POOR DOCUMENT

AGRICULTURE

Try main time

Notes and Suggestions of Pract's cal Utility;

FOR THE FARM, FIELD, GARD EN AND DAIRY.

Readers Sharp plows save the All kinds of cling iarm teams

Keep everything clean around the well. ers need trellises. Chickens like sweet milk better than sour. Skim-milk i

Ohio shee How a open to

The granaries should be well cleaned out

before thrashing. There is nothing gained in the long run by working too hard.

The peach crop this year is generally goo North and South. Wool and mutton must be combined to realize a profit.

Time is money to the farmer if it is to man under the sun. Queensland has now about 6,000,000 cattle and 20,000 sheep.

It is a good plan to move the coops ally during hot weather. Study the demands of the poultry market and cater to the demand. Poultry and sheep in the orchard will con-

sume wormy fruit and insects. Giving too much sloppy food chiel:ens often causes scours. Bigging grapes to prevent them

ting is now considerably practised. Fowis need plenty of pure, fresh air and clean, cool water this hot weather. Farmers in Western Kansas are in provisions, feed and seed wheats

Milk should be aired before setting, to allow supplement it. animal and other odors to escape. Some kill Canada thistles by plowing

Cultivating the garden frequently keeps the soil moist and cool, as well as clean. Has it ever occurred to you that a fast-walking team would save you lots of time.

No matter what breed the cow is, she re quires good care to produce profitable results.

Always provide a dark shed for the sheep during the heat of the day if there is a scarcity of shade trees.

If you give any of the stock especial care

through the season. It is money in the pocket of the fruit grow-

months a half a century ago.

chase nothing but first-class animals vigorous

and health y in every respect. truck, small fruits and orchard trees.

The cream should be set as soon as possible after milking. It will not separate readily when subject to jarring and shaking.

seeding down the crop as the materials are then intimately mixed with the soil. Any abrupt change in diet of sheep, un-

produce a weak spot in the fiber of wool.

ters where the air can pass through freely.

if you have sheep.

orities at Hambug.

and makes milk of the unexpended bal- work at her bag a half an hour or more daily.

ance, though some cows are less miserly When I was a boy it was the belief that some

grow turnips for them. The turnips that many cases of milk fever and caked bag small proportion of ground grain.

of 20,000 frozen carcasses to England.

churn to give the cream concussion. annual product of \$20,000,000 000.

If you have no shed or shelter of any give milk for no longer period ever after. kind for the farm wagon, run it under With a view to prolonging the milking seasome shade tree. The hot sunshine folson men will strip a heifer for weeks, getting

ed appearance is worth something. The hot water treatment is generally oats or wheat,-except 'loose' smut of

No field should be left in stubble, but should be plowed and cultivated in order to destroy weeds. Such labor will not be lost, and there will be fewer weeds

sect, which seems to have as good an a piece. appetite as the gypsy moth worm.

credited to the trouble from flies, is very ever delightful "Knickerbocker History, often really caused by the failing of pas- for which E. W. Kemble has made n tures and the absence of a soiling crop to less than 225 drawings. Putnams are the

Corn as Food for Poultry. the value of corn (and we may also in- George Sand wrote: "I see you are bent clude wheat) as food for poultry. The upon becoming a literary man. In order advocates of corn claim that as long as it to succeed you must learn everything. English, Scotch, Irish can be had at a low cost it is the best of This act is not a sift by Thish was an all foods, while others contend that it has ceed without a mass of acquired know-a tendency to create too much fat, and ledge." And yet there are people who really retards egg production. The mat-ter is one that may be discussed from tain fluidity of expression are sufficient Odd times can be used to advantage in cut-several standpoints. If a hen is laying, in themselves to constitute the stock-inting weeds which will seed a little later if let she necessarily uses a large proportion of trade of an author. A memorandum book for noting odd jobs egg, the yolk requiring quite a large Anna C. Brackett, is announced by Harwhich need attention is helpful to farm man-quantity; but if she is not laying she is agers.

— Quantity; but if she is not laying she is liable to become too fat if corn or wheat is If the pastures are short, keep up the milk fed exclusively. The fact is that no that they will be written and edited by flow with some kind of green food, or with bran, oats, etc.

Farmers should be just as regular in eating, sleeping and beginning and quitting work as to the rule. It is the best of all grains to This is all very interesting and creditable unsuitable in winter.

Eggs, meat, bones or any kind of food to her achievements as exceptional. through the winter it should certainly be the intended to be stored away for winter use A forthcoming volume from the pen of may be preserved by subjecting it to the one of our well-known preachers is the fumes of burning sulphur for fifteen minings so as to have a supply of vegetables all utes. The method is as follows: Have a onto, which the Rev. Hugh Johnston has box with a top that raises like a lid-an prepared. Mr. Macdonald was essentially old trunk will answer admirably; place a self-made man whose career was closely the eggs or other articles in the box or identified with not only the commercial er to know how to pack and send to market trunk, and burn a tablespoonful or more but the political, intellectual and religof sulphur in the box on a chip on top of jous developement of this Dominion, and A man or an animal will tire of any one food when compelled to live on it exclusively fumes are heavy and fall to the bottom in the experienced hands of Mr. Johnsfood when compelled to live on it exclusively A little alcohol will make the sulphur teresting and instructive reading. The A cattle plague has ravaged Africa, millions burn more easily. As soon as it begins volume will be published by the Methoof cattle have died between the river Niger to burn, close the lid and keep it closed dist Book Room Toronto. for at least fifteen minutes. The sulphur All readers of that gem of juvenile lit-Hogs can now be made to reach the weights fumes destroy all fermentation, disease erature Harper's Young People will be at one year old that were attained at eighteen and life. The preserved goods may then shocked and saddened at the news of be exposed to the air without danger of the death of its accomplished editor. Mr. If it is eggs instead of fat you want feed the decay for from three to six months. Fresh Alfred B. Starey, who recently succumbed hens wheat and other egg producing feed instead of fat producing feed.

meat, fish and other perishable articles to typhoid fever, in New York. Mr. Starey, who was, by the way, an English-In investing in sheep to start a flock pur. dry before they will decay. When the man, and graduate of Oxford, shewed meat is cooked the sulphur in it is dissi- himself an ideal editor from the standpated, and no injurious effects result. point of both his contributors and his An old orchardists and gardener advises This is the receipt for preserying articles constituency. He made a brilliant succession An old orchardists and gardener advises using hard-wood ashes liberally on all garden are preserved by immersing in water, the affection and respect of those who but they lose their fresh appearance.

THE DAIRY.

It is cheaper to drill in the phosphates when A Few Points on Cultivating Long Milking Mr L. B. Pierce of Ohio has the following in the Ohio Farmer : We all know that ther are differences in cows just as the stars differences a weak snot in the fiber of wool. The lower grades of butter come into competition with oleo and other frauds. This is one reason why it pays to make the best and is due to drop the seventh in a few weeks. If the pasture has no shade trees the cows There never has been a time when she gave should be provided with clean, shaded quar- little enough milk to warrant drying her off, so against repeated advice from those who The shortage of hay and storage crops in thought they knew more than I did, she has Europe will create a great demand here. Hay been milked from one year's end to another. is selling in England at \$40 to \$50 a ton. Long arguments have been made to me claim-Do not depend on the stock to keep ing that she would give just as much milk down the weeds. It is true that they with less wear and tear if she went dry a few may do something toward it, especially weeks but in the face of the fact that she wouldn't go dry, these arguments had but Cows should be trained so that they little weight. Her oldest daughter became a will let any kind person milk them, but cow on the 20th of January 1893, and her they do better when the same person second calf on the 20th of April 1893, and like her mother did not at any time give little The importation of sheep from Denmark, owing to foot and mouth disease
before she had her first calf, her bag being so there, has been prohibited by the auth- full and hard that she would have had a caked bag and perhaps milk fever if we had not The cow first lives out of the rations taken the precaution to milk her and rub and recovered to the rations taken the precaution to milk her and rub and

great injury would result if a cow or heifer It will pay people who have ducks to was milked before calving, but I am satisfied should be cooked and mixed with a might be avoided if more attention was

Exports of Falkland Island wools amount to nearly 4,000.000 pounds annually. There are also yearly shipments of 20,000 frozen carceases to England. saved her. She was turned out into rank In order to get the fat all out of the butter the churn should not be filled too milk flow was increased too suddenly. Some Done full. It is necessary to have room in the farmers half starve their cows previous to calving to avoid too much milk, but this It is estimated that of the world's pop- seems to me a very foolish policy, as the cow ulation 270,000,000 are farmer, represent- needs at that time all she will eat, and it is a ing a capital of \$224,000.000,000 with an question whether she will do as well afterward if her milk flow is reduced at a period With basic slag, bone and the Carolina and Florida deposits to draw upon, phosphoric acid is now very abundant, and will probably gradually become cheaper.

If you have no shed or shelter of any

> lowing a rain injures it more than the a teacupful at a milking. It is probable that Notice Guaranteed. a short milking period could be formed by un-Do not allow the farm buildings to lack timely drying off for two or three succe paint. The cost is covered by the saving years, but the idea that a long habit can be n lumber which results, and the improv- produced by one year's effort is erroneous The case cited of my own cows shows that heredity has much more to do with it, and if accepted as the best for smut in either the producers of dairy cows would only breed from stock of long milking records, the milkwheat, for which no remedy has yet been ing period could be made, in a few years, to average eleven months or more instead of less

than nine, as it now does. There is certainly no excuse for people not reading books, whatever encouragement there

may be for authors writing them, when paper-Massachusetts is threatened with a covered novels, and fairly good issues of the new insect pest which is pronounced to works of well known English writers at that, be the Vanessa antiops, a leaf eating in- are on sale in Boston variety stores at a cent

A forthcoming illustrated book that is The falling off of milk during the hot sure to meet with a cordial welcome is weather in the summer so commonly the new edition of Washington Irving's publishers.

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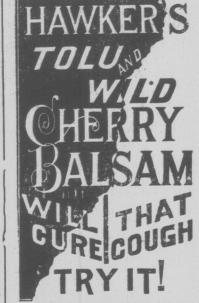
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