

CARNEGIE FUND FOR ADVANCEMENT OF TEACHING

Nearly Three Millions of Dollars Paid Out Since Inception—Over \$80,000 in Pensions to Professors' Widows.

New York, May 20.—The Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching, founded by Andrew Carnegie with an endowment of \$15,000,000 to provide retiring allowances for teachers and officers of high educational institutions in the United States and Canada, has, during its eight years of operation, distributed a total of \$2,300,000, according to the annual report issued by its president, Dr. Henry S. Pritchett, today.

The report for the year ending September 30, 1913, shows that \$579,440 was distributed in retiring allowances to professors, and \$80,949 in pensions to their widows during that year.

The number of allowances for the year was thirty-three, making the present total of allowances now in force 403. In connection with the foundation's work as a centre of information concerning pensions, the president discusses pension systems that are maintained by half a dozen colleges, the development of new systems at Brown University, the Rockefeller Institution and the American Museum of Natural History, and the federal pension system of the English universities, and the proposed system for the clergy of the Episcopal church. Among the subjects for public school teachers the report discusses the misfortunes of New York City system, and commends plans of the new state system in Massachusetts.

Much of the report is devoted to the development of the work of the Carnegie Foundation into a separate division of educational inquiry. Its present work includes a study of education in Vermont at the request of a committee of the American Bar Association, and of engineering education at the request of the joint committee on the national engineering societies.

The report on education has been begun by a first hand inquiry into the bar examinations of every state, a special study of legal teaching by Professor Josef Redlich, who came from Vienna for the purpose, and by a personal examination of each of the 160 law schools in the country.

Plans for an early study of engineering education are now being prepared. The foundation's work of the Carnegie Foundation is continued by commendation of the present tendency of college entrance requirements towards both elevation and flexibility. The need for further improvements is shown by the fact that only 55 per cent of the students now in our colleges are high school graduates. The decrease in the number of medical schools in the country from 182 in 1910 to 116 in 1913, and the rapid improvements of the better schools are commented upon with appreciation.

The ordinary salary of a full professor in the institutions associated with the foundation is now \$5,000. During the last five years the salaries of instructors have risen by about \$0,000; those of junior professors show a gain of from \$120,000 to \$220,000; those of full professors show an increase from \$215,000 to \$350,000.

The report concludes with a frank criticism of contemporary college catalogues.

FIND ITALIAN DEAD WITH BODY COVERED WITH KNIFE WOUNDS

Vancouver, May 20.—Dominick Gentile, an Italian, proprietor of a roadhouse, near Newport, forty miles north of Vancouver, was found dead today. His body was covered with knife wounds, and he had evidently been murdered. His partner, F. Bobagna, who came to the city last night, is held by the police, but no charge has yet been laid.

Backache Banished.

Thousands of men and women are suffering from weak, lame and aching backs, and many of them unable to do any work for the pain.

The stitches, twinges and twinges are bad enough and give enough misery, but backache, and the cause of it all are the disordered kidneys crying out in warning through the back.

Backache is kidney ache, and your serious trouble ahead for you if you neglect it.

Doan's Kidney Pills cure every form of backache by curing the sick kidneys that cause it.

Mrs. Jack Mason, Springfield, N.B., writes:—"I have been suffering from backache for a very long time. I tried everything and did everything, but still I would suffer. One day I was looking over your advertisement for Doan's Kidney Pills, so I got 5 boxes, and I am glad to say that they brought me back to life again, and from now on I will never be without them."

Doan's Kidney Pills are 50 cents per box, or 3 boxes for \$1.25, at all dealers or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Millburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

Ordering direct specify "Doan's."

THE ZAPATA BROTHERS, THE TERRORS OF SOUTHERN MEXICO, AND ONE OF THEIR MOUNTAIN CAMPS



GENERAL EUFEMIO ZAPATA (ARROW) BROTHER OF THE BANDIT LEADER, EMILIANO ZAPATA, IN THE CAMP OF THE "ZAPATISTAS"

This picture shows one of the mountain camps of the Zapatas, the two brothers who have terrorized Southern Mexico since 1911 and who are now undisputed masters of the State of Morelos, which has been characterized as "an empire itself; the wealthiest State of the Republic of Mexico." Years ago Emiliano Zapata was a servant—a hostler—in the stables of Ignacio de la Torre, General Porfirio Diaz's son-in-law. He developed a fondness for the thoroughbred horses of Señor de la Torre, and, it is said, one of them disappeared and with it Emiliano. The next heard of him he was a laborer on one of the great sugar plantations of Morelos, near Cuautla. When the revolution against Madero was begun Emiliano and his brother Eufemio quit the cane fields and became bandits. They left behind them a trail of wreck and ruin and burned plantations and villages marked the way they had gone. Many strong military forces were sent against them and many battles were fought with the Zapatas, but the bandits always escaped, to hold up more trains and destroy what they could not carry away. The Zapatas are the terrors of Southern Mexico.

Japan In Midst of A Bitter Struggle

Democratic and Bureaucratic Forces in Silent Contest—Democrats Have Gained Slight Advantage for Moment.

Tokyo, May 19.—Everything in Japan today indicates that the struggle between the democratic and bureaucratic forces is in the midst of a silent but great struggle between the democratic forces and the conservative and bureaucratic forces. The democratic forces have won a signal victory for the moment. It is not too much to say that the recommendation of Count Okuma as premier by the House of Representatives was so strong that Kiyoura was forced to abandon his task of forming a cabinet. At the same time the general, who now number fewer than half a dozen very aged men were severely condemned by the press as no longer representing the new Japan which desired that the government should pass from the hands of a few men into the hands of the people.

Count Okuma himself had been a member of the House of Representatives for many years, and he was forced to abandon his task of forming a cabinet. At the same time the general, who now number fewer than half a dozen very aged men were severely condemned by the press as no longer representing the new Japan which desired that the government should pass from the hands of a few men into the hands of the people.

The astonishing feature of this most remarkable chapter in recent Japanese history is the shift from a man of the Kiyoura type to Count Okuma, the latter has always joyfully preached his belief that he will live to be 125 years old. This gives some inkling of the jocular democratic nature of the man himself. When he formed his cabinet he called the newspaper reporters into his office and said: "Now I mission is to remove all the forces of bureaucracy which have impeded the progress of constitutional government especially when it has joined hands with the so called political parties. I am going to be the captain. The crew and passengers must trust the captain. I have a good deal to do, so I am an old sea commander, but if I keep about 100 hours I will have to take back my old declaration about living to be 125." The new premier is now 76.

The new premier has gathered about him a striking corps of ministers. Baron Takaaki Kato, the foreign minister, is one of the ablest men in Japan today. He has served in the office before and was once ambassador to Great Britain. He is regarded as a forceful diplomat and as the probable heir to the premiership.

But perhaps the most interesting personality in the new cabinet is Yukio Ozaki, former mayor of Tokyo, and one of the leaders of the opposition government, and he is especially opposed to the domination of the army and navy clans. He has just written a series of papers on constitutional government with such headings as "Clean influence in law-making," "How the people have been kept under control," and "The Navy must be cleaned before it is expanded."

He declared that the true-constitutionalists in Japan demand a free field and no favor. "At present," he said, "they are bound hand and foot in the iron chains of law and regulations and conventional official ideas, while their opponents are quite free under the protection of the same laws and regulations."

The reformer concluded: "All intel-

lectuals and broadminded escapes which had happened in the course of his career. Suddenly the quiet little man who was sitting in a corner spoke up. "Only this morning," he remarked, "I was engaged in the ordinary course of my business, a boiler weighing several tons, came hurtling through the air within a few feet of my head! There were many exclamations of horror, and the big man turned to the speaker with increased respect. "You are engaged in the engineering profession, I presume?" he enquired. "No," said the little man. "I am engaged as a ticket collector, and the incident I refer to occurred when I was standing on the platform of our station and the express went through. And in the silence which followed the big man let his clear go out."

VICTORIA DAY HOLIDAY.

For Victoria Day the Canadian Government Railways are quoting the following fares:

Round trip tickets between stations on the Line (except locally between Quebec, Levis and Montreal) at Single Fare. Good going May 26, 1914. Fare and one third between all stations on the line and connecting lines in the Maritime Provinces. Good going May 22, 23, 24 and 25. Returning May 27, 1914.

IS YOUR WIFE BAD TEMPERED? Changes are also coming that affect like fury. Buy her a bottle of Putnam's Corn Extractor. It acts painlessly, gives instant relief, and cures every kind of corn. Cost of getting only Putnam's Extractor, 25c. at all dealers.

PERSONAL.

Friends of Miss M. A. Patchell will regret to learn that owing to ill health she has resigned from the training school of the General Public Hospital after two years and five months of study.

George W. Fowler, M. P., has returned to Sussex from Ottawa. F. P. Gutelius, general manager of the I. C. R., arrived home on the Maritime Express yesterday morning from Montreal. Friends will be glad to learn that Mr. Gutelius has sufficiently recovered from his recent accident in Montreal to be around again.—Moncton Times.

A. W. Hay has been gazetted chairman of the U. N. B. left last evening on the Montreal train for Calgary where they will work during their vacation with the government in forestry and engineering.

John L. Ervin.

Death came very suddenly to John L. Ervin last evening, while standing on the corner of Queen and Sadow streets, West End. The deceased had only left his home, which was about a block away, and was awaiting a street car on the corner to convey him to the West Side car barns where he was employed as night watchman. He was stricken with paralysis of the heart and dropped to the sidewalk. A physician was immediately called but death came quickly.

The late Mr. Ervin was a native of the West End, having resided there nearly all his life and was about 67 years of age. He was one of the best known residents of the West End, a man of sterling habits and extremely popular with a very large circle of friends, who will learn with the deepest regret of his death.

Years ago he was a locomotive engineer on the New Brunswick Rail, and later he followed the painting trade. He is survived by a wife, two sons and one daughter.

Then There Was Silence
The talk in the smoke-room had turned upon personal risks, and the big man with the loud voice had just related some veracious adventures

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
The Kind You Have Always Bought

and hairbreadth escapes which had happened in the course of his career. Suddenly the quiet little man who was sitting in a corner spoke up. "Only this morning," he remarked, "I was engaged in the ordinary course of my business, a boiler weighing several tons, came hurtling through the air within a few feet of my head! There were many exclamations of horror, and the big man turned to the speaker with increased respect. "You are engaged in the engineering profession, I presume?" he enquired. "No," said the little man. "I am engaged as a ticket collector, and the incident I refer to occurred when I was standing on the platform of our station and the express went through. And in the silence which followed the big man let his clear go out."

CLERGY FAVOR VOLUNTEER MOVEMENT

Members of Hierarchy in Ireland Outspoken—Nationalist Army Gaining Recruits in Several Sections.

London, May 21.—The Catholic clergy of the south and west of Ireland are not hesitating to express their approval of the Irish Nationalist volunteer movement, thus counterbalancing the pulp activities of the Protestant clergy of Ulster.

At a volunteer inaugural meeting at Tipperary, Monsignor Ryan, apologizing for his inability to attend, sent a message full of sympathy, though asserting the armistice was only intended to keep the shores of Ireland inviolate, and not to fight across the Boyne.

Monsignor Kilkeny, at Clara, Morris, said the menace to home rule would lose force if the Orangemen were confronted with an army of trained and armed Nationalists, and then the government would have no excuse to fritter away the value of the home rule bill by concessions.

Throughout Munster numerous corps are being formed, invariably with the approval of the parish priests. In Derry a number of ex-naval men have joined, sufficient to create a naval corps, the first in Ireland. The Nationalists in Derry, through Commander McGilichy, have telegraphed to

Do not suffer another day with aching, inflamed, itching PILES. No surgical operation required. Dr. Chase's Ointment will relieve you at once and certainly cure you. See a box at all dealers, or Edmundson, Bates & Co., Limited, Toronto. Sample box free if you mention this paper and enclose 2c. stamp to pay postage.

King George's Navy Plug

10¢
A bite of this and a taste of that, all day long, dulls the appetite and weakens the digestion. Restore your stomach to healthy vigor by taking a Na-Du-Co Dyspepsia Tablet after each meal—and cut out the "pickling".

Na-Du-Co Dyspepsia Tablets are the best friends an sufferer from indigestion and dyspepsia. 50c. a Box at your Druggist's. Made by the National Drug and Chemical Co., of Canada, Limited.

ROCK CITY TOBACCO Co., Manufacturers, QUEBEC

FOREST FIRES RAGING ALONG ST. LAWRENCE

Montreal, May 20.—Captain Main, of the Allan liner Hesperian, which docked here today reported that smoke coming from bush fires is hanging like a cloud practically all the way up the river from Father Point.

WANT GOVT. TO TAKE OVER CANADIAN NORTHERN.

London, Ont., May 20.—London Trades and Labor Council tonight endorsed a petition issued by the Single Tax Association of Ontario calling upon the Dominion government to take over the Canadian Northern Railway.

Half the Rubbing taken out of Scrubbing Old Dutch Cleanser



DON'T BE WITHOUT IT

GOOD HEALTH

With good health at your back you can do anything. If you are troubled with Head-aches, Dyspepsia, Biliousness and indigestion, don't expect to accomplish much.

Five Roses Flour

Not Bleached Not Blended
PIPING HOT. SUCH FAT ROUNDED SUBSTANTIAL LOAVES RICH WITH CREAMY NUTRIMENT.

King George's Navy Plug

10¢
A bite of this and a taste of that, all day long, dulls the appetite and weakens the digestion. Restore your stomach to healthy vigor by taking a Na-Du-Co Dyspepsia Tablet after each meal—and cut out the "pickling".

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ZAMBUK

MRS. A. SACK, of Cantonment Manor, Sask., writes:—"My brother suffered severely from eczema. The sores were very extensive, and burned like coals into his flesh. Zam-Buk took out all the fire, and quickly gave him ease. Within a few weeks of commencing with Zam-Buk treatment, every sore had been cured."

This is but one of the many letters we are constantly receiving from people who have provided the healthiest of Zam-Buk. For eczema, piles, sores, burns, cuts and all skin troubles there is nothing like this wonderful balm. No skin disease should be considered incurable until Zam-Buk has been tried.

ECZEMA

BAD OPERATION AVOIDED

By Timely Use of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Mrs. Sowers' Own Statement. Hodgdon, Maine.—"I feel it a duty I owe to all suffering women to tell what Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound did for me. One year ago I found myself a terrible sufferer. I had pains in both sides and such a soreness I could scarcely straighten up at times. My back ached, I had no appetite and was so nervous I could not sleep, then I would be so tired mornings that I could scarcely get around. It seemed almost impossible to move or do a bit of work and I thought I never would be any better until I submitted to an operation. I commenced taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and soon felt like a new woman. I had no pains, slept well, had good appetite and could do almost all my own work for a family of four. I shall always feel that I owe my good health to your medicine."—Mrs. HAYWARD SOWERS, Hodgdon, Maine.

If you are ill do not drag along until an operation is necessary, but at once take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

If you have the slightest doubt that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound will help you, write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential) Lynn, Mass., for advice. Your letter will be opened, read and answered by a woman, and held in strict confidence.



GOOD HEALTH

With good health at your back you can do anything. If you are troubled with Head-aches, Dyspepsia, Biliousness and indigestion, don't expect to accomplish much.

Dr. WILSON'S HERBINE BITTERS that "True Blood Purifier" has been proved, during the last fifty years, to be the one best remedy for those diseases.

To get forks, knives, spoons and fancy pieces of quality and heavy silver plate, known for over 60 years. Sold by Leading Dealers.

Gifts that Last

To get forks, knives, spoons and fancy pieces of quality and heavy silver plate, known for over 60 years. Sold by Leading Dealers.

EVERY WOMAN is interested and should know about the wonderful Marvel Douche.

Ask your druggist for it. If he cannot supply the MARVEL, accept no other, but send stamp for illustrated book—sealed. It gives full particulars and directions reliable to ladies. WINDSOR SUPPLY CO., Windsor, Ont. General Agents for Canada.

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