

before the dawn it is necessary to be up and doing to take advantage of the dawning. There is a very general feeling that the man has not yet risen who could of debentures sold during the past year. and should dominate all the activities of the allied powers against Germany. France and Britain are certainly acting in perfect harmony, but they are not dom- the wish of the citizens to undertake, but we must be inaited, if one may use the word in the sense of being just before we are generous, and there is definite agree- didature of James Ballantyne. Would led and unified and welded into undivided action. Italy ment among the city hall authorities and others who case? The meeting carried a resoluhas been doing splendidly, but not with the united force of unity with the other allies which would have enabled essential expenditures will be added to the present list

PAGE SIX

consideration the resignation of A. J. Young, their candidate, but who has were expecting to help allong the can written a letter to the officers resign.

Mr. Smith Investigates Elec-

tions Measure for Sir

Wilfrid Laurier.

Ottawa, Oct. 28.—Sir Wilfrid Laurier has requested Alexander Smith of Ottawa to confer and advise with candidates on recent amendments to the Dominion Elections Act. In Mr. Smith's opinion Elections Act. In Mr. Smith's opinion

Special to The Toronto World. North Bay, Oct. 27.-The Liberals of

the riding of Nipissing have called a convention for Nov. 6 to take into

Regina, Oct. 28 .- Hon. J. A. Cal tion, left Regina this morning for th

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Costorne lost control was riding crashed in motor car and is in Michael's east on C with the corner of of age.

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her to utilize all their reserves to repel the present

blow of the enemy. The case of Russia is so obvious that it is scarcely necessary to mention it. Gigantic forces, which might have met and conquered Germany single-handed, have melted away like snow-wreaths in May. A great army has remained inactive at Saloniapparently forming a part of any active aggressive plan. It is beginning to be felt that as the navy retired too soon from the attempt to force the Dardanelles when another 24 hours would have achieved success, so also the retirement from Gallipoli by the army was not the result of a dominant will and purpose in leadership.

In union is strength, and Germany has the tremendous advantage of this union. The result in northera Italy is potent. There will be very serious consideration of all these conditions in Britain and in the United States. As was found necessary in Great Britain to abandon loose governmental methods and adopt a small war council of the cabinet, so it will probably be found necessary to form a general war council for all the, allies who intend to pursue the, war to its logical conclusion, a council which will embody the war-wisdom of the allies, which will have a clear and definite policy of action as well as of principle, and which will have supreme control over all the forces of the alliance.

Theoretically, this unity of control is supposed to exist at present, but quite evidently it does not exist in the same way that it does in Germany. We shall hear The Times or some other agency thundering in this direction ere long. The burden of the war is too horrible, too oppressive, to be carried on by intelligent nations who learn of any way to lighten it or shorten the time during which it must be borne. There is no desire anywhere to yield to Germany. There is no flinching from the determination to destroy the Destroyer, to restore the violated nations to their own, to set up once more the landmarks of human freedom, honor, truth and justice. But the world cannot afford to carry on war to infinity. We must have the solidarity and cooperation which makes success in any great enterprise possible. We must have the selfless and dominant genius which can give unity of effort effect.

## The City Balance Sheet.

For the first time in the history of Toronto a financial statement has been issued which shows exactly where the city stands. This new phase of city administration is due to the commissioner of finance, Mr. Thomas Bradshaw, who has prepared the annual statement for 1916 of assets and liabilities, of receipts and disbursements, so that there is no longer any mystery about the solvency or otherwise of the city. Incidentally, the fact emphasizes the opening of a new and businesslike attention to details, and the introduction of accuracy and system into the management of civic affairs.

There has been some delay in issuing the statement owing to the desire to have the several substatements "supported by full and verified details of each of the items contained therein." The extraordinary complexity of the accounts, and the disorder attending them, rendered this impracticable in some respects, but the investigations going on will be completed before long, and the statements for the current year will supply all missing data. The Herculean task assumed by Mr. Bradshaw is very inadequately indicated by this explanation, but it involves consideration of the extraordinary labors that have had to be under-

of liabilities. It is owing to this state of the finances that the beard of control has seen fit to restrict the payment of insurances to those who have joined the Canadian expeditionary force as volunteers from Toronto, and Declare among these, to those who were actually dependent ca, fulfilling some useful purpose, we presume, but not upon the men who went to the front. The amount already paid is over \$2,500,000, and this may soon be doubled. The payment of these insurances is being covered by the issue of ten-year debentures, and the annual charge on these issues comes to a mill on the dollar in the taxes, which, with the provincial tax of one mill, makes two mills on the dollar war taxes. Owing to the failure of the government to see that the Assessment Act is uniformly observed, Toronto is taxed on an average twice as much as other municipalities.

It is unfortunate that the city is not in a better

position to meet such war expenditures as it would be

still to be provided for in addition to the \$12,385,915 provincial or federal house, gave ris

so that Toronto is carrying a very heavy load independently of voluntary individual contributions to the various war funds.

It is not remarkable, then, that the commissioner of finance remarks in his report, that "there are war obligations which we have assumed, and others which we have been urged to assume, which, in my judgment, do not come within the scope of municipal enterprise, even when that scope is interpreted in the broadest indep sense."

Mr. Bradshaw does not take an optimistic view of the progress of the war, and the events of last week justify conclusions which have, no doubt, been recorded much earlier. As the outlook is "far from promising," he thinks "that the continuation of the present S. WELLINGTON LIBERALS policy of war expenditure only tends to lessen our influence and to weaken our ability to assume to the full the share of responsibility which it is expected we shall do thruout the course of the war."

He has in view the possible lessening of voluntary gifts to charitable war funds as an effect of the increase of civic obligations. These views of the commissioner of finance must receive serious attention from the city council if the city finances are to weather the storm in a satisfactory fashion.

The Call of the Blood.

By Charles Ferdinand Durand. (Obit, Toronto, Nov. 11, 1913). O, men of the valiant Gaelic race, O, men of the English free: Who've won by your hands the uttermost lands,

And the gales of the pathless sea! And whether ye live in the northern clime, Or under the tropic sky; What would ye not dare for that land over there

When perilous times are nigh! And, now, when the mother of all of us calls Her children to stand by her side, Who've fed at her breast, been guarded and blest, The sons of her might and her pride!

What word will ye send to her waiting now To hear what your love will do? It is, as you know, but the debt that you owe To yourselves and the empire, too

All, all that we have at the call of the blood That stirs in the heart of men! We'll never stand back when the old Union Jack Is summoning us forth again.

Sheets of maper pass for money in Corfu: one sheet buys one quart of rice, or twenty sheets a piece of hemp cloth

Considerable quantities of the bark of the South African wattle-tree have been imported from Natal in recent years; but most of it prier to the war was ex-ported to Germany and Belgium. Since then wattle-bark has been utilized to a far greater extent by tanners, -

to some discussion, but was finally

A member rose to inform the meet-ing that he had heard on reliable au-thority that the Liberals of Ward 1

thrown out as unconstitutions

but as the Conservatives on the pre vious day had nominated a straight party candidate the convention would not sanction the proposal. The pre-sent situation in the riding is that C. N. Smith, former member for the Soo in the legislature is running as an

Declare All Other Questions Should Subordinated to Winning War and Decide to Call Convention.

Guelph, Oct. 28 .- A meeting of the executive of the Liberal Association for South Wellington was held Satur day afternoon, representatives, being present from all quarters of the riding. confused political situation was irankly discussed, and it was manifest that an entire unanimity of sentiment prevailed. It was decided to call a convention at an early date and the following resolutions were adopted: "That in the opinion of this com

mittee all other questions should for the moment be subordinated to the successful prosecution of the war, and that it is desirable that all resources of the country should be without further delay devoted to this object.

"That the present situation urgently lemands that the evils of patronage and profiteering should be eliminated "In the present crisis a government fairly representing all elements in the community is desirable, and for this reason this committee favors a union

government."

MEETING POSTPONED.

The meeting of the Bedford Park branch of the Greater Toronto Labor party called for Saturday evening was postponed owing to the inclement weather, until next week, when it is hoped that a large number of members will be present on the occasion of the installation of officers. It is also expected that arrangements will be made for the engaging of a hall for future meetings.

SASKATCHEWAN LEGISLATURE.

Regina, Oct. 28.—Official announcement was made this evening that Tuesday, Nov. is the data on which the f at sessio of the fourth legislature of the Province

WAR VETERANS DECIDE cidled not to nominate a party candi-TO CONTEST N. OXFORD date for the election.

Eight of the delegates sugges Lieut.-Coi. D. Sutherland, Who Resigned as Conservative Candidate, is Their Standard Bearer. naming a committée of ten Laberals to meet with a Conservative and labor committee with a view to discussing

 So in the legislature is fullning as an independent; James Lockwood of the Paper Makers' Union, and T. E. Simpson. Conservative, are in the field, the latter taking the place of A. C. Boyce, who resigned recently from the political field to accept a place on the Dominion Railway Board.
S. WELLINGTON LIBERALS FAVOR UNION CABINET the naming of a union candidate, but as the Conservatives, on the previous day, candidate the convention would not

ernment. The Great War Veterans' Association met this afternoon and decided to nomi-nate Col. Sutherland as its standard-bearer in the coming election.

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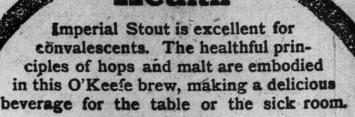
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MACBRIDE NOT SURE OF BRANTFORD CANDIDATUR

Brantford, Oct. 28. — Alde L. MacBride, Independent M. party federal nominee for . B has issued a statement but it is the endorsation of the tradus had nominated a straight party labor council. In part he says: I run for the federal house? that depends; but I think when

N. Smith, former member for the Soo in the legislature, is running in West Algoma as an independent; James Lockwood of the Paper Makers' Union, and T. E. Simpson, Concern endorse the proposal. N. Smith, former member for the Union, and T. E. Simpson, Conserva-tive, are in the field, the latter taking the place of A. C. Boyce, M.P., who resigned recently, from the political election, are those who thrive resigned recently from the political field to accept a place on the Dominion Railway Board. iscontent' and a few 'ward who expect the usual 'pickings'



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