, the didition of a number of the frages, and the solution, the didition of a number of the frages, and the solution, the solution of a number of the frages, and the solution of the solution of the frages, and the solution of the solution of the solution of the solution of the difference of the solution of the solution of the solution of the difference of the solution of t cided the important question that chough gives in robbery.—Examiner. CAUTION TO PERSONS INGAGED IN CHART, VARI.—The Queen is, James Gerow, Javie distribution of in number of pages, and the valuable aid of MF Backland (now Secretary of valuable) and the page of a Mrs. Simmonds, it is on other purpose, we believe, than to injure the age of a noisy and the Judget of May 24. Guest were fired on the occasion, and the Judget of the is useding directly in the toeth of an In-most justified the filing from a house when this institued in the fullet, when a jury re-turned a verdiet of and guilty, although a man instance in the Home District, when a jury re-wards sentenced to one month's imprisonment, and each to pay a fine of 25--Colonist. The population return of the Township of Beverly has been forwarded for insertion in the Reporter, but in the present crush of advertisements of the 25--Colonist. The population return of the Township of Beverly has been forwarded for insertion in the Reporter, but in the present crush of advertise for the supposition that it is the Regrinultrist, the supposition that it is the Regrinultrist, the supposition that it is the Regrinultrist, the valuable and indigement. The total number of inhabi-and ach, to pay a fine of E5--Colonist. There are 431 members of the Free. (Hor of the supposition that it is now a subseriber to the Regrinultrist, the wave may sentered to a subseribe for the supposition that it is the RegWe have received two numbers of the Farmer

potato crop, the want the disposition of the th the produce of the scape from the equativ.

### FRAME

The discussion of the constitution was ter-minated by the Assemily on the 23rd. Before it is imally proclaimed it will have to undergo a revision. On the 27th the 4 reach Assembly divided --337 to 232-fixed upon the 10th Dec, as the day on which the Presidential electron should take place. Nothing further of interest in the Assembi

### 1TALY

TTALY. The latest information from Turin states that the Chamber of Depanes at Turin de-culci, on the 21st, in favor of a motion for the prolongation of the annostace with Austria.— The central German power has, it is said, pro-posed the following as a settlement of the Ral-ian question :— That Lombardy remain attach-ed to the Imperial Crown of Austria, but that is might, at the same time form pirt of the Ral-ian Diet, which the King of Sardinia wishes to create, in conjunction with the Pope and the Grand Dake of Tuscany. In this way Lom-hardy would hold the same relation to Italy, that the Ducky of Luxembourg holds to Ger-many.

that the Duchy of Luxembourg holds to Ger-many. The Daily News published intelligence da ted Alessandria, (Predwont, the 19th. Aspe-tial course had reached that fortress from Milan, which he had left on the 18th. On that day an insurrection had broken out against the Austrians. Tadetzky had unned the palace and the ca-thedral, and threatened to blow them up. This is did not, however, prevent the exceptrated people from attacking the military. Several lives

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No the

Ale

as the are, of Trade. We are, Sir,

We are, Sir, Your most obsdient servants, J. H. Hotron, John Young, JNO. Grass. Ex. Members of the Council of 1846.

Montreal, 30th October, 1848. -

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At the Annual Meeting of the Hamilton St. Andrew's Benevolent Society, which was held on the 9th inst. for the election of office-bearers, the following gentlemen were chosen to fill the several offices for the ensuing year:

schools, and, fortunately, only 11 tavents.— There are 431 members of the Church of Eng-land, 162 of the Church of Rome, 110 of the Church of Scotland, 343 of the Eree Church, ad 907 other Presbyterians; while the Me-thodists number 1,068, and the Baptists 304. Finally, there are 564 persons professing no religious creed, and attached to no denomina-tion. This is somewhat startling. There are 415 failvies of England, 609 from Scotland, 386 from Ireland, 35 Germans, 166 from§the United States, and 2,613 Canadians. The value of the cleared land is  $\pm$ 116,926; the wild lands  $\pm$ 67,042, and the rents paid by te-nants amount to  $\pm$ 635 a year. 75,438 bushels of wheat were raised in the Township last year; and 384 barrels of beef and pork were cured and exported.—*Galt Reporter*.

cured and exported.—Galt Reporter. A very melancholy affair has thrown that part of the country lying between St. Mary's and Embro into great agitation. The two from Ireland, to join their family, and on Sun-day night a number of friends assembled us congratulate them on their arrival. Whiskey was introduced, and drank freely, and during

and Mechanic, which is neatly got up, but presuming that the above statement is correct, we cannot, in justice, recommend it to our readers.

## The Clergy Reserves.

The grant of these lands during the reign of George 11I. was doubtless intended by the legis-lators of that day to be a blessing to the Province, and a powerful means of elevating her in her mo-ral and religious character. Blindly attached to the system of state endowments of religion, they could see no more effectual means of promoting could see no more enectual means of presence of the welfare of the people, and enabling them to enjoy those religious ministrations which are ge-