" and with a higher and more stubborn spirit, CHAP.

" attached to liberty, than those to the North-

" ward. Such were all the ancient common-

" wealths; fuch were our Gothick ancestors;

" fuch in our days are the Poles; and fuch will

" be all masters of slaves, who are not slaves

" themselves (c)."

Possibly too, the climate itself, by increasing fenfibility, contributes to create an impatience of fubordination. But, whatever may be the cause of this consciousness of self-importance in the West Indian character, the consequences resulting from it are, on the whole, beneficial. If it fometimes produces an oftentatious pride, and a ridiculous affectation of splendour, it more frequently awakens the laudable propenfities of our nature-frankness, fociability, benevolence, and generofity. In no part of the globe is the virtue of hospitality more generally prevalent, than in the British Sugar Islands. The gates of the planter are always open to the reception of his guests. To be a stranger is of itself a sufficient introduction. This species of hospitality is indeed carried fo far, that, as Mr. Long has remarked, there is not one tolerable inn throughout all the West Indies (d). To

(c) Burke's Speech in Parliament, 22 March, 1775.

(d) There are fome peculiarities in the habits of life of the White Inhabitants, which cannot fail to catch the eye of an European newly arrived; one of which is the contrast between

BOOK V.

Iahometans. egroes, or Na-

fition displayed

2, in 1760.—

atives of Whigross from Be-

of Kongo and

of Negroes in a

thercon. - Ob-

rade by the Bri-

a measure, both

portions of Jexes Africa.—Causes

Indies, and re-

-Effect of those

purchased, how

nt of Negroes on

Houses, clothing,

their protection olygamy, &c.—

.-General ob-

the condition of

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187

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