

#### THE SOUL OF RUSSIA

By Gertrude Steckler.

(This is another of a series of articles on this much confused and missrepresented subject. The Author, Mrs. Gertrude Steckler, is a leading authority on Russian life and affairs and her articles are quoted, copied and commented on by some of the leading papers of the Continent. Born in Russia and lived amongst the rich and poor, her sympathy and compassion for the "Children of the Czar" made her study, to the least detail, these unfortunates that today are groopingand crawling in the darkness for light. Critics who condemn Russia's actions and Russia friends would accomplish more good on behalf of truth and justice by giving just views, than by burley attacks, slanders and petty jealouies -Ed. L. L.)

It is a decided fact that any ideal movement or society tremendously be-nefits by criticism, discussions, questionings, etc., immaterial whether it comes from its strongest opponents,, shiftless sympathizers or no-nothings and whether it be practical, senseless ridiculous, however, from whatever source it comes, it is beneficial. It stimulates thoughts and thinking is the main basis'of progress.

Only by thinking our horizon of knowledge expands. Knowledge gives men control over matter and self, leads them in revolt against deceit, exploitation and oppression of their fellow-men opens widest for them the avenues creative action and happiness.

The disinformed criticism that appeared on my previous article cancerning Socialism and Bolshevism made me realize the want of knowledge the necessity of a comprehensive treatment and active support of the idea of Socialism in order to help the public with the possession of a true conception of its aim and thus cure the implanted prejudice against it.

Socialism has always been and is being misrepresented, misjudged, misunderstood even now, when its strong wave of enthusiasm reached the greatest part of the civilized world. It is exclusively due to the lack of knowledge to the disability of discrimination be tween pragroms and ideals of the num erous other existing radical"isms which appear in the eyes of the ignorant under the same guise as that of socialism and the program and ideal of true

Whether one he an athiest, anarchist dournist, etc., be in stamped with the name Socialist. Have you ever heard your neighbor remark about your friend or acquaintance the "free thinker: Oh he is a disbeliever, a Socialist?' I have heard this remark quite frequently and undoubtedly you have also heard it. What did you think of it? Would it be just to unconsciously support your neighbor's views, or make slight effort and obtain the truth and knowledge from an authentic source. Seek for the original program, shake of the other "isms of it, and you will find true Socialism as a crystallized natural creative element, based upon reason, compassion, necessity and truth; not in the least, containing any destructive value, internal forces and not insisting upon external extremes; not in any way violating or denying religion of any form and not commanding nature's iron hand to move in a new direction and with the motto of obtaining authenticity about any existing active element in life, our attitude towards many in misrepresented ques tions of today would forcibly take different direction thus, instead o feeding prejudice unconsciously, we might offer a word of support and sympathy to the voice of truth.

The misrepresentation and prejudice against Russian Bolshevism, which is the common product of Socialism and is the question of the day, springs from the identical, as above mentioned, detrimental source as that of true Socialism and that is unconscious conviction, neglect or disoluity of distinction between absurd, noxims episodes of groups of members of any other "ism, or of groups of outcasts, or of a group or individuals of ignorant members of Bolshevism who misunderstand and misuse the program of the movement they participate, and between the original program of Bol-

I recently read in one of our Jewish newspapers the most prejudical criticism on Bolshevism and its aim. Socialism based upon on unreasonable preposterous, irrational resolution of a group of soldiers and sailors in Russia in which they attack and violate religion, except the doctrine of "free love deny parental rights and love towards their children, declaring the states' rights of their love and attention etc. among others words, the critic remarks thus: "the group of soldiers and sailors are not to be blamed for their ridiculous actions and thoughts. They have lost their reason, and are carried by the wings of spiritual intoxication. It is the unjudicious drug, socialism, which poisoned that their minds should be condemned. We should, and we have reason to dread the Bolshevike rule for it will bring distruction on moral reli-

No it is not Socialism but the narrow mindness of the writer that poison peoples minds, fills them up with hate and prejudice against the truth. The mentioned resolution is very near to the theory of anarchism, but the living contrast of true Socialism. A few days later, I read in the same paper, where the Bolsheviki raided Anarclustic Stations in Moscow, for they are greatly opposed to Anarchism as to a dangerous distructful element. and are trying to prevent its expansion. and yet Socialism is responsiable and Bolshevism is accusable of being an Anarchistic movement.

gion, freedom, rights, love and feelings.

Its actions and doings of the past might have been wrong—a misgake of the past. The present rules and actions may possibly be displeasing even its greatest sympathetizers—the contrasts of its theory.

But we must realize the gravity of he present situation: On one side, its interior full of opposive acting dangerous elements each carrying in its bowels volcanic forces, and the slightest collision might cause a dreadful catastrophy. On the other side its exterior life confronting war with all its chaos and despotism and in addition carrying on its shoulders the oppressive weight of Germany's deceit and tyranny.

These accute laws, rules and methods of distasteful characters might be of absolute necessity under the General residing in Berlin. present state of affairs in Russia, however the form of the present Russian government is the product of true perty of a friend, who had preceded Socialism not of any other ism. You him to America. Socialism not of any other ism. You say what about "evolution?" Karl ism positively said that the Socialisti epoch will follow by the evolution o the capitalistic epoch. The Bolshof said that a registered letter had been viki denied his words? didn't wait for the capitalistic evolution and took So cialism by revolution. It is true Kar-Morx the prophet, the direct instrument of the spirit of true Socialism aid that evolution will develop his vision into a living fact but he evidently did not mark any destination to evolution for he knew that evolution; cannot be measured, it is mastered by spirit and spirit knows no bond; it is sold by the marshal of the court.

an eventual product and is directed, by eventualities of the day, which result ingreat sudden reforms and changes in life, almost impassable in gradual development of evolution. On other hand, hasn't there been enough of evolution, was not there enough of slavery, exploitation, deceit, poverty blood, sweat, starvation, ignorance gloominess, etc., of labor, the foundation of this age? and wasn't there enough of triumph egeism, glorification ill-gotten benefits, unlimited luxury wild social demonstrations, etc, of self satisfied capital, the root of all evil of this age?

The fact that the Russian protector ate is conscious of its class interests and was the first one to practice the Socialistic step proves evolution to be ripe. Of course there are d'fficulties enormous difficulties, uncertainty great initiation of sacrifice, connecyed with the step. But it can't be expected otherwise

It would be unnatural for the echo of the voice of truth to be carried clear and sound through our atmosphere of chaos and dissipation, and without difficulties strike the note of compassion and recognition. Yet the echo is getting clearer and clearer every day uniting with the spirit of sublime achievement of its aim and rapidly moving to words the reason of every brood, their kind liberal mind, strikes the soul wins its confidence and pledges its support, and thus the time is near when the roots of Social evil will be exposed destroyed by the vanishing of prejudice and cowardice, in the illumination of great facts which wider feelings of great facts and make all knowledge alive.

# GERMAN MEDICINES SEIZED IN HALIFAX, TO BE SOLD BY

COURT.

miralty Prize Court , Judge Drysdale the war time menus that they are sendordered the confixcation of a quan-tity of medicine manufactured in sport all over the country. They are Germany, which was seized by the menus, containing expensiv article of naval inspection staff here from the diet, some of which high price cannon luggage of R. Silva Zamorana, a Chilian diplomat, on board the Duth Steamer Hollandia, which, while on purse.) a voyage from Amsterdam to Buenos Ayres, called at this port in Septem ber, 1917, for examination. One of inspectors testified yesterday that he had examined the luggage and in one of his trunks found packages and bottles of medicine each bearing labels printed in German. On one of these parcels was written the the name of the wife of a German

The inspector said that the Chilian claimed that the trunk was the pro-

sm not of any other ism. You hat about "evolution?" Karl W. A. Henry, K. C., for the Crown, in his theory of Socialism informd the Court that the Chilian representative, in Canada had been notified of the proceedings. He also sent to M. Zamarona, owner or custodian of the trunk, to the same effeet but that there had been no response. Neither the ship nor M. Zamarona were represented in court.

Judge Drysdale ordered the med icine, which is believed to have bee manufactured at a famous dye works in Germany and which is valued at severall thousands of dollars,

CANADIAN HOSPITAL FRANCE BOMBED.

Buildings plainly Marked With Red Cross and Well Known to Germans. Sheltered Thousands of Wounded.

Canadian Army headquarters in France, June 25—A Canadian hospital on a site behind the British Front occupied for eighteen months, was bombed by the Germans last night and several persons including doctors and officer patients, were killed or seriously wounded.

The bombing of the Canadian keepital last night followed the

officer patients, were killed or seriously wounded.

The bombing of the Canadian hospital last night followed the bombing of two other Canadian nopsitals near the coast. The building on which bombs were dropped sheltered thousands of wounded during the fighting last March.

Canadian nurses, doctors officers and paffents were among the number killed or seriously wounded.

The Canadians have occupied the site for more than eighteen months. The roofs were painted with great red crosses and the buildings have never been used for military purposes since the war began. German squadrons in daylight raids have hitherto dropped no bombs near the buildings. Last night one three-story wing which was about 200 yards long caught fire after bieng cut clean in half by a huge bomb. Bravely the staff of the hospital started to rescue helpless patients cut off by the flames, in an adjacent wing. Doctors and orderlies brought them through shattered windows down ladders to safety.

The first bomb went through the

shattered windows down ladders to safety.

The first bomb went through the first two floors and into the operating room, where the night staff was working on urgent cases that had just arrived. The operating staff, including nurses, was buried under an avalanche of debris and in a few\_minutes the whole operating section was a flaming tomb. Bursting tubes of ether and hydrogen added to the ghastliness. Fortunately two other surgical teams had just halted their work and had gone to mess for their midnight supper or the casualty list of doctors and nurses would nave been much

# A NEWFOUNDLANDER HON-ORED. M

Ottawa, June 28—The Royal Geographical a Society has this year a-warded the "Back Grant", to Captain R. A. Bartlett, for distinguished leadership after the loss of the C. G. S. "Karluk", according to an announcement made today by the Naval Department. This grant, which consists of a sum of 14 pounds, was founded by the celebrated Arctic explorer, the late Admiral Sir George Back, for the reward and encouragement of the iste Admiral Sir George Back, for the reward and encouragement of scientific geographers and discov-erers. It will be remembered that Captain Bartlet commanded the mo-tor schooner, Karluk on which the Stefannson expedition left Victoria in the spring of 1913 to carry out ex-plorations in the Beaufort Sea and the Arctic regions. he Arctic regions.

### Handicapped in Argument.

Two Irishmen of opposite convictions met on a highway in the Ould Country. "Misther O'Sullivan" said O'Flaherty, "will ye stop and have a friendly discussion on the matter of Home Rule?" "It's sorry I am," said O'Sullivan, "but it's not convenient just now. "And why not." said O'Flaherty. "Why, to tell ye the truth," said O'Sullivan, "I haven't got me shtick haney."

# ENTIRE EXECUTIVE RESIGND

Regina, Sask., June 23.—Hon G. W. Brown, L. E. Mutton, G. A. Man tle, F. H. AulS and W. A. Wilson the executive of the Saskatchewan food control commission, have resigned in a body, and have asked to be relieved of their work. In resigning, the executive expressed their view that they could no longer carry on the work because of the conditions created in Sask n by certan regulations of the Canada Food Board.

(The C. F. B. may be doing good work but we hear considerable com-Halifax, N. S. July 4-In the ad-plaint about some of their regulations are away beyond the ordinary man's



What women in particular need to purify and enrich the bloodbuild up and invigorate the system, and clear the complexion—is Dr. Wilson's

ERBINE BITTER

It is a true blood purifier—a blood food—made from Nature's healing herbs—and has given new health and happiness to thousands of women during the 50 years and more it has been before the public.

At most stores. 25c. a bottle; Family size, five times as large, \$1.

The Brayley Drug Company, Limited



#### THE LATEST IN KULTUR.

A mother in Belgium saw a German approaching her home. She hid her children. The German demanded supper, lodging and breakfast. His wants were satisfied. In the morning, to the surprise of the good woman he paid her. She said "How strange-I thought all Germans were bad. I am pleased to know that you are a gentleman. Do youknow that when I first saw you I hid my children?"

replied the German. "I too have children. Let me see yours." Whereupon the fond mother called up the treasures of her heart from the cellar, only to see them both shot dead at her feet.

In her grief later she told the story to her neighbors-but now she tells it to the bars of her window in a mad-

#### A Proficient Instructor.

When father came home to dinner he observed a vacant chair at the table. "Where is the boy?" asked he, nodding to the chair.

"Harry is upstairs," came t in a tone of painful precision from the mother.

"I hope he is not sick."

There was an anxious pause,. "No swearing on the street. I heard him myself."

"Swearing" exclaimed the father. 'I'll teach him to swear" And with that the angry parent started upstairs in the dark. Halfway up he stumbled and came down with his chin on the top step.

When the confusion had subsided Harry's mother was heard saying from the hallway: "That will do, Richard dear. You have given him nough for one lesson."

# Why She Asked.

A certain physician was noted for his reckless automobile driving. One day when he answered the telephone a woman's voice asked him if he intended to go out driving that after-

"No, I hardly think I shall have time this afternoon," replied the doc-tor. "But why do you ask?" "Well" replied his anonymous

questioner, "I want to send my little daughter down town for some thread if your are not going."

# Unjust.

Mistress—Bridget, I'm tired of your carelessness. Only look at that dust on the furniture. It's six weeks old at the very least.

Bridget—Shure, it's no fault av moine. Oi've been here only t'ree weeks.

# DID NOT WANT THE JOB.

A washerwoman applied for help of A washerwoman applied for help of a gentleman, who gave her a note to the manager of a certain club. It read as follows; "Dear Mr. X.;—"This woman wants washing."

Very shortly afterwards the answ e came back; "Dear Sir;—I dar esa she does, but I don't fancy the jch

Jas. R Reid, who for some time ad ived in New Glasgow, went bad. H go to Halifax; and joind Dominion police; said he was a single man: was about to marry again when his wife appeard on the scene and he turnd and shot himself ded in the Dominion Police Office, Eastern Trust Building, Halifax.

Other liars besides the Huns are a-round. A party of eight arrived at Sydney from Margares and said they had kild 54 salmon; and that another Sydney party of five had caught 40 salmon. A wire from Margares said there were no fish in the river and the Sydney crowd did not kill a fish.

#### Where He Hit Him.

Judge-"Did you stike this man in an excess of irascibility?' The Coon—"No sah, I done hit him in the stummick."

### DOWN FROM HIS PERCH.

Mayor Jno. F. Hylan of New York City, when running for the mayoralty, brought two actions of some \$525,000 against the New York World for alleged libel. The World dared him to come, on.

The Mayor decided to drop both suits, pay all cost and \$2000 extra allowance to the World for the expense of preparing the case.

### CONSTIPATED CHILDREN

Childhood constipation can be quickly banished through the use of Baby's Own Tablets. These Tablets are a mild but thorough laxative, which never fail to regulate the bowels, sweeten the stomach and in this way relieve all the miner ills of little ones. Concerning them Mrs. Eugene Couure, Knox Bridge, Que., writes;-'Baby's Own Tablets have been marvellous in the case of my baby. She was constipated and feverish but the Tablets soon regulated her bowels and made her well." The Tablets are he is not sick," continued the mother sold by medicine dealers or by mail "It grieves me to say, Richard, that at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Wilour son, your son, has been heard liams' Medicine Co., Brockville Ont.

#### NOVA SCOTIA PHARMACEU-TICAL ASSOCIATION.

This Association met in Halifax

last week. May acts of importance were discussed

W. L. Ormond the retiring president, gave a very interesting address in which he reviewed the work of the past year. The election of officers resulted as follows;

President—L. C. Gardner, Yarmouth Vice-President—E. J. Butcher, Dartmouth.

Treasurer-W. H. Sterns, Glace Bay Secretary and Registrar-G. A. Burbidge, Halifax. Trustees for the College of Pharm-

acy-L. C. Gardner, Yarmouth; J. W. Morrison, Amherst, and E. T. Power, Halifax. Mr. R. C. Fuller was retained as a

member of the Council .

Mrs. Patterson of Acacia Villa School, Horton and Miss Annie Stuart, Grand Pre, visited Windsor. yesterday. Miss Stuart has recently been appointed President of the recent organization to conduct the Nova Scotia Red Cross drive from the 8th to 15th July in Kings County-Tribune, Windsor, June 28

#### Heart Palpitated, Had Dizzy Spells. Could Not Work For 8 Months.

Could Net work For 3 Months.

Palpitation of the heart is one of the most common of all heart troubles, and many people are kept in a state of morbid fear of death, become weak, worn, and miserable, have weak and dizzy spells, their nerves become unstrung and they cannot sleep.

Wherever there is any weakness of the heart, Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills will strengthen it, and build up a strong healthy system.

heart, Milburn's Heart and Nerve rins will strengthen it, and build up a strong healthy system.

Mrs. Walter Grieves, Apsley, Ont., writes: "I had been run down and doctors told me I was anæmic, but did not help me with their medicines. I could not sleep nights, my heart palpitated so, and I could count every beat. I used to have such dizzy spells I would have to go to bed. I was not able to do my work for eight months. A cousin of mine had taken Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills and told me what they had done for her. I took eight boxes of them, and now I am able to help every day with the work. I am so thankful to tell others what they have done for me, so that they may try this great and wonderful remedy. I hope this may prove good to some one who is suffering the way I did."

Pr.ce, 500 abox aball dealers, or mailed direct on receipt of proce by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

direct on receipt of price by The Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.