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Vol. LIV., No. 15

MONTREAL, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 15, 1904.

PRICE FIVE CENTS

## CARDINAL GIBBONS ON PRAYER.

The Sovereign Remedy for Clouded and Dejected Spirits.

Cardinal Gibbons resumed his onthly sermons at the Cathedral in Saltimore on October 2nd. preached to the large congregation and spoke on the Feast of the Guarian Angels. The text was taken m the first to the tenth verses of e eighteenth chapter of St. Mat-He said in part:

We are told in the Book of Genesis t the patriarch Jacob in a dream had a vision in which he beheld lad a vision in which he beneft a ladder extending from earth to heaven and the angels of God ascending and descending. This vision reveals to us the dignity of prayer and the ministry of the angels God, who bear our prayers to the throne of grace and return bringing us benedictions from our Heavenly

Father. The same ministry of the angels is referred to in the Book of Tobias, We are told there that the angel Raphael, in human shape, accompanied the young Tobias on a long journey and on his return revealed himself to the elder Tobias and said to him : "Prayer with fasting is good. When thou didst pray with tears and bury the dead, when thou didst leave thy dinner and bury the dead, I offered thy prayers to the Lord."

Humble and earnest prayer-for this is the only sort of prayer worth sidering-is the source of light to the mind, of comfort to the heart and of strength to the will. By prayer we ascend, like Moses, to the holy mountain. There He removes the scales from our eyes. He dispels the clouds of passion, of prejudice and of gnorance which envelopes us. He sheds a flood of light upon us which enables us to see things as they eally are.

MAN'S LITTLENESS REVEALED.

Standing on that mountain, we see the shortness of time and how it passes like a shadow, and we see the measurable length of eternity. We are penetrated with a sense of reatness of God alone and the liteness of man, and if we perceive anything attractive in him it is because he is shining with borrowed light. We observe how paltry and trifling are all things earthly, since they are passing away; and, like the beloved John, we get a glimpse of the heavenly Jerusalem. time, indeed, that outside of prayer we acknowledge these truths.

But it is only in prayer that we ally realize them and relish them and that the words of the Apostle are brought home to us: "We have not here a lasting city, but we seek one that is to come."

It was while St. Paul was in an ecstacy of prayer that was revealed to him the mysteries of the Kinglom of Heaven and was given him the glory to come : Which eye has not seen nor ear eard nor the heart of man is able to conceive."

St. Thomas Aquinas was one of the the entire fields of theology and philosophy. His works are an inexstible storehouse for statesmen and divines. Being asked one day what was his favorite book, St. Thomas replied that he acquired more lowledge by meditating at the foot of the cross than from any other

KNOWLEDGE OF SIN BY PRAYER. While we need not expect that God will reveal to us in prayer, as He did to St. Paul and St. Thomas, the hysteries of the kingdom, He will lighten us on a subject far more ealighten us on a subject far more useful and profitable to us. He will send His searchlight into the hidden ful and profitable to us. He will recess of our souls and disclose to us our hidden sins and transgresss of our souls and disclose to ns, our imperfections and shortings, our vanities and illusions. will "search Jerusalem with s," as He said by His prophet will make His lamp shine within temple of our hearts and lay bare before us the dust of smaller vices which had accumulated there unobved for months—aye, for years. He will give us a knowledge nost practical and essential, the howledge of ourselves.

dejection of spirits. Is any one sad among you? Let him pray. Prayer is a source of comfort to our hearts How can we as children approach our Heavenly Father, the Father of mercies and the God of all consolation, without feeling a sense of security

You are not obliged to have a friend to present you at court, for no one knows you better than your Creator. He who fashioned you knows the clay of which you are made.

You are not compelled to wait for an audience. Your Heavenly Father never nods nor sleeps- He is never preoccupied or engaged. He is always at home and ready to receive you. The eyes of the Lord are upon the just, and His ears are open to their prayers. You can speak to Him in church and out of church, at home and abroad, by day and by night.

#### ELOQUENCE UNNECESSARY.

And when you enter into the presence of the Most High you are not required to present your petition in Church. choice language and well-sounding Those so-called eloquent periods. prayers of which we sometimes read in the papers I fear do not go farther than their authors intended them to reach. They tickle the ears of men, but do not pierce the clouds The prayer that moves our Heavenly Father is that which spontaneously flows from the heart, such as the a sinner!" or the prayer of David 'Have mercy on me, O God, according to Thy great mercy."

To sum up, prayer is the noblest and most sublime act in which man can be engaged, because it exercise the highest faculties of the soul, the intellect and the will. It brings us in communication with the greatest of beings-God Himself. It is the channel of heaven's choicest blessings. It is the mystical ladder which Jacob saw reaching from earth to hea ven, angels ascending with our petitions and descending with heavenly gifts. It gives all access to our Heavenly Father at all times, in all places, and under all circumstances In a word, prayer renders us co-ope rative with our Creator in the moral government of the world, since mar of the events of life are shaped by our entreaties. The affairs of mankind are decreed from all eternity, and the eternal decrees themselves are determined by the prayers of His servants. "Prayer moves the hand that rules the universe."

#### A Tone-Poem After Poe.

Mr. Henry F. Gilbert, who has been associated with Mr. Farwell in the promotion of the movement looking to the recognition of the younger school of American composers, is like his fellow-musician, a thoroughgoing independent in his ideas and practices. For him, too, the stereo typed and the usual have no artistic usefulness whatsoever. His imagination is most keenly aroused by the modern and the contemporary in poetry and thought; so that finds him resorting continually, for inspiration and stimulus, to such st eminent scholars which Chris- masters of the present as Maeterlinck. Flaubert Verlaine One of His vast mind ranged over his most vivid and effective works is an aria, highly colored and of intense dramatic expression based upon a passage from Flaubert's "Sa lammbo." In the latest issue the Wa-Wan publications Mr. Gilbert is represented by an extended paraphrase, for piano, of Poe's prose fantasy, "The Island of Fay." Mr Gilbert has found a congenial and quickening theme for musical elaboation in the poet's conception of magical episode of enchanted forest depths and mysterious fairy pre ences, and he has woven about it a musical fabric as fine and delicate as gossamer. He has caught admirably the mood of dream and remote elu siveness conveyed by the words, and has composed a tone-paraphrase of unquestionable beauty and vividness. There are many passages of lingering erness, of rare imaginative force, and the writing has an invariable distinction and individuality. It is ome day, if he has not already done score this work for orchestra the changing and heightening effect of string and wind combinations to

### COMBES' LATEST PLANS,

He Hopes to Mulct and Cripple the Church in France.

According to the latest cable advices from Paris, it is not considered likely now that Premier Combes will draft a scheme of his own for the separation of Church and State, but will submit a scheme drawn by Aristide Briant and thus secure a double advantage. If the bill is defeated the government need not resign, while if it is adopted it can find plenty of excuses for delaying its execution. M. Briant, in giving the broad outlines of his scheme, says:

"The budget of worship will be suppressed, but the unconfiscated part will be devoted to paying the pensions of actual ministers of worship and the balance will go for the lessening of taxation of small farmers, who form the chief support of the

"If the Church has inspired these farmers with a lively faith she can recover the money as individual, but no longer as collective, contributions. If the farmer is not sufficiently fervent to make a personal sacrifice it is not the duty of the State to supply him with faith.

"In regard to the church buildings, prayer of the publican when he ex- for ten years, but the tenants will they will be leased to actual holders have to keep them in complete repair at their own expense for that time. The transitional period of ten years should be enough to enable the churches to make other definite arrangements for the future.

"Considerable license will be allowed the clergy for the purpose of grouping themselves into associa-tions. There may be parish and dioesan associations, why not national ones? This would enable the rich parishes to help support poor ones, and form a solidarity not much practised in the Church in France at pre-

"In regard to the supervision of worship, the State will forbid all ministers from turning religious services into political meetings. In their sermons they must not attack the President, the Ministers or the Chambers, nor foment a rising against the execution of law. In their private capacity, however, they will enjoy the same liberty as other citizens for the expression of political views.

"The question of dealing with external signs, religious emblems and rocessions is left to municipalities. The usage in regard to clerical costume is left free, but loses its privileges in regard to the legal oath which each may take according to his conscience."

## THE PRIESTHOOD,

(By PERE EYMARD.)

The priesthood is the most subabove that of kings. Its empire is goods are divine, its glory is that of Jesus Christ Himself. Its power is divine. The priesthood souls to grace and for eternal life. It R.I.P. has the keys of Heaven and Hell. It possesses all power over Jesus Christ Himself, whom it daily brings down from Heaven upon the altar.

It has, in the name of Jesus Christ, every gracious power. It can pardon all sins, and Almighty God has promised to always ratify its sentence in Heaven. O formidable power, divine power. which commands even God Himself! The angel is the servant of the priest. The demon trembles before him. Earth looks upon him as its savior, and Heaven as the prince that acquires for it th

Jesus Christ has made him His cond self. He is a God by participation. He is Jesus Christ in action. The priesthood is the holiest of states. The life of the priesthood ought to be in accord with its dignity. How pure ought to be priest's life! "Purer," says St. Chrysostom, "than the rays of sun;" nay, it ought to be the

The humility of the priest ought to be as great as his dignity, for all that lowers him is from himself. He

s of himself only misery, sin and nothingness. The charity of priest ought to be great as God Himself, Who has appointed him His minister of charity and mercy earth. His gentleness ought to be that of his good Master, Whom the people called Sweetness, Whom the children loved as goodness itself.

He raises up the ruins of this magnificent edifice, and makes of it the masterpiece of grace, the object of God's complacency. Man baptized becomes again a child of God. Man sanctified becomes an honorable member of Jesus Christ, the spiritual King of the world. The priest con tinues the Savior's mission on earth At the altar, he continues and perfects the Sacrifice of Calvary, and applies to souls its divine fruits of salvation. In the confessional, purifies the soul in the Blood of Jesus Christ, and engenders them to the holiness of His love. In the pulpit he proclaims His truth, His Gospel of love. He reflects upon the rays of that Divine Sun, which enlightens the man of good will, and renders

him fruitful in good works. At the foot of the tabernacle the priest adores his God, hidden through love, as the angels adore Him in glory. There he prays for his people. He is the powerful mediator between God and the poor sinner. In the world the priest is the friend of the poor, and, like his Divine Master, the consoler of the afflicted, the sick. He is the father of all. He is the man of God, How charming. howlovely is the mission of the priest ! It consists in establishing on earth the reign of truth, of holiness, of the love of God. It is to do good to But how holy the priest ought to be worthily to serve the God of sanctity, and not, like the angels, to lose himself through pride in his own dignity.

How can the priest acquire that supereminent sanctity? - By Jesus Christ. Jesus Christ loves His priest. He is prodigal toward him of all His graces, all His favors. The eagle flies with more ease and power than does the tiny bird. Its strength lies in its wings. The strength of Master, Jesus Christ.-Michigan Catholic.

#### OBITUARY.

On Monday, Oct. 10th, there passed away Mrs.. Gilligan, wife of John Gilligan, at the age of 72 years. The funeral took place from family residence, 22 Sanguinet street, on Wednesday morning, to St. Patrick's Church, where a Requiem Mass was chanted. Interment took place at Cote des Neiges Cemetery. R.I.P.

The death of a well-known resident of the East End, in the person of Mr. John Geehan, took place on Sunday, October 9th. The deceased was lime dignity on earth. It is far a native of the County Monaghan, and had spent many years in Montover souls, its arms are spiritual, its real. The funeral, which took place on Tuesday morning to St. Mary's Church, was largely attended. Interment took place at Cote des Neige

> On October 4th, there passed away one of the oldest residents of St John's, Newfoundland, in the person of Denis Dooley, Mr. Dooley was of the good old Irish stock, and emigrated to St. John's some 52 years ago, from the County Waterford, Ireland. He was a prominent husiness man at the Capital, and was respected for his integrity, and sterling qualities of head and heart. He was model citizen, and a man that the community will greatly miss.

Mr. Dooley leaves a widow and five children-one son, Mr. Michael J. Dooley, and four daughters, one whom is Sister Bernard of the Mercy Convent. Shortly before he died Rev. Father MacNamara and Rev. Father O'Connor administered Government a Unionist manifesto the rites of the church, while Sister would be far more welcome the church with the church with the church would be far more welcome the church with the chu Bernard was also present. Interment took place at Belvedere Cemetery. R.I.P.

On September 14th, a well known and esteemed resident of St, Brigide, co." Every one of the British colo-Co. Iberville, passed to her reward nies strongly favors Home Rule. But quite unexpectedly, in the person of there is none truer or more Miss Lizzie McCormick, daughter of than Canada, and none wh the late Mr. Patrick McCormick, of pathy so constantly and so plainly

that of St. Agnes' Academy. conducted by the Sisters of the Congregation of Notre Dame. After having completed her education, she entered the profession of a teacher, which she followed until the day before her death. The funeral service was held in the parish church of St. Brigide, Rev. Father St. Pierre, P.P., officiating, assisted by Rev. Father Langelier, of Farnham, and Rev. Father Polan, of St. Patrick's Church, this city. Miss McCormick was a sisterin-law of Mr. Daniel Maloney, of this city, and leaves a large circle of friends and acquaintances, by whom she is most sincerely regretted. R.I.P.

# Ireland's Attitude to Canada.

Tribute to Hon. Edw. Blake

In view of the splendid success of Mr. John Redmond's meeting in Toronto, Ottawa, and Montreal, The Dublin Freeman's Journal gives expression to the gratitude of Ireland to Canada in a long article from which we make some extracts.

"It is plain," says our contemporary, "from the reports which we elsewhere publish, that the mission of Mr. Redmond and his colleagues to America has proved as brilliantly successful in Canada as in the United States. It is an omen, not without significance and encouragement, that the chair at the Ottawa meeting was taken by the Hon. J. Costigan, who was the first to move and carry in the Canadian Dominion a resolution in favor of Home Rule, which has proved the prelude of a long procession of similar resolutions. Never once, or for a moment, has Canada wavered or faltered in her determination to fight the battle of Irish Home Rule to the end. In the days bitter depression Canada was full of sympathy and encouragement. Even dissension in Ireland could not depress or alienate Canadian suppor-It was in those dismal days that Canada sent her most distinguished son, the Hon. Edward Blake, to represent Canadian sympathy in the Irish Nationalist Party. Never the priest is in the royal love of its did a more valuable boon pass from one nation to another. Mr. Blake has indeed been a tower of strength in the party and out of it. He came to the House of Commons with the prestige of a brilliant reputation as orator and statesman in his own country. The value of such an alliance to the Irish Party is not to be denied. His moderation and statesmanlike expositions secured a multitude of valuable disciples. His very presence and character were the most effective contradiction to the absurd suggestion current in the Unionist newspapers, that Irish Home Rule would mean an orgie of irresponsible violence, an unintelligent and incompetent Parliament, unable to check or guide a turbulent people

The spirit of sympathy is still fresh and untiring in Canada. 'The brilliant receptions accorded to the Irish delegates, the enthusiasm of the meetings, and the largeness of the subscriptions are conclusive proof that the sympathy of Canada has not cooled as years went by. classes in the political and social life of the city of Montreal were represented at the meeting or on the platform. There were members and ministers, and only a previous engage ment, as he wrote, prevented Premier from being in attendance Such devotion and such fidelity to the Irish movement in Canada cannot fail to gradually react on British opinion. This is no case eign State, but of a British depenency. The excuse is not here available that a Presidential election evokes a fictitious display of sympathy with the sole purpose of catching the Irish vote. Great Britain the boasts, not without reason, of good-will and loyalty of Canada; and Canada knows that to the British would be far more welcome than Nationalist. But on this subject it is plain that Canada feels too stron ly to disguise her feelings. "Hand ignara mali, miseris succurrere dis there is none truer or more constant that place. Deceased made her conveyed evokes more gratitude or studies in Montreal, amongst other more encouragement in the heart of institutions which she attended being Nationalist Ireland.

## POPE TO FRENCH PILGRIMS.

Text of the Holy Father's Speech to the Pilgrimage on September 8.

The Holy Father's speech to the French pilgrims on Sept. 8 deserves publication in full. It is a sample of the sweet dignity and love with which the Holy Father receives his children, and makes one think of the days we read of in the country about Jerusalem when the people flocked around our Divine Lord to be taught and fed and comforted, to feast their eyes on his adorable countenance and their ears with the magic of His gentle voice.

The thousands who come to the feet of Pius X. leave their hearts there. But here is his address to the French pilgrims as fatherly as mortal man ever uttered, full of authority as it is of peace and good will:

"Welcome, beloved ones, who come for the thirty-fourth time to venerate the tombs of the Apostles. and to bring comfort by your presence to the successor of St. Peter.

"We thank you, Monseigneur, for having placed yourself at the head of the pilgrimage, and for having expressed to us in so noble terms the sentiments which animate the Catholics of France.

"We cannot tell you, dear pilgrims, how acceptable to us is the homage of your fidelity and devotion. This fidelity and devotion you manifest not by words only, but by acts; even at the price of heavy sacrifices, you take count of the recommendations of our venerated predecessor, who wished to see every year at the Vati-can the representatives of working class France.

"We are pleased that you put into practice the Christian popular action the teachings of the Holy Apostolic See, which are those of the Gospel of our Lord Jesus Christ. Our satisfaction increases further, inasmuch as you take for the base of all your works the holy fear of God, the observation of His Divine Law. practice of Christian virtues, and the frequentation of the Sacraments. Be assured, beloved sons, that if the Lord build not the house, in vain those labor who put stone on stone to erect it; if the Lord keep not the city, in vain the soldiers watch to defend it from the threats of the enemy; and all work is fruitless without the blessing of God.

"Descendants of those sons France who were faithful to the Church, devoted without reserve to the Chair of Peter, ever ready to defend and propagate the true and the good, be not degenerate heirs. Notwithstanding the difficulties and sacrifices which to-day, above all, you must face, be ever generous in the certainty that in that manner you work not only for your own happiness, but for the prosperity of your country.

"History, in truth, proves it; the epochs at which France attained the splendor of glory, in which she poured upon her children, with the joys so pure of peace, the advantages of the most solid prosperity, have been those in which she listened to the salutary counsels of the Church. the shadow of the banner which led her to victory she merited the glorious title of Eldest Daughter of Church, and exercised throughout the entire world the benefits of her influence. The Church was always happy to applaud lovingly this glory. it necessary to repeat it, beloved sons ?-this love of the Holy See for your country, despite everything, is always living in our hearts; and were it necessary we would accept suffering to assure the well-being and greatness of your country.

"Taught by the lessons of the past. enlightened as to the dangers of the present, inspiring yourselves, above all, by the precepts of your Faith, hold yourselves always most attached to the Church and the Holy See, sure of thus arriving at true prosperity. It is by that means you will bring down on yourselves and your country the blessings of Heaven, and will hasten the coming of days less sad and agitated.

"In this hope, and as pledge of our affection, we accord with all neart to your venerable Bishops, your clergy, yourselves, your families, your works, and te all France, the Apostolic Benediction."