

The Toronto World

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THURSDAY MORNING, AUG. 13.

Be of Good Cheer

Graver news came over the ocean yesterday, and there is no way to deny it. Anyone who feels in any way down-hearted or discouraged had better take out a history of the Peninsular War and the Waterloo campaign, and go back a hundred years or so in imagination, try to picture the conditions then, and sum up a little gratitude for the improvement now. The Waterloo campaign of a hundred years was fought and finished before most people on this side of the ocean had heard it had begun. We are better off in one respect than that, in another we suffer all the sea-saw strain of suspense and anxiety as the fortune of war appears to fluctuate from one side to the other. Those who can mind their own business still they hear something decisive probably gain in peace of mind what they lose in intelligence.

To many people no news is bad news, and they prefer to hear what is not being done, or what is probably going on, to sitting in the misery of doubt. The reassurances of competent authorities are a welcome relief to those who thus suffer in silence. The public are themselves the best judges in these matters. Anyone who is found out deceiving or faking, or cheating, if it be only to the value of a cent, loses future patronage from the cheated public. Honest news has nothing to fear, and needs no official prosecution nor protection. The public simply neglect the unreliable and valueless newspapers, and that is their greatest punishment.

There may be days when bad news will come. There were days fifteen years ago when stout-hearted Britishers almost despaired. Many thought, even if they did not say so, and a large number actually declared, that the end of the empire had come at last. But we "muddled" thru. We muddled thru the Crimea, which was a much worse muddle and less justifiable, perhaps, than the South African war. At any rate, the South African war has turned out well for everybody today, and South Africa is as loyal as Ulster. So, if the days with bad news come again, we must just cast back our memories to the marvelous resources for muddling thru which Britain possesses, and feel satisfied that it will all come right in a day or two. The Kaiser and his men have no trepidation and no nervousness at all, and why should we?

We do not take a despondent view of the campaign. Quite the reverse. But it would be folly not to recognize the gigantic character of the task before the allies. Two actions are probably being fought at the present time, one in Belgium, and one in Alsace. Either of these may be decisive of the Kaiser's campaign. Should both battles be decisively against the German forces, it is possible the Kaiser might see reason and the war be ended in three weeks. Good judges do not wish such a consummation. They would prefer to see a fight to a standstill, until Germany is exhausted, and the allies are able to dictate peace on their own terms in Berlin. But whatever the news, it is well to remember that the nations of Europe are fighting for liberty and freedom in the British and American sense, and will not give up till they achieve it.

One German Misconception

Underlying the course of events that led to the outbreak of the war and controlling the situation that made it inevitable was the rivalry of the German and the Slav for dominance in Southeastern Europe. This was very clearly shown in a statement published in March of last year in Financial America of New York and prepared exclusively for its use. One significant statement made was that "The Balkan States form a new military element which Europe must take into account as a whole. These new Slav states may possibly get into closer touch with Russia and thus be found in the ranks of our opponents. It is imperative that we should be prepared for the worst contingency."

At the time this statement was prepared the German authorities had evidently no anticipation that the United Kingdom, when the crisis came, would be numbered in the ranks of their active opponents. It dismissed British

predominance at sea as neither favorable nor unfavorable to Germany and declared that the relations between Germany and England did not affect continental military operations. Thus little more than a year ago it is clear that British intervention on the continent was looked on as so improbable that the possibility even deserved no consideration. If that idea continued to prevail, it is not surprising the Kaiser thought it safe to assume that Belgium would at the worst adopt the role of benevolent neutrality.

Heroes at Home

There is only one difficulty about carrying out the suggestions made by Mr. H. G. Wells in yesterday's World, and that is to get the ideas pressed home to the people who need to be influenced, or when influence is ineffective, compelled to put them into force. When people belong to the class who live only for themselves, and who resent the existence of everyone else on earth as a personal encroachment upon their own privileges, they usually have hides like a rhinoceros and are impervious to moral reflections or ethical standards. Mr. Wells pictures a family of this class laying in its stores without the slightest regard for the interests of other people, however poor or distressed. Serene in the strength of the maxim that "charity begins at home," they fortify themselves by putting it in practice as a proper example for all others to follow. Those who do not or cannot follow the example are put down as foolish or foolish. And when the poverty-stricken come in their straits to ask for help, the parable of the foolish virgins is quoted to them, and they are told that they should have been prepared and put oil in their lamps.

There is no way to deal with the well-to-do selfish, except as Mr. Wells suggests, and that is to take such steps thru the public authority as may be needed to control the supply of food, and its proper distribution in case of necessity. There is plenty for everybody, but the creation of an artificial demand as the result of giving way to a panic or a mania for hoarding up food, may cause the gravest inconvenience to the whole nation.

The big stores can do a great deal by keeping prices at a normal level, to control the general trade. Many sacrifices must be made in wartime. Mr. Wells writes feelingly of the little tradesmen who dared to offend important customers in order to serve all alike. Men like these are heroes of the war at home, and those who refrain from taking advantage of times of stress are doing their part, even though it be a passive one, in the gallant fight against a public enemy.

War and the Empire

For years it has been a current belief in Germany that the British Empire was held together by so loose a bond and contained so many disruptive elements that it would not survive the shock of a great war. India was supposed to be seething with discontent that only required a spark to burst out into rebellion. Egypt was in little better case, while the self-governing dominions, particularly Canada and South Africa, would certainly not make the cause of the mother country any awaited the favorable opportunity to declare its independence and invite foreign aid against its oppressor.

The United Kingdom is engaged in a war which will tax its power to the utmost. Now, if ever, will these direful prophecies have their chance of fulfillment. But instead of dividing the empire, the war, waged, as it is, in a just and righteous cause, has demonstrated its solidarity and revealed the strength of the silken cord that binds its peoples together. Our empire, with far greater variety of race than even Austria includes, has found that freedom and justice are better solvents of racial difficulties than tyranny and prescription. Britain has long been regarded by the small and weak nations of Europe as their one disinterested friend. They know now.

Kitchener Is Not Idle

There was something surprisingly comforting about the information given out by the British censors regarding the landing of British troops at Calais and Dunkirk. There were 25,000 and more to follow. But where did they follow? It is by no means certain that they did not go to Antwerp. It would be a mighty surprise to the German generals after they had progressed in their big turning movement north of Liege to find that an English army was lying on their right flank or perhaps in their rear, and that their communications had been cut off. All the surprises will not arise out of German strategy, we may be sure. And while we are hearing all about the movements of the German armies, it is highly significant that nothing has been revealed of the whereabouts of the main body of the French and English forces.

New Employees of Government Railways Get Full Schedule Pay

MONCTON, N. B., Aug. 12.—The employees of the Cape Tormentine Railway, recently taken over by the Intercolonial Railway, have all been given schedule pay. Engineers are to go over the line shortly and report on the work necessary to bring it up to the standard, and it is expected that the work of improvement will be commenced this month. Men in the Intercolonial shops have been put to work on full time.

FOOD BARONS ARE PREYING ON PUBLIC

Prices on Foodstuffs in Pittsburgh Soar Forty Per Cent.

LOOK TO WASHINGTON

"As High as Traffic Will Bear," is Slogan of Unscrupulous Traders.

Special to The Toronto World.
PITTSBURGH, Aug. 12.—Goaded into action by an avalanche of protests reaching them in letters and through the newspapers, Pittsburgh's City Council today directed the city solicitor to ascertain the steps necessary to appeal for relief from the food barons to the government authorities in Washington.

Prices of meat, vegetables and all foodstuffs have gone up in price 30 to 40 per cent. to consumers within a week. Newspapers denounce the food thieves of the nation who are using the European war situation as an excuse and say they are engaged in a revel of robbery.

One Pittsburgh daily today, in an exposure, showed that prices have increased "because of a scarcity due to the war," on garden truck shipped into the local markets from points within a street car ride of the city. Bread has jumped a cent a loaf, coffee 2 and 4 cents a pound, rice is 2 cents higher, and all meats are jumping 5 to 10 cents a pound higher daily. As high as the traffic will bear" is the slogan of most dealers, investigators for the city declare.

While the appeal to the government is being prepared, precedents are being looked up for possible action by state and municipal authorities.

WAR PRICES IN U.S. TO BE INVESTIGATED

WASHINGTON, Aug. 12.—Three resolutions calling for information as to "war prices" on foodstuffs in the United States were referred to Secretary of Commerce today. The resolutions of the house inter-state and foreign commerce committee.

All of the resolutions call upon the department of commerce to explain why prices have gone up when the exportation of food practically has been stopped by the European war.

AMERICAN SENTIMENT TOWARD GERMANY

(New York Tribune, Aug. 8.)
There is no anti-German sentiment among the people or in the press of this country, as some distinguished German residents writing to the newspapers seem to think. We have too many German citizens, respect them too much, owe too much to their industry and loyalty, ever to have anything but the best feeling toward Germany.

It is against the German Government and its policy that the present indignation is directed; against the Kaiser with his wild militarism, that is now working in all our thoughts. The German Government itself face to face with the American public opinion holds the balance of power in the world. It is the German Government, with its "policy of sacrifice," that started the last orgy of preparation for war, whose after-effects are being felt today. The Kaiser could have done better. He should have stopped to think. We have too many German citizens, respect them too much, owe too much to their industry and loyalty, ever to have anything but the best feeling toward Germany.

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THOUSAND TONS OF BEEF PURCHASED BY FRANCE

Armour and Company Receive Large Order for Canned Variety.

HOSPITAL SHIP SAILS UNDER SEALED ORDERS

Prince George Leaves Victoria Suddenly for Secret Destination.

Special to The Toronto World.
CHICAGO, Aug. 12.—This city received the first stage order for emergency foodstuffs to be shipped to the European war zone when the announcement was made by Armour & Co. that the French Government had purchased 2,000,000 pounds of canned beef.

SYND MEETING CANCELED

OTTAWA, Aug. 12.—The meeting of the general synod of the Church of England, appointed to be held Sept. 9 in Vancouver, will not be held. The members of the synod, including all the bishops and all clerical and lay delegates from each diocese in Canada, will be notified in a few days by His Grace Archbishop Hamilton, who is appointed to act in the absence of the primate, Most Rev. S. P. Matheson, Winnipeg, who is deposed in England.



ORANGEMEN CARRY ERIN'S GREEN FLAG

Demonstration Results in Pledges of Loyalty—United Ireland, Watchword.

Two Early Morning Attempts Were Made at Jarvis, Ontario.

WINDSOR, August 12.—Two different attempts to wreck fast passenger trains were made early this morning. The Chicago-New York flyer was going at 50 miles per hour at 4 a.m., when it struck a pile of ties placed on the track. The engine left the track, but the coaches remained on the track. Passengers were badly shaken.

Two hours later, at daylight, and a short distance farther along the track, No. 6 hit another obstruction placed on the track, but did not leave the rails.

Twenty German Liners Tied Up in New York

War Forces Owners to Keep Them Idle for Fear of Capture.

Special to The Toronto World.
NEW YORK, Aug. 12.—Because of the international complications abroad, the following German ships, owned and operated by the North German Lloyd and the Hamburg-American lines, are at present tied up in the port of New York:

North German Lloyd: Kaiser Wilhelm II, George Washington, Friedrich Der Grosse, Grosse Kurfurst, Barbarossa, and the Princess Irene. Hamburg-American line: Vaterland, Hamburg, Frankfurt, Lohndorf, President Grant, Pennsylvania, Gracia, Sarnia, Pisa, Alameda, Koln, Wilhelm II, Prinz Eitel Frederick, and Prinz Johann.

THE WORLD'S WAR MAP

In view of the great interest taken in the war by practically every person, and the demand for a map of the war zone, The World has arranged with the Realty Map Company for a special Military Map of that portion of Europe that will show the fighting ground of the various armies and navies. The physical features of the country are shown in relief, together with all the strategic points and fortifications, as the map was prepared by a man who was engaged by the German Government in defining boundaries, etc. It will contain the correct boundaries of the various countries bordering on Germany as at present constituted, and as this will be the accurate and present war it will constitute the most accurate map yet issued. It is drawn on a scale of 1:250,000 and is so arranged that it will be able to follow the movements of the armies engaged. Military enthusiasts who provide themselves with flag pins will be able with the aid of The Daily World despatches to designate the armies on the map and in this way obtain a more lucid idea of the probable movements of the troops.

NEW PHASE OF WAR APPEARS TO BEGIN

Entrench Along Upper Front and Send Peasants South to Scout.

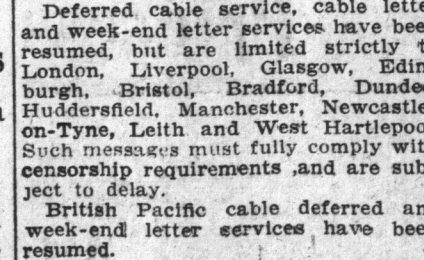
Canadian Press Despatch.
BRUSSELS, Aug. 12.—(Via London, 8.30 p.m.)—The Germans appear to be commencing a fresh phase of the war. Their attack thru Central Belgium having failed, they are entrenching along the Maasricht-Liege front and are employing a number of peasants on the road south thru the Provinces of Liege and Luxembourg, foraging the country and forcing their way to the south of the River Ourthe and towards the Upper Meuse in France.

DEFERRED CABLE SERVICE RESUMED

Deferred cable service, cable letter and week-end letter services have been resumed, but are limited strictly to London, Liverpool, Glasgow, Edinburgh, Bristol, Bradford, Dundee, Huddersfield, Manchester, Newcastle-on-Tyne, Leith and West Hartlepool. Such messages must fully comply with censorship requirements and are subject to delay.

AND HE DID

THIS ARCHERY FAD IS GREAT WATCH ME HIT THE BULLS EYE—



AND HE DID—IT WILL COST YOU \$300.

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS

ALL KIDNEY DISEASES
GRAVEL RHEUMATISM
BRONCHITIS
DIABETES BACKACHE
URIC ACID
R23 THE PRO

AUSTRIA'S INVASION BY SERBIA BEGINS

Combined Serbian and Montenegrin Armies Pour Into Bosnia.

ARE IN THREE COLUMNS

General Jankovich Takes Supreme Command of Allied Forces.

TRIED TO WRECK PASSENGER TRAINS

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Railway officials and the police notified the military authorities.

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POISONOUS MATCHES

In less than two years it will be unlawful to buy or to use poisonous white phosphorous matches. EVERYBODY SHOULD BEGIN TO USE

EDDY'S NON-POISONOUS "SESQUI" MATCHES

AND THUS ENSURE SAFETY IN THE HOME.

MICHIE'S GLENERNAN Scotch Whisky

A blend of pure Highland malts, bottled in Scotland exclusively for

Michie & Co., Ltd., Toronto
Established 1838

U.S. REVENUE TO SUFFER GREATLY

Plans Considered to Offset Estimated Loss of One Hundred Millions.

AT OSGOOD HALL

Before Judge, J. J. Mayberry v. Sinclair, and in the Matter of the Ontario Elections Act—Judgment. Appeal by both parties from the decision of the County of Oxford, Ont. The result is that on Mr. Mayberry's appeal two votes are to be added to his total of 2581 and four votes are to be deducted from Mr. Sinclair's total of 2581, and all the other objections taken by Mr. Mayberry are dismissed. On Mr. Sinclair's appeal two votes are to be deducted from Mr. Mayberry's total of 2581, and four votes are to be added to his total of 2581, leaving a total of 2581 as found by the deputy county court judge, leaving a total for Mr. Sinclair of 2581, thus giving a majority in favor of Mr. Sinclair of one vote. As each appeal has partly succeeded and partly failed, and one of the principal points involved was the non-compliance of the returning officer with the requirements of the statute, there should be no costs to either party. McKay, K.C., for Mayberry. E. Bristol, K.C., for Sinclair.

MONTRÉAL'S WARY MAYOR

MONTRÉAL, Aug. 12.—"Are you going to have a Russian flag with the Union Jack and tri-color on the city hall buildings?" Mayor Martin was asked this morning. "Yes, as soon as they do something," answered the mayor.

German Losses at Liege

COPENHAGEN.—German losses at Liege are now placed at 4500 killed, 12,000 wounded and 3700 prisoners.

My But This Is Fine Ale!



It has done me a world of good. My appetite is better—digestion is sound—I sleep well—and have gained in weight—Dr. Wiley—the famous pure food expert—was right when he said—"Beer is a veritable food product."

Order today from your dealer.