## THE ONTARIO WORKMAN.

A GRAND REFORM.	THE ST. PETERSBURG INUN. DATION.	now heat, from Gerald Massey, the other side of the story. Mr. Biand	WORKINGMEN!	Miscellaneous.
The standard and the second		offered each of the laborers as soon as he	1.1999 (1997) - 11.19 <sup>1</sup> 0	SIEVERT,
A change has come over the scene,	The recent inundation at St. Poters.	could raise £5-say \$25-and put it		I PORTER AND DEALER IN
and from a state of helplos juint Tur-	that af 1991 the most extensive that	into his hands, a share in the farm in		3 ICAR, TOBACCO AND SNUFF,
key suddenly finds itself involved in a whirlwind of reform. The semi-official	has occurrred for a century and a half.	proportion to that sum. But the aver-	SUPPORT YOUR OWN PAPER.	And ry description of Fobacconist's Goods,
journal, published ounder the head of	It commenced on the night of the	age wages of these laborers is only 12s. or about three dollars week. The rent		QUEEN STREET WEST, TORONTO. Sign of the "INDIAN QUEEN."
"La Grande Reforme," the projected	16th ult., when all the canals over-	is hulf a dollar, so that there are only	and a second	34-hr
administrative and other reforms.	flowed, filling the cellurs of the neigh- boring houses with water. A perfect	two and a hulf dollars, or about thirty-	i josep or <del>Ti</del> nja i Anto	BA LS AND SUPPERS ATTENDED TO,
Vnoouf (Church) property in Constanti-	hurricano was blowing at the time, and	six cents a day, left for the food, fuel,		BY WILLIAM COULTER,
nople and all parts of the Empire is secularized. A tax is to be laid on land,	the guns of the Admiralty and fortress	clothing, medical care, etc., etc., of the	THE	On he r st notice, and in a manner as to give entire sa isia ion. Home made bread always on hand.
whilst several which impede commerce,	kept announcing the rapid rise of the	laborer and his family, the average number of the household being six.		st isla ion. Home made bread always on hand. J' Remember the address-CORNER OF TERAULEY AND ALBERT STREETS
agriculture and industry, are to be	river. On the Court Quay, in front of	This is six cents a day for each. As	ONTARIO WORKMAN	60-WI
repealed. The working of Imperial	the Winter Palace, the sentries had to be taken off, the gas went out, and the	might have been expected not one of		SAVE A DOLLAR AND COSTS,
mines and forests will be thrown open	water rising from beneath, literally	the men had the £5 at the end of the		1033 (1933
to public competition. The duty on tobacco is to be in force throughout the	raised up bodily the wooden pavement	year. It was as much as the whole	A WEEKLY PAPER,	THE FARMERS' FRIEND,
whole empire. Stamp and registration	along nearly its entire length, and	earnings of each of them for eight or		For Sore Shoulders, Saddle Galls, Cuts,
daties will be levied. Important savings	deposited it on the stones alongside.	nine weeks. This proposal was certainly a cruel	DEVOTED TOTTHE INTERESTS OF THE	etc., etc., on horses, IN HALF PINT BOTTLES, 25 CENTS.
will be effected in the actual expenditure,	The floating bridge across the Neva	insult to the laborers, and its promul-		JOSEPH DAVIDS & CO.
and large salaries cut down. There	were much damaged, and all traffic over them was stopped. In one quarter of	gation indicated much contempt for the		Chemists and Druggis
will be a commission on the budget	the city the streets were literally turned	intelligence of the, public who were	WORKING CLASSES.	60-ts 171 King street East, Torento
under the presidency of the Grand Vizier, and no outlay will in future be	into rivers, and in the 'Fonarnoi Perc-	gulled by the spurious character of the		D HEWITTS
pormitted beyond the credits entered in	onlok the waters were flowing in tor-	pretentious and hollow offer.	,	West End Hardware Establishment,
the budget. Such, in short, is the	rents. All along the Nevsky (the	Miscellancous.		365 QUEEN ST. WEST, TORONTO. CUTLERY, SHELF GOODS, CARPENTERS' TOOL
programme which will, if carried out,	Regent street of St. Petersburg) the		NOW IS THE TIME	34-oh
restore to the Ottoman Empire a vitality	cellars were flooded, causing much dum. age to merchandise, stores, etc., and in	THE UNION		PETER WEST,
unknown there. The Grand Vizier and		BOOT & SHOE STORE	TO	(Late West Brothers,)
other Ministers have before them a task far more difficult than would generally	blown down or torn up the roots. All	170 King Street East,	19	GOLD AND SILVER PLATER.
be supposed, and it is one that will re-	telegraphic communication with Cron-	CORNER OF GEORGE STREET.		Every description of worn out Electro-Plate, Stee Knives, &c., ro-plated equal to new, Carriage Irons Sil ver-Plated to order.
quire no slight courage and firmness in	stadt was for the time stopped. At	The undersigned respectfully informs his friends that	SUBSCRIBE!	POST OFFICE LANE, TORONTO STREET.
its execution. Formerly when things	Cronstadt the docks were much dam-	he has opened The Union Root and Shae Store		35-rh
went wrong, the Sultan dismissed the	aged, and several barges were lost with all hands. As if the damage done by	The Union Boot and Shoe Store, With a Large and Varied Stock of the	· · · ·	W. MILLICHAMP,
Grand Vizier, and called upon some		NEWEST STYLES,	· · · ·	Gold and Silver Plater in all its branches
other Pasha to take the slippery reins; the consequence was that every dodge	another destructive element made its	Best material and has fixed the prices at LOWEST	TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION :	MANUFACTURER OF
and makeshift were tried that might	appearance-two great fires breaking	LIVING PROFIT. Gentlemen's Boots made to order. An experienced		Nickel Silver and Wood Show Cases
keep his Majesty in the dark as to the	out in the suburbs, and lighting up the	Gentlemen's Boots made to order. An experienced manager in attendance. No penitentiary work. All home manufacture—the work of good Union men.		and Window Bars,
real condition of affairs. Gradually,	desolation that was being wrought.	E. P. RODEN. 82-te	TWO DOLLARS PER ANNUM.	14 KING STREET EAST, TORONTO.
however, all means have become ex-	West of the town an immense lucifer match manufactory was burnt to the	OYSTERS ! OYSTERS !		
hausted, and as statesman after states- man failed to coin gold out of air, the	ground, while on the northern side, and		ONE DOLLAR FOR SIX MONTHS.	J. YOUNG,
Sultan saw himself driven by the mag-	behind the fortress, a beautiful country	A RAFFIGNON,		
nitude of the crisis to the only course	bouse, the property of a rich merchant,			
left, namely, opening up the resources	was destroyed by fire. On the follow-	Is now propared to supply	INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE.	
of the country. The sovereign himself	ing morning the wind began to slacken and consequently the water to subside.	Foster's Celebrated New York Oysters		
will be, of course, safe from the storm	Had the wind continued for a few hours	BY THE QUART OR GALLON.	Single Copies, Five Cents	
which will soon rage round the ship of State, but his motives for these changes	more the amount of damage to life and	<b>gat</b> An elegant Oyster Parlor has been fitted up to suit the most fastidious taste, where Oysters will be served up in every style		
will by no means escape unquestioned,	property must have been enormous.	Rememb the Address, No. 107 KING STREET WEST,	· · · · ·	
and the suspicions of the "Old Turkish	CO-OPERATIVE FARMING.	Near the Royal Lyceum.	Can be had at the Office of Publication, at the Newsdealers in the city.	UNDERTAKER,
Party," always on the watch lest some		WE ARE SELLING	itewateatora in the city.	361 YONGE STREET, TORONTO.
fresh attempt should be made to alter-	Co-operative farming has, it seems,		· · · · ·	Funerals Furnished with every Requisite
the succession, will be fully roused. On the Grand Virian and his collections will	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	NEW AND SECOND-HAND ORGANS at batemely low prices for cash,		AGENT FOR FISK'S PATENT METALLIC
the Grand Vizier and his colleagues will, however, be thrown all the burden of	and, so far, it is very successful. For instance, the best and principal part of	OR ON MONTHLY PAYMENTS.		BURIAL CASES.
the fight, and against them will be			OFFICE:	· 510h
arrayed the many interests affected by	made by the co-operative plan, whether	<b>50</b> Every working man, be he mechanic or laborer can purchase one of our Organs, without experiencing any inconvenience, as the payments are very low and		H. STONE.
the reforms. Foremost will stand the	the famers sell their milk, or put in	N.BSecond-Hand Organs taken in exchange.	· ·	UNDERTAKER.
priests, who are as tenacious of lands			124 Bay Street,	
and goods as those of Rome, if not more so, and they will have the assistance of	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	J. F. DAVIS.		
every uscloss official that feels his sine-			1	
cure slipping from his grasp. It may			One door South of Grand's Horse Bazaar.	
be thought that under so despotic a	have done so, for they are without the			

raised against the Imperial decrees, but such is not entirely the case, and the Church, at all events, will not submit without a struggle to its loss. The Grand Vizier, though perhaps somewhat unscrupulous, is an extremely able man, and he will, if there be a way, disappoint his foes. His only chance is an unflinching perseverance in the work that he has undertaken, and in this he may reckon on the support of every really patriotic Mussulman. Should he hesitate for a moment he will lose the confidence of the Sultan, and fall, and he well knows that not only may disgrace be his portion, but, perhaps, exile or a still worse fate. Nobody who has lived a month in Turkey can deny that these reforms were urgently demanded, and many of the thinking Turks rejoice that England's increasing distaste of Ottoman securities should have been so plainly expressed, as it has been said for some time that things must be in extremis before any alteration for the better took place. Things are in extremis, taxes lie heavily on the poor and scarcely touch the rich, creditors of the State are left unpaid, the whole country neglected and going to ruin, and, above all, credit refused on every side. Yet all this mass of trouble and annoyance might have been avoided; still "it is never too late to mend," the right path has been entered at last, and Turkey has only to stride bravely forward to sweep away the remembrance of the past by a glorious future. na an taon an t

many of them are such poor business men, or they have so little capital, that they cannot afford to pay what cheese is worth; and formerly when they dealt in it many of them failed. Butter is also made in factories in the same way; and even when made in families it is bought by special dealers, who take it at the house and pay cash for it. This variety is of great advantage to the dairy whatever he may need and he can trade where he likes. If progress is made with like success in this manner for a few years, the country merchant will buy neither fruit, hops, nor vogetables, and will sell but few groceries or farm machinery, for these can be bought as they now are in many sections at wholesalé, and at better prices than they now get in the rotail way, and buyers can afford to pay better prices; for this way of doing business drops out, first, the country merchant; second, the small dealer, making two middlemen, and, of course, their profits are saved to the farmer.

## CO-OPERATIVE LABOR.

An apparently strong argument TO MECHANICS. against the practicability of co-operation has been based on the alleged recent refusal of farm laborers in England to share expenses and profits with Mr. Brand, who has figured in the narrative provident and ungrateful laborers. We and see specimens of work.

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