BUSINESS MOVICE.

General Business.

500 BUSH SALT, in Bags and Bulk.

Aprime Mess P.
family use.
4,000 Lbs. Dried Codish,
1,000 Lbs. Git Edge Butter.
700 Lbs. Round Pess.
300 "Split "
400 Lbs. White Beans.
000 Lbs. Rice.

Yes, Sugar, Molasses, Flour, &c., Cheap for Cash GEORGE WATT. MUIRHEAD'S WHARF.

Warning.

Chatham, N. B., Dec. 18th, '80.

Fraudulent Note.

MONARCH BILLIARD TABLES

business that any one can engage in, instructions are so simple and plain, thanyone can make great profits from the very st art. No one can tail who is willing to work. Women are as successful as men. Boys and girls can earn large sums, Many have made at the business, over one hundred dollars in a single week. Noting like it ever known before. All who engage are surprised at the ease and rapidity with which they are able to make money. You can engage in this business during your spare time at great profit. You do not have to invest capital in it. We take all the risk. Those who need ready money should-write to us at once. All farnished free. Address TEUE & Co., Augusta, Manne.

NOTICE.

Thave appointed John Morrisay, of Newcastl my Deputy for the County of Northumberland.

Te all whom it may appear Who is it may concern.

JOHN SHIRREFF,

Sheriff of North'ld Co.

astle, arch 12, 1881.

417

Fiotels.

Metropolitan Hotel.

The subscriber, having purchased the well known residence lately occupied by Hon. Wn. M. Kelly, adjoining the Bank of Montreal. Chatham, and thoroughly refitted and refurnished it as a First class drott, begs to announce that he is now prepared to accommodate regular and transient guests in a satisfactory manner.

There is good stabiling in connection with the Metropolitan for the accemmodation or board of horses, and coaching to and from the Railway station and steamers will be promptly attended to station and steamers will be promptly attended to JOHN F. JARDINE. DOMINION HOUSE,

CHATHAM. The Subscriber begs to inform his friends and the public, that he has leased the DOMINION HOUSE,

Water Street, Chatham, and carefully refitted and refurnished it, and is now prepared to accommodate both travellers and permanent bearders, on the most reasonable terms. Good STABLING on the Premises. Chatham, June 25, '80. DAVID McINTOSH.

BARKER HOUSE, Fredericton.

TERMS, FROM \$100 10 \$1.50 PER DAY, ACCORDING TO LOCATION. Coaches are in waiting on the Arrival, of all Steamboats and Trains.

THE LIVERY STABLES n my usual first class style, and would respectfully solicit the continued patronage of the public ROBERT ORR.

PARK HOTEL KING SQUARE,

ST. JOHN N. B.

PRED. A. JONES, - - - Proprietor (Of the late Barnes Hotel.)

WAVERLEY HOTEL. NEWCASTLE, MIRAMICHI, N B This House has lately been refurnished, and every possible arrangement made to ensure the comfort of travelers.

Late of Waverly House, St. John.) Proprietor Canada House, CHATHAM, NEW BRUNSWICK.

CONSIDERABLE outlay has been made on this thouse to make it a first-class Hotel, and travelers will find it a desirable temporary residence, both as regards location and comfort. It is situated within two ninutes walk of Steamboat Lending, and opposite Telegraph and the Steamboat Lending, and opposite Telegraph and Boot Offices. The Proprietor returns thruke to the Public for the encouragement given him in the past, and will neleavor, by courtesy and attention, to merit the in the future. WM. JOHNSTON, - - - PROPRIETOR

ROYAL HOTEL, King Square.

HAVE much "pleasure in informing my numer-ous friends and the public generally, that I have leased the Hotel formerly known as the "CONTI-NENTAL" and thoroughly renovated the same, making it, as the "ROYAL" slways had the repu-tation of being, one of the best Hotels in the Pront Bill of Fare, First-class Wines, Liquor

ORSERVE THE ON HE RADIO WHICH THE SUBSCRIPTION HE ALL AND THE ALL

VOL. 7-No 27. CHATHAM, NEW BRUNSWICK, MAY 5, 1881.

Fishing life at Gaspe.

disastrous in its poorness."

GENERAL BUSINESS.

CHATHAM RAILWAY WINTER 1380-81

ON and after MONDAY, NOV. 29TH., Trains will run on this Railway, in connection with the Intercolonial Railway, daily, (Sundays excepted) as follows:—

ndays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

e Table is, made up on I. C. Railway standard time, which is about the time kept thatham.

All the local Trains stop at Nelson Station, both going and returning.

All the local Trains stop at Nelson Station, both going and returning.

All the local Trains stop at Nelson Station, both going and returning.

All the Union Wharf, Chatham, and forwarded free of Truckage, Custom House Entry or other sharges.

Chatham Passengers wishing to return from the Junction by the same train may obtain Tickets o te trip both ways at one fare.

Tickets for the Chatham Railway are sold at the Junction Station (as well as at the Chatham end se line) and all passengers are requested to procure them before going on the Cars. Passengers who he not provided with Tickets will be charged extra fare.



AND EXCLUSIVE WHOLESALE AGENTS IN NEW BRUNSWICK. FOR Cossitt's Ithca Horse Hay Rakes.

Cossitt's Improved Buckeye Mowers.

Cossitt's New Light Reapers.

Fleury's Steel Mould Board Ploughs. Fleury's Root Slicers and Pulpers, and Straw

Cutters. Collard's Patent Flexible Iron Harrows. Mann's Seed Sowing Attachment to Horse

Rakes.

Mann's Turnip and Fertelizer Drills. Miller's Randall Pulverizing Disk Harrows.

MAIN OFFICE AND WAREHOUSE, Opposite City Hall Fredericton. BRANCH OFFICE AND WAREHOUSE, Public Wharf Newcastle. BRANCH WAREHOUSE, Wesley St., opp. east end Queen Street, Mo Large stocks of Machines and Repairs for the same will be kept at these places and smaller stock will be held on the North Shore, by the agents at Dalhousie, Bathurst and Richibucto.

NOTICE.

Will Permanently Locate the following Agents at the Places Named

who will have full stocks of the above named articles and will take especial pains to supply repair when needed, and faithfully attend to the wants of our customer. They are all New Brunswickers but one and he claims to have become one by adoption. NICHOLAS BURDEN, BATHURST.
PLINY ROSE, NEWCASTLE,
JOHN McREEN. BICHIBUCTO.

The following have been appointed Local Agents. A. SEWELL ...

GEGRGE HILDEBRAND, General Agent, Newcastle All correspondence from customers in the North Shore Counties should be addresse JOHNSTON & CO., Newcastle, Miramichi,



Notice.

Young Conqueror,

VICTOR HUGO. The Subscriber Messrs Reid Bros.

The Northumberland Agricultural Society's Entire Horse "Victor Hugo," will travel the usual circuit the coming seas-m, at the usual low price \$4.00, and or the accommodati-n of persons living outside the circuit of travel, he will be found at the stable of the groom, Mr. George Dickson Napan, up to the first of May By order D. T. JUHNSTUN, Secretary. Chatham, March 2:nd 1881.

D. CHESMAN'S,

Team Harness.

Carriage Trimming Neatly **Executed** d carefully shipped. Work from abroad punctually executed. ALFRED H. PALLEN.

Chatham, N. B.

Tryon Woolen Mills of

P. E. Island,

General Zusincss.

Farm for Sale.

Farm for Sale.

SEEDS.

Garden Seeds, Field Seeds,

Imported Fresh & Reliable,

DR. J. PALLEN, & SON.

JUST RECEIVED AT THE

CARDEN & FLOWER SEEDS,

Viz.:—Beans, Beets, Carrots, Cabbage, Cauliflower, Cucumbers, Lettuce, Onions, Parsley, Parsnip, pinach, Tomato,

Sage and Summer Savory, Sweet Morjoram, also,
Purple Top Sweedish and
Yellow and White Snowball Turnips, and I havethe best assortment of

Flower Seeds! ever imported into Miramichi. FLOWER POTS

SEEDS.

Received this week at the

Especially for this Climate. We guarantee them FRESH, and have every condence as regards the quality, and result of their Sent by mail, post paid to any part of the

FRESH Garden & Field Seeds

JUST RECEIVED FOR 1881.

rowers, we have every connection.

CARMICHAEL BROS.

Having commenced business in my NEW FACTORY, I am prepared to manufacture harness of all descriptions from the

Has received :-

50 Busil. Seed Wheat.

Field & Garden Seeds,

BOTTOM PRICES. Water Street, Chatham, N.B. April 5, '81.

TO FARMERS. TO ARRIVE : 30 Bush. Fife Seed Wheat,

" Timothy seed. " Clover Seed,

W. S. LOGGIE.

Traveler's Column.

Farm now owned and occupied by him, situate the Parish of Gleuclg, containing one handr acres, more or less. The farm is well locate facing on the Napan River, and is in good conton. For particulars apply to SAMUEL WILCOX. Chatham, April 12, 1881.

SEEDS.

Flower Seeds

SEEDS!

Newcastle Drug Store, a fresh supply of

Peas, Pumpkins, Squash,

E. LEE STREET, Proprietor SEEDS.

NEW DRUG STORE, in time for sowing in Hot Beds

Our supply of FRESH GARDEN SEEDS.

MACKENZIE, & CO.

A full supply of seeds put up expressly for this

TIMOTHY & CLOVER.

D. CHESMAN

Chatham, Nov. 1, 1880. Which I can warrant fresh and true to their

" Lost Nation,

1880-81.

International Steamship Co. Winter. Arrangement. TWO TRIPS A WEEK.

O'N and after MONDAY, November Freight received werener by the to 6 o'clock, p. m. tt. W. CHISHOLM, Ager.

D. T. JOHNSTONE.

Chatham Livery Stables CHATHAM RAILWAY STATION.



1880. INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY. International Steam Ship Company.

Intercolonial Railway Points. Portland, Boston and New York. VIA ST. JOHN, N. B.

JOINT THROUGH TARIFF,

TAKING EFFECT IST JUNE 1880. Dry Kish in bor drums per Canned Fish 6 In boxes, per 1 In boxes, per 1 Fresh Meats, 1 & Game, per 1 Frsh Lobsters With bagging Fresh Salmon Trout and Sm

Campbellton to New Mills, inclusive..... Jacket River to Bath-urst inclusive... Newcastle

will be 10 ceats less than above figures.

Consignees to assume all risks of damage that may be caused by the weather to Fresh Fish and perishable goods.

Boxes of Fresh Fish must be marked on the ends, showing Consignee's name and place of residence Agents will make separate through way-bills or all perishable freight, and state distinctly on face of way-bill "to go via 1.8. S. Company's steamer."

The Intercolonial Railway will deliver to concetions in St. John.

Steamers leave St. John every Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 8, a. in.

T. C. HERSEY,

D. POTTINGER,

President I.S.S. Co.

GEO. TAYLOR,

GEO. TAYLOR,

GEO. TAYLOR, Gen. Freight Agent, I. C. R. Brokerage, etc.

W. & R. Brodie, GENERAL Commission Merchants DEALERS IN

FLOUR, PRODUCE AND PROVISIONS No. 16, ARTHUR STREET, Next the Bank of Montreal QUEBEC. WILLIAM J. FRASER.

COMMISSION MERCHANT IMPORTER AND DEALER IN TEAS, SUGARS, MOLASSES &c. HEAD OF CENTRAL WHARP UPPER WATER STREET,

COFFINS & CASKETS

which he will sell at reasonable rates. WM. M'LEAN, UNDERTAKER.

Birthday Cards! MIRAMICHI BOOKSTORE

TIN CASES. FISH, MEATS OR FRUIT.

H. P. MARQUIS, Tinsmith. Chatham, N. B. LANGUAGES.

General Business.

J. D. TURNER, OYSTERS AND HADDIES

SHEET-IRON,

TIN SHOP

GAS-FITTING.

PLOUGHS, Also, a nice assortment of Parlor and Cooking Stoves, fitted with PATENT OVENS the inner shells of which draw out for cleaning purposes. Those wishing to buy cheap would do well to

Shop in rear of Custom House. To ChathamJuly 22. ARCHY M'LEAN Restaurant.

OYSTERS, by the Pint, Quart, or Gallon. ary styles.
Also, HOT COFFEE, BREAD, TARTS, PIES, and CAKÉS on hand. At T. H. FOUNTAIN'S.
Next door to Ullock's Livery Stables.

T. M. HARRINGTON, THE PIANO AND ORGAN the catch is finished, the price of the fish would respectfully announce that he is prepared the has been delivering is fixed—not by would respectfully announce that he is prepared to give MUSIC LESSONS on very reasonable

Dressmaking.

CARD.

Notice.

GEO. BURCHILL. Removal.

Chatham, Aug. 17,th, '80. G. A. BLAIR:

Men's, Youths' & Children's Suits, IN CLOTH, TWEED & VELVET.

·BOOT & SHOE STORE ---AND--Furniture Emporium,

GOLDEN BALL,



Clean, Comfortable, Noiseless & Durable. Also, in stock, the Dominion CONICAL SPRING MATTRESS, neat, light, cheap and comfortable. FOTHERINGHAM & Co

LONDON HOUSE, CHATHAM, N. B'

Flour, Corn and Oat Meal, Tea in Chests, Haif hests, and Quarter Boxes, Tobacco, Sugar, Soap, RICHARD HOCKEN. Feb. 3, 1881. FISHERMEN!

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.



and debt till they die."

NETTINGS,

NOTICE.

children, and be treated as children. And the time has come, I think, for them to ed as such. In short the system must be changed, or in a few years there will be no fishing industry left, for the young fellows, as I say, will leave the shore and the old ones die off. Now there has been D. G. SMITH, EDITOR & PROPRIETOR. one hopeful thing happened this summer, continued the speaker- "One of your FOR TERMS—See Business Notice. erchants from Halifax has gone up and down the shore in his schooner buying up fish for cash. I only wish he may do well in his venture (which is the first of the Miramichi Adrance. kind that has been made for years), and that it may bring half a dozen more along CHATHAM. - - - - MAY 5, 1881. another season to do the like. There's nothing but this outside competition will break up the monopoly of the industry, and force our merchants to treat the fish-"Leo," the entertaining correspondent ermen as capitalists in every other indusof the St. John Globe, in his "rambles try have to treat their employees—that is, round with drummers," relates an inter- pay them the market value of their labor

it, if you will, a paternal despotism, but

esting conversation had with a Gasne fishin money, and under a contract that is erman at whose house he was stopping. not altogether onesided." "I suppose (I suggested) after hearing We fell into a general conversation on your strong disapproval of a fish monop fish, just as naturally as on the Miramichi we should have discoursed lumber. Mr. find a friend in you?"

Blackwood, who had been a fisherman for forty years, was the principal talker. He was a man above the average of his class, sauce is—bah!!" and talked well and intelligently. I asked This unexpected conclusion expressed him "how the season was going. I fear- more of disgust than the strongest adjec-

ed from all I heard, very badly so far."-- tive could have done, and the weather He replied "that in all his experience he beaten old salt puffed a small Ætna after it only remembered only one season which had opened so badly." "The fishing," he "I'm not much of a politician, sir, but I said, "had been falling off for some years have sense enough to see the N.P. men are past, but the present catch was simply only trying to do on a big scale, what our merchants do on a smaller, and it is the

Then, following up the subject, he gave poor man always who is the sacrifice to us some interesting details of how the fish | these monopolies. "You are right in your last conclusion. industry was prosecuted along the shore. "I suppose," said he, "there is no I said, "so far as the N. P. is concerned." other industry in the world, conducted on I happen to have in my pocket here, a such a system as that which prevails on copy of two English invoices of imports this shore." I asked in what respect. He said, "In day. The one covers merchandise intendrespect to the return the fisherman gets ed only for the working man; the other infor his labor. In any other industry (he dents merchandize for the well-to.do. went on) I ever heard of, or read of, whether it be lumbering, mining, day laboring, or serving in store, the employee

1 Invoice (the working man's) is made up fixes the price of his labor by arrangement of cheap nap cloths, pilots, beavers, &c.,

"Now I come to No. 2 Invoice (the worked along, season in and season out, without having any voice in the matter of | well-to.do man's), it is made up of Scotch his pay. He goes to work for the big tweeds, West of England cloths, &c., &c. merchant when the season opens in April, "The amount sterling is £123-2-3 or ... \$823 48
"The duty under the 17½ p. c. tariff
would have been ... 109 10
'The duty under the N. P. Tariff is ... 144 82
"The N. P. duty is, therefore, only 23½ per cent. on
cost. and fishes along to October say, and when

himself—(he has nothing to say in the -"a discrimination in favor of the wellmatter) but by the big merchant he has fished for. If the season's catch should one accepted the necessity of a N. P.) of MISS H. CLARK, begs to inform the ladies of directly directly and of course the missing orders in the above line with which she may be favored.

Room up-stairs, Mr. Thomas Kingston's, Water Street Chatham

Appen to be a glutted, and of course the merchant (to insure his own profit) fixes the price low. If the catch should be a poor one, the prices will likely be a little specially so—by marked distinction—on the working man consumer. high or low, one thing is always certain, high or low, one thing is always tertain, and always the same; the fisherman comes sented our host. "I know very well I'm

out in debt. He is always in debt; his paying more to day for everything I use, father and grandfather before him were for my boats, for my house, and for the always in debt; and he has come to accept | clothes we put on, and I can't get any it as a law of nature almost. "that in- more for my fish to make a set off to it. debtedness to the merchant is an unavoid. It is us poor fishermen, who feel the pres able and inexorable necessity." And, sir, and the speaker grew almost eloquent in his earnestness, at this point) I can't de- able extent. They go home to the other scribe to you what a curse this everlasting indebtedness is, to this Shore. A man is duty, all they can use through the year not a man at all, with the load always (in the way of wearing apparel at any rate) round his neck; he is no better than a for themselves and their families. "Its plantation nigger; he can be bought and sold like a sheep, especially at election times. Debt demoralises him, and keeps him down in a hand to mouth fight from January to December. He might improve READY - MADE CLOTHING, his position by working with a will in his ism and Monopoly to the few for me. I've spare time, clearing up a plot of land; but | voted Tory all my life, but I shall vote it

he feels no certainty that any property he made valuable in his way, would not be seized by the merchant for back debt; "is mul-lagses, an' mon, the Goovernment" and mostly he is content to let his wife and done the square thing in mul-lauses." "They had to sweeten their pill with children (in a slavish way) dig and hoe the ground just sufficiently to get off a crop something," suggested Jack, "and molassof potatoes, while he loafs round with his es, perhaps, seemed the most appropriate hands in his pockets the days he is not sweetener. Or, it may be, as they could out fishing. This is the state of things not consistently claim any intention of culyou will find, sir, all along the Shore, and its a bad state of things, God knows." I said, "It is a black picture you have "But," persisted our Aberdonian, "these

drawn, Mr. Blackwood; but surely there must be many exceptions from the general lot you have described."

gudes Leo tells us of, wherein the National Policee discreeminates against the workingman, are made oop, I understan, in Cana-He shook his head, and continued in re. da. Why dinna we buy them there and ply: "Very few, indeed, Sir! I have save the dooty?" "Because," I answered, they can be truthfully described the condition of nine bought no cheaper up in Canada, (even where they do make the same lines) than fishermen out of ten along this shore. There are a few, of course, who, like mythey can be imported for. If that were self, are not afraid of an empty cupboard morrow. I have had a good wife, thank not the case, our houses would cease to im-

to-morrow. I have had a good wife, thank
God, who has helped me along well for
thirty years or more, and added a little to
thirty years or more, and added a little to
thirty years or more, and added a little to
thirty years or more, and added a little to
thirty years or more, and added a little to
thirty years or more, and added a little to
the state of the state of

our earnings by entertaining travellers like dooty of thirty or forty per canna mak' these

away from the gin bottle (another curse alongside our fishermen), I have managed for?" o get together a homestead which is my
I know as a fact they don't, and that is the own; but my case, as I have said, is an exception. I catch my fish and sell them
Like No merchant owns me body

I know as a lact they good,

I know as a lact they good,

I know as a lact they good,

I challenge a Protectionist to point out any Canadian manufacture of domestic goods and soul. But most of our own poor felwhich enters into competition with an Old lows, who take their lives in their hands Country one, and undersells the latter, weather to earn bread, are mortgaged up to the chin to the merchants and can't look ahead with any hope of release! How every day, by going out in all kinds of can they, sir? Just you fancy their taking their pay for the season's catch (after the nerchants fixing the price for the fish,) There are three or four factories for this merchants fixing the price for the fish, mostly in trade, and paying a dollar a pound for tea, a dollar a gallon for molasses and twelve to sixteen dollars a barrel for flour, with dry goods in similar proportion; how can they ever hope to get their heads above water dragged down by such a state of things? And these prices such a state of things? And these prices
I am telling you of are not at all unusual
on the American price. The cost of the raw cotton is alike to both; it comes in winter to keep them going till the spring fishing begins. I tell you, sir, the best cents a lb. (Just notice the immense thing our young men can do is what they are doing in large numbers all the time lately,—leave the country for a better one.

The class rootes the immense margin between the raw and our finished article!) Now, it has been calculated that one girl can twist on the loom as much

lately,—leave the country for a better one.

The old ones are tied down, they can't leave; they must work along in poverty and debt till they die " warp in one day as a hundred women could use up for domestic purposes in the same time; what I want to know is 'in what respect is the country a gainer by the em It was broken by Jack remarking: "I cannot help thinking in spite of what you have said, Mr. Blackwood, that the big merchants have been great benefactors to the shore. Whatever misery there may lie outside their immediate surroundings, there is no evidence of it in Paspebiac, here, or at Gaspe. On the contrary, the comfortable, clean and cheerful homes of the fishermen round the great establishments at these points have struck me par-We smoked for some minutes in silence. It was broken by Jack remarking: "I ployment of this one girl, when a hundred the fishermen round the great establishments at these points have struck me par-the mantlepiece. "It's a bad sauce!! a

ticularly."

I assented to this, which was my own

I assented to this, which was my own

"Famogially "Especially on fish, you think," chorus-"I don't say they have not been bened Jack, as we all rose, too.

factors in the past," objected our host.

"The time was a quarter or a half a century ago, when we had little or no communication with the control of the communication with the commun

The Subscribers beg leave to notify all parties indebted to them, that unless their accounts are paid by the middle of this month, (October) legal means will be taken to collect the same.

Chatham, 4th October, 1880.

Chatham, 4th October, 1880.

LIVERY STABLES, WITH GOOD OUTSIT ON THE ROGER FLANAGAN.

ECCS. ECCS. PURE WHITE BRAHMA,

Light Driving to the Heaviest And as I work the best stock that can be ob COLLARS A SPECIALTY, which we warrant CELEBRATED VICTOR HUGO COLLARS

Opposite Ullock's Stables.

begs to inform farmers that he has on hand a stock of CLOTHS, FLANNELS and BLANKETS, from that establishment, which he is authorized to dis-pose of on the most liberal terms. Either wood alone, or part payment in money and the balance in wood, or whole payment in cash, will be received for any of the manufactures

HARNESS

TO FARMERS.

cash will be received for any of the manuscures named.

The price for Cloth, is from 32 to 45 cents (according to quality) to cover expenses of manufacturing and 18 oz. of wool, per yard.

The price for Hannel is 20: for manufacturing and one pound of wool per yard.

The price for large blankets per pair is 10 lb. of wool and \$2.20 for manufacturing.

Persons requiring first class goods for general wear, should examine the stock and samples now on hand.

JOHN BROWN, Chatham.