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Surnames and Their Origin

SEWARD
 Seward—Seward, Seward.
 Origin—English.
 Source—A given name.

You might think from the spelling, Seward, that the origin of this family name is obvious, that it meant "seaward" or "seaguardian" either in its first use as a given name, or at least in its meaning as a given name, if it had been a given name prior to this.

It was at one time a common given name. But its meaning was not "seaward." In fact, it had nothing to do with the sea, though it was developed in the sea-loving race, the Vikings. The Norwegian Vikings explored all the coasts of North America and established many settlements.

The name meant "guardian of vicarage" or "seaguardian" but the root syllable coming from "seaward" or "seaguardian" is in so many old names. But though very common among the Danes at the time of the invasions and settlements of the North Sea, it was also to be found among the Saxons themselves, and the Normans.

In the Middle Ages, at the period when family names were formed, the usual spelling of this given name was "Seward" or "Sward." Of course, the use as a surname was indicative of parentage.

SAYER
 Variations—Sayers, Seger, Seagar, Sagar, Saers, Sears.
 Racial Origin—English.
 Source—A given name.

Here again is a family name which looks as though it might have been derived from some sort of occupation. But like that of Seward, however, it comes from a given name. In fact, same meaning as that from which the family name of Seward took its rise.

"Sigur," "Sygar" and "Sayer" were quite usual spellings of this given name in the Middle Ages. The use of the "h" instead of the "g" was a normal phonological development, and you must remember that in the Middle Ages, when the Teutonic languages were all of them nearer their primitive forms, the "h" was often more than a mere aspirate breathing. It was something of a guttural as well.

The form "Sayer" from which the family names in this group without the "g" have developed, shows signs of the French influence in the speech of the Teutonic Normans.

The other two were given names made popular in the days prior to the Norman conquest of England, and which persisted for some time afterward alongside the form "Sayer."

As a given name it meant simply "the victorious one," and in its earliest use as a surname it indicated that a man's father bore it.

A Victorian Rebuke

A little boy, King George was afraid of his grandmother, Victoria. An amusing story of the days, says a writer, came to my mind when I heard that a gold sovereign had recently been found at the foot of the high grass bank near the southern boundary wall of the palace garden.

The date of the sovereign shows that it was undoubtedly one that King George's grandmother had presented to him when he was a boy of five. At that time the court was at Buckingham Palace. One afternoon a nursery footman took King George over to see Queen Victoria. After tea and a chat she gave her grandson a new sovereign and bade him go into the garden and play there for half an hour and then come back and say good-by to her.

Now, the sport that the prince most enjoyed whenever he visited the gardens at Buckingham Palace was rolling down the green banks. But since that kind of sport was exceedingly damaging to his clothes he had been forbidden to indulge himself in it. Now the temptation to have another good roll was too much for the prince; so as soon as he reached the gardens he went straight to the bank and kept running up it and rolling down it for half an hour. Then he went back to the palace and, after brushing himself carefully, went to bid his grandmother good-by.

On reaching Marlborough House a short time later, he discovered that he had lost the sovereign; and King George was sent down from the nursery to see her. "And what did you do with the sovereign I gave you, George?" she asked.

"Nothing, grandma," the prince replied with a sinking heart.

"You are keeping it, then, I hope, until you find a really useful way of spending it."

Limited Range of Your Words

How many different words do you use in your daily conversation? Between 1,000 and 2,000, but it is difficult to arrive at an accurate estimate. In country districts from 500 to 700 words are enough for the ordinary needs of conversation, while habitual readers of newspapers and good books collect a vocabulary of from 2,000 to 3,000 words.

Trades and professions may greatly increase the vocabulary of the persons engaged in them. Thus, some 4,000 words have been added to the dictionary to describe electricity and its kindred occupations. Artists and doctors use technical and scientific terms that increase the number of the words they use by 500 or 1,000. Authors often use 5,000 words or more.

There are only 6,000 different words in the Old Testament. The poet Milton used only 8,000, and Shakespeare in all his works employs between 15,000 and 16,000 different words.

What They Called Him.
 A little girl was sitting on the doorstep nursing her infant sister, when a lady passing by stopped to speak to the child.

"How is baby to-day?" she asked.

"Quite well, thank ye, mem," replied the child.

"And what do they call him?"

"They ca' him a girl!"

NEURALGIA AND SCIATICA

Caused by Starved Nerves Due to Weak, Watery Blood.

People think of neuralgia as a pain in the head or face, but neuralgia may affect any nerve of the body. Different names are given to it when it affects certain nerves. Thus neuralgia of the sciatic nerve is called sciatica, but the character of the pain is the same. The pain is caused by the nature of the blood which is carried to the nerve. The blood which normally carries nourishment to the nerves, for some reason no longer does so and the excruciating pain you feel is the cry of the nerves for food. The reason why the blood fails to properly nourish the nerves is usually because the blood itself is weak and thin.

When you build up the thin blood with Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, you are attacking neuralgia, sciatica and kindred diseases at the root. The value of these pills in cases of this kind is shown by the experience of Miss Beulah M. Fairweather, Cumberland Bay, N.S., who says: "A few years ago, following an attack of measles, I was in a badly run down condition. I had no appetite, and very nervous, and had no sleep. A doctor was called in and gave me medicine, but it did not help me. My blood was thin and my hands and my feet were always cold. Then to add to my misery I was attacked with neuralgia, from which I suffered greatly. I was reduced to a mere skeleton, and did not care whether I lived or not. I was in this deplorable condition when I began taking Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. It was some time before I could notice any benefit from the pills, but before a half a dozen boxes were used there was no doubt that they were helping me. Then I got six more boxes, and before they were done, I was once more enjoying good health and am now strong and healthy. I shall always feel grateful for what the pills have done for me, and urge all weak people to give them a trial."

You can get these pills through any dealer in medicine or by mail at 50 cents a box or six boxes for \$2.50 from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Newspaper Advertising Pays Dividends to Wrigley

Wrigley's chewing gum has started its fourteenth year of advertising in the Canadian newspapers. When they began very few people used chewing gum. To-day, few people do not get the pleasure and benefit of using Wrigley's "after every meal."

Regular consistent newspaper advertising convinced the Canadian public that Wrigley's is good and good for them. It has built the modern factory at Toronto—recently doubled in size.

If newspaper advertising will do this for the manufacturer of a single item selling for the small cost of five cents how much more can it do for the local purveyors of general merchandise who are selling many items, some of them running into hundreds of dollars on a single sale?

Horses and Babies.

Are horses peculiarly gentle with babies? It seems a fair question. Certainly the horses in this account, which a contributor sends us, were almost humanly solicitous of the welfare of the two young children who came into contact with them.

Our neighbor, says our contributor, had a field one corner of which came up to his dooryard. One day when he was ploughing he stopped when he reached the corner and, leaving the horses standing in the furrow, went to the pump for a drink. As soon as he returned he took up the plow handles and spoke to the horses. They did not move. He spoke again, sharply. Still they did not move. Astonished and vexed, he struck them with the whip. Still they stood immovable; and then he realized that something must be wrong. He went to their heads, and there in the furrow in front of them he saw his toddling baby boy!

The two-year-old daughter of a friend of mine had an experience a good deal more astonishing than that of the baby boy's. The little girl managed to stray away from in front of the house where she had been playing. There was a long search in which the police and the fire department joined; but it was unsuccessful. Finally, in a livery stable two miles away some men who were working there thought they heard a little cooing voice. They were horrified, for it seemed to come from the tail of an exceedingly vicious horse that even the grooms approached cautiously and with dread. The men looked into the stall and saw the baby patting the horse's hind leg and calling him "nice horse," while he, with his head turned, watched her benignantly, not moving a muscle lest he should hurt her!

Here's to You!
 Here's to you, as good as you are, And here's to me, as bad as I am; But as good as you are and as bad as I am, I'm as good as you are, as bad as I am.

—Old Scotch Toast.

Gluttony kills more persons than do famines.

The Romance of Salvaging.

No branch of marine engineering is quite so full of romance as salvaging. Saving a vessel that has gone ashore is much like saving a life, and, as in a medical profession, ingenious and daring means are sometimes employed. The case of the Suvic, a twelve-thousand ton passenger liner, is a good example of what a salvage crew can do.

The vessel went ashore on the rocky coast of Cornwall and lay exposed to the full force of any gale that might arise. Arriving on the scene, the salvagers found that her nose was being pinched as in a vise and that she was bumping forward so heavily that her forepeak soon resembled a punctured tin kettle. The rest of her was free from the rocks; but a gale would probably break her in two.

There seemed no hope of saving the entire vessel; but if the gale held off, the salvagers thought they might save the after part. Many days of anxious calculations followed. Finally a string of dynamite cartridges inclosed in rubber tubes was passed round the stricken ship just forward of the bridge. The tubes were to protect the bulkhead at that point and yet allow the explosion to be effective. The project was novel and delicate. As a result of it, however, the after two thirds of the Suvic, which contained the machinery, fell back from the bow third of her and was towed safely away from the rocks and out into deep water.

With the assistance of tugs, but under her own steam, the two thirds steamed sternmost more than one hundred miles to a port with a dry dock. A new bow was built on a slipway in the usual manner. When the stern two thirds was properly prepared for the splicing they let the water into the dry dock. Then the bow section was hurred in and gradually warped up until it was dead in line with the after section. The water was then pumped out of the dry dock. The two parts were drawn tight together so as to bring the holes in the strakes, or plates, of the new bow exactly over the holes of the corresponding plates of the stern section. The rivets were driven home. The splicing was done so carefully that you could not distinguish the joint.

When water was let into the dry dock the Suvic floated once more as a whole ship. A new life stream of steel circulated through once more, her steel muscles moved once more, and she left as sedately as on the day that she was built. Romance of the sea? What more can anyone wish?

RAILROAD MAN WAS CHEATED OUT OF MEALS

Discouraging Stomach Trouble Had L. N. Gagnon Going Down Hill Rapidly Until He Took Tanlac—Like New Man Now.

"I was cheated out of a good many meals while I had stomach trouble, but I'm making up for lost time now," said L. Napoleon Gagnon, 53 1/2 Salisbury St., Quebec, a well-known Canadian Pacific Railroad man.

"For a long time I had been unable to get any satisfaction about eating and felt tired and worn out so I could hardly work. I was very discouraged, too, because I could see I was going down hill every day and there was no relief in sight.

"It certainly was remarkable the way Tanlac came to my aid. I am feeling like a new man now, have the appetite of a woodchopper and everything I eat agrees with me. I certainly never intend to miss a chance to put in a good word for Tanlac."

Tanlac is sold by all good druggists. —Adv.

It is a mistake to cut down a tree unless you know where you are going to get another one.

Men without number who were cast adrift on the sea without water have died of thirst; yet it is now possible to distill enough moisture from the breath to sustain life. The apparatus consists of a glass tube and a bottle. By breathing in air through the nose and expelling it through the tube into the bottle, a person can obtain as much as an ounce of pure water an hour.

MONEY ORDERS.

Pay your out-of-town accounts by Dominion Express Money Order. Five Dollars costs three cents.

Every man is a good pilot in a smooth sea; but when the wind blows, then we find out who knows the most.

SEIGEL'S SYRUP

In thousands of cases Mother Seigel's Syrup has proved effective in relieving the most distressing digestive troubles even when they have been of long standing. If you suffer, put it to the test after your next meal.

INDIGESTION

STOMACH & LIVER TROUBLES

MINARD'S "KING OF PAIN" LINIMENT

YARMOUTH, N.S. The Original and Only Genuine. Beware of imitations sold on the merits of MINARD'S LINIMENT

COARSE SALT LAND SALT

Bulk Carlots TORONTO SALT WORKS G. J. CLIFF - TORONTO

America's Pioneer Dog Remedies

Book on DOG DISEASES and How to Feed Mailed Free on any Address by the Author, E. Clay Glover, Co., 129 West 24th Street New York, U.S.A.

SAVED BABY'S LIFE

Mrs. Alfred Tranchemontagne, St. Michel des Saints, Que., writes: "Baby's Own Tablets are an excellent medicine. They saved my baby's life and I can highly recommend them to all mothers." Mrs. Tranchemontagne's experience is that of thousands of other mothers who have saved the worth of a baby's own tablets. The Tablets are a sure and safe medicine for little ones and never fail to regulate the bowels and stomach, thus relieving all the minor ills from which children suffer. They are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Economic Value of Paint.

The life and usefulness of practically all buildings, farm machinery and implements can be prolonged by the application of suitable Paint or Varnish. It has been estimated that the loss suffered yearly through the decay of wooden surfaces is far in excess of the annual fire loss. The best examples of the value of Paint as a preservative are the many farm buildings still existing throughout the country which are over a century old and are still in splendid condition. It is actually true that wood will last in all climates if kept well painted.

Paint saves by protecting and at the same time it fosters self respect, through improving the appearance of our property. Farmers who doubt the value of Paint may gain enlightenment from the fact that bankers will loan from 10 to 50% more on land where farm buildings are well painted and kept in good condition than on land where they are not. The bankers' action is based not merely on the simple idea that the farmer's house and barns are likely to last longer through the use of a protective coating but upon the truth that the man who uses Paint and Varnish gives clear evidence that he is wise and thrifty and, therefore, a good risk.

Business Methods.
 When the agent brought Mrs. Tarley her fire insurance policy he remarked that it would be as well for her to make her first payment at once.

"How much will it be?" she asked.

"About twenty-three dollars. Wait a moment, and I'll find the exact amount."

"Oh, how tiresome!" she exclaimed.

"Tell the company to let it stand, and deduct it from what they owe me when the house burns down."

No life is fully balanced without a hobby of some kind.—Lord Burnham.

Guest: "I should like a suite of rooms that is clean and fresh." Clerk: "Front! Show the lady up to suite sixteen."

Minard's Liniment Relieves Neuralgia

Classified Advertisements

IS THERE A VULCANIZER IN YOUR TOWN? You can save \$12.00 daily. We teach you. Write Chief Instructor, Canada Vulcanizer, London, Ont.

MORTGAGES.
DO YOU WANT A FIRST OR SECOND MORTGAGE INVESTMENT ON GOOD SECURITY? Write E. Norman & Co., Mortgage Bankers, 18 Richmond St. E., Toronto.

BELTING FOR SALE
ALL KINDS OF NEW AND USED setting pulleys, saws, cable, hose, packing, etc. shipped subject to approval. Lowest prices in Canada. **YORK BELTING CO.** 10 YORK STREET, TORONTO.

A Chance for the Girl.
 An old lady of seventy was rather tearful as she bade farewell to her mother, aged ninety-five, whom she had been visiting. "Good-bye dear mother!" she said. "I hope we shall meet again."

"I hope so, my child," replied her mother, briskly. "They tell me you are looking very well."

Minard's Liniment for sale everywhere

G. F. (Glasgow) mentions the case of a detective who, after twenty years, remembered the face of a forger, and arrested the man when the crime had been forgotten.

CUTICURA HEALS WATER BLISTERS

On Face and Hands. Itched and Burned. Face Disfigured. Lost Rest.

"My trouble came in tiny water blisters which would break and form sore eruptions. My face and hands were sore and red, and the skin was sore and red. The eruptions itched and burned so that I scratched them, and my face was disfigured. I lost rest at night."

"The trouble lasted about three months. A friend asked me to try Cuticura Soap and Ointment, and after using three cakes of Soap and two boxes of Ointment I was healed." (Signed) Miss Agatha Tyle, R. F. D. 4, Box 59, West Lubec, Me.

Cuticura Soap, Ointment and Talcum are ideal for every-day cleanliness.

Sample Book Free by Mail. Address: "Cuticura Dept., 566 St. Paul St., W. Montreal." Sold every where. Cuticura Soap shaves without soap.

WONDERFUL THE WAY IT HELPED HER

So Writes Mrs. Lemery of Brockville, Ontario, Regarding Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Brockville, Ontario.—"I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for weakness and female disorders. I was so weak at times that I could not stand up. I had been this way for nearly three years and the different medicines I had taken had not done me any good. I found one of your little books in my door one day and thought I would give it a trial. I am now on my fifth bottle and it is wonderful the way it has helped me. I am feeling much better, have no weak spells and can do all my work now. I am recommending your Vegetable Compound to all I know and you can use my testimonial to help other women."—Mrs. CASBY LEMERY, 176 Abbott St., Brockville, Ontario.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is a medicine for women's ailments and has a record of nearly fifty years behind it.

Almost as Easy as Wishing
 Your breakfast cup is ready without trouble or delay when

INSTANT POSTUM

is the table beverage.

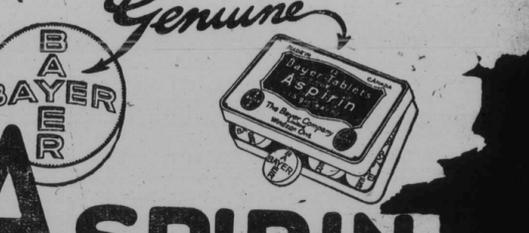
To a teaspoonful of Instant Postum in the cup, add hot water, stir, and you have a satisfying, comforting drink, delightful in taste—and with no harm to nerves or digestion. As many cups as you like, without regret.

"There's a Reason"

Your grocer sells Postum in two forms, POSTUM CEREAL (in packages) made by boiling full 20 minutes. INSTANT POSTUM (in tins) made instantly in the cup by adding hot water.

Canadian Postum Cereal Co., Ltd., Windsor, Ont.

Genuine



ASPIRIN

WARNING! Say "Bayer" when you buy Aspirin.
 Unless you see the name "Bayer" on tablets, you are not getting Aspirin at all. Why take chances?

Accept only an "unbroken package" of "Bayer Tablets of Aspirin," which contains directions and dose worked out by physicians during 22 years and proved safe by millions for

Colds	Headache	Rheumatism
Toothache	Neuralgia	Neuritis
Earache	Lumbago	Pain, Pain

Handy "Bayer" boxes of 12 tablets—Also bottles of 24 and 48. Aspirin is the trade mark (registered in Canada) of Bayer Manufacture of Mono-acetic acid ester of Salicylic acid. While it is well known that Aspirin means Bayer manufacture, to assist the public against imitations, the Tablets of Bayer Company will be stamped with the Bayer trade mark, the "Bayer Cross."