### THE CATHOLIC CHURCH

WHAT A PROTESTANT DIVINE SAYS OF HER FAITH AND

SUPERSTITION A dignitary of the Episcopal Church, displeased at our suggesting that he should follow out to their logical conclusion some sane deas he had published, wrote to say that he found the Catholic Church as tolerant of error as his own denomin "I see much tolerance. I see what you Jesuits believe when you talk of infallibility, and I see what allowed her. He has the vast the —— believe." The word "be- majority of Christians against him; lieve," as used in this passage, is the key to the apparent unreasonable-ness of High Church Episcopalians. The ordinary Catholic can not com prehend how people can say they be-lieve in Catholic doctrines and yet main outside the Catholic Church. Ask that Catholic what he mean belief in Catholic doctrines, and he will tell you it is the undoubting assent to them on the authority of God who reveals them. His belief, then, is a supernatural act of faith with all this implies of illuminating and moving grace for the intellect and the will. It is a simple act extending to all God has revealed, the Pope's supremacy and infallibility, the ground that it does not "endorse officially in its formularies" the scap uiar and such like, just as the Epis no less than the Trinity and the Incopal Church does not in its 'formu-laries endorse officially the Panthe carnation : so that to deny the former is as destructive of the virtue of faith as to deny the latter. Whereist" in its midst. The favorite way fore, he can no more conceive of one professes to believe Catholic doctrines remaining in a denomina tion that rejects even one of them. than he can of a believer in Jesus Christ remaining a Mohammedan. The Episcopalian, on the contrary, uses "belief" very often to express no more than an intellectual persuasion more or less firm, purely natural and implying the right of others who see things differently to hold the opposite. With regard to the existence of God, the Incarnation and Redemption, and such like, he may use the term in its Catholic sense. When there is question of the Real Presence, the Sacraments, the Supremacy of the Holy See, he uses it in the sense we have indicated, just as he uses it with regard to anything else of which he is not cer-Where is such a one? I am not sure ; but I believe he is in New York." Hence, the constant use of the word "views" to express the matter of such belief. Every Catho-lic, the Jesuit included, holds the belief concerning the fact of papal infallibility that is summed up in the definition of the Vatican Council, and he believes because God has re vealed it. Whether in this or that particular case the Pope is speaking ex cathedra may either be certain, or it may not be certain. In the first instance all must assent to the matter defined as to an article of faith; in the second case, the Pope's pronouncement does not of itself impose the same obligation. How ever, the dignitary, having lowered belief to the level of opinion, con-tinues: "I find as much difference between them (the Jesuits and the others) as there is between the Dean of St. John's Cathedral, New York, and All Saints Cathedral, Milwau-We do not know the views of these two clergymen; but if they are typical of the divisions in the Episcopal Church, one holds to the Virgin Birth in all its extension, the other holds Jesus Christ the Son of Joseph and Mary; one confesses Him the Incarnate Word, the natural Som of the Eternal Father, the other makes Him a mere man, a son of God by adoption only. Will the dignitary have even these things matters of theological opinion only? The dignitary continues:

I find, too, that whenever, apparently any considerable body of people comes along believing something or other, that the Roman Church thre wide her arms and embraces that belief. Thus you tolerate a lot of heathenish and semi heathenish cults, such as scapular societies, and societies which unduly exalt the Mother of God—to whom I give all Catholic honor-and this, that, and the other strange system.

The force of the term "apparently" is far from clear. Does the dignitary comes along apparently, and there-fore, not really; or that the Roman Church throws wide its arms appar whole charge rests on his subjective impressions only? This last seems to be his meaning. As such the charge has no objective it is the appeal of a loving father to his quarreling children, of a watch restor to his erring sheep. Pope ently, not really; or that "It is my opinion. Yours is the reverse; and I do not know which is right." He might add: "As you are better acquainted with your own affairs, you are much more likely to be right than I." Nevertheless, as we wish only to help him we shall take his opinion as it stands and see

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what truth is in it. The accusation is general. "Whenever any considerable body, etc." Noting again the abuse of the word believe," we remark that the Jan senists were a very considerable body. The Quietists, the Rationalists, the calling the devotion of the scapular a heatherish or semi heatherish cult? "Heatherish" means approaching the practice of the heathers; "semi-heatherish" means stopping half way to make the semi-heatherish. in the approach. What foundation is there in the scapular for either assertion? "All the gods of the numbers his children by hundreds of

heathen are devils." (Ps. xcv : 5.) Does the scapular approach in any way a worship of devils? One might say a scapular is the "work of men's hands" (Ps. cxiii: 4), in which one trusts for salvation; but we would not wrong the dignitary by suppos-ing him capable of that. "Cult," too, is a pretty word, and much in use to day; but can a "society" be a cult, or is the use of the scapular such? However, the dignitary asserts that this use exalts unduly the Mother of God, because it goes beyond what in his private judgment he determines to be the limit of Catholic honor every single one of those whose name he usurps. If, instead of carrying it vaguely in his mind, he were to write down what he judges be allowed in devotion to the Blessed Virgin, he might be surprised at its paltriness or he might recognize its incompleteness. If Mary is a tranquillity.-America. living reality, still full of grace, close to her Divine Son, with her maternal relation to Him still existing as really as it began on earth, it is at least unreasonable to say that to trust to her promises is heathenish. The dignitary pretends to excuse the Church from responsibility, on

with Episcopalians of seeking to avoid the guilt of countenancing and sharing in heresy, we repudiate utter-ly. The Catholic Church in its super natural life can, and does, cast out from itself all doctrinal errors, while the sects can not do so. Holy Ghost abides that it may teach and its children hear the teac voice. It accepts, therefore, full responsibility for all it permits, even though others may find there "heath-enish superstition." As regards the scapular, it does more than permit. It celebrates the feast of Mount Carmel throughout the world; and, in doing so, tells us that the devotion of the scapular, as we have practised it for centuries, not only is in no way opposed to the Catholic religion, but is also most conducive to Christian "Lex oraudi est lex credendi." piety. Having set down the scapular as superstition, the dignitary admits

that his denomination includes Pantheists among its many heretics in good standing. This can hardly have been agreeable; but he brazens it out by exclaiming: "Between a good honest Pantheist and a follower of superstition, give me the Pantheist every time." The sentiment is trange in the mouth of any Christian: in that of a so called Catholic Episcopalian it is monstrous. Super stition, such as the dignitary imagines in the scapular, would be a vice resulting from the vtrtue of religion carried to excess. It would presupose a belief in God, the Incarnation the relation to this mystery of the Blessed Virgin, the future life, merit, the Communion of Saints, the efficacy of prayer. Such a superstitious person would be a Christian, and very probably in a state of grace, his super-stition coming from ignorance. The no faith : for his ideas are absolutely incompatible with those dogmas w have mentioned, and with all Christianity. Moreover, there is malice in

the sentiment. The Pantheist may be good and honest": no such possibility is allowed in the "follower of superstitution." Yet he could be so very easily; while, as for the Panthe ist-well, St. Paul has some opposite remarks on the subject. In the of individuals, we may not judge; for of these God reserves the judg-ment to himself. But at the same Pantheists patents of goodness and honesty. We pity them, we pray for them in their darkness; but we abstain from all judgment, favorable

or untavorable. As for the system, we must, as Christians, hold it devilish, an outrage against God our Creator, God our Redeemer, God our Sanctifier. It is destructive of goodness, the contradiction of honesty, and, even apart from the light of Christianity, a monetrous absurdity. -Henry Woods S. J., in America.

### THE HOLY FATHER'S APPEAL

Banedict writes;

Looking out upon the flock entrust. ed to our care, the immense spec tacle of a general war has struck us with unutterable horror and sadness. When we see such a considerable portion of Europe devastated by fire and sword and drenched with the blood of Christians, it is encumbent upon us to embrace all without distinction, lambs and sheep, in the 

govern the destiny of the nations The Quietists, the Rationalists, the that they should bring themselves Traditionalists, the Ontologists, were to a frame of mind whereby they all considerable bodies. So were the may put aside all dissensions con-Sillonists, and similar social reform trary to the welfare of humanity. ers, and the Modernists as well, to mention only a few. Yet none of them was received with open arms. What reason has the dignitary for calling the devotion of the scapular a heathenish or semi heathenish cult? disaster already have been wrought, and how much human blood already

has been shed.

thousands. Even the innumerable combatants who do not acknowledge him as the Vicar of the Prince of Peace and the shepherd of their souls recognize in him the head of the oldest Church in Christendom. By birth, moreover, he belongs to a neutral nation. The moving appeal of Pope Benedict XV, therefore, should be heard above the clash of arms and the roar of artillery. "Hasten to enter into a council of peace," he implores the leaders of the warring peoples. That they may speedily hearken to the appeal of the Supreme Pontiff should be our fervent prayer. Then God, the Author and Lover of peace, to know whom is to live, to serve whom is to rule, wil bestow on His servants that peace which the world can not give, and taking from the hearts of His children all hatred and fear will impart to them the spirit of meekness and

# DIOCESE OF KINGSTON

PRESENTATION AND ADDRESS TO REV. FATHER FLEMING

As is generally known Rev. Father Fleming of Chesterville had been on a two months' vacation to Europe, particularly his native land, Ireland returning on Monday Sept. 7th. His congregation not being certain as to the hour when he would arrive caused the greeting at the depot to be of a very quiet nature. Nevertheless they had not been idle, as a committee of men had been busy collect ing a sum of money with which to

present him. Grateful were the hearts, and full were they of thanksgiving, when learned their beloved pastor was back to his field of labor. much more his fervent work is ap preciated after a lapse of two months low much he was missed, both in pulpit and his faithful daily exercises only those who belong to his congregation can express. And as regards our citizens at large, all were anxious to hear of his safe return, as the hazardous peril in which land and sea are plunged caused vague alarm as to his safety.

On Sunday, Sept. 13th, St. Mary's Church was crowded. Every sea was filled and a large number standing, all eager to hear again the voice of their beloved pastor, and to tender him, by their presence, a "welcom

After Mass was celebrated, and on of his touching sermons delivered, he concluded by imploring his people to pray for peace among the European countries.

The committee of men approached the sanctuary railing, Mr. Ed. Walsh in distinct voice read a suitable address while Mr. Thomas Moran, in behalf of the congregation, presented the rev. Father with a purse of gold.

Father Fleming, taken by surprise, was deeply moved, and in his usual method of expression feelingly replied in most appropriate and edifying language, thanking them from the depths of his heart for their ever ready and willing co-operation in making his labor a success, saying it was not altogether his personal qualities to which they referred, but to the respect and esteem they held for the office which he filled. few were moved to tears at the scene. After benediction of the Most Blessed Sacrament the congregation dispersed, praying fervently that Father Fleming would be left for many years with them.

### ALL DUES OF VOLUNTEERS PAID

No. 7, A. O. H., Chatham, N. B., it die piously, and obtain eternal hap was moved and unanimously adopted:

That this Division will pay all dues and assessments for all their members who have volunteered or who may volunteer for home or oversea service, thus giving them their full benefits for sickness, accident or burial. This resolution to remain in effect until the end of the Signed M. F. HALEY

JOSEPH GROGAN W. J. MORAN."

It may be noted that the local Division has no less than seven men at Valcartier, in addition to as many more at the wireless camp. This is a high percentage and a matter of pride to other members.

# TRIBUTE TO PRIESTS

WAR CORRESPONDENT WOULD PLACE THE PRIESTS WHO MINISTERED TO THE DEAD AND DYING AT THE SACK OF LOUVAIN AT THE HEAD OF BELGIUM'S ROLL OF FAME

The following tribute to the valor and heroic conduct of the priests who attended the dying and aided the bereaved during the war now being waged in Belgian territory was penned by E. Alexander Powell, a war correspondent, who witnessed their unwearying efforts to succor the afflicted and minister to the dead and dying. It is dated Antwerp,

August 80: I am sorry to say that stories of the sack of Louvain, slowly seeping in, in no way ameliorate the original tale of horror. The few refugees who have arrived here are stupefied by their frightful experience.

"Many inquiries were made to day of the American consulate regarding

fifty American priests known to have been in the city, but no definite information is available. In this war the cassock has been a provocation instead of a protection, for innumer-

able cases have come to my attention of priests shot or bayonetted while

earing for wounded.
"At the head of Belgium's roll of fame should be carved the names of these heroic men in long black gowns and shovel hats who face death unarmed and unafraid. I have seen them burying the dead, shriving the dying, bandaging the wounded, helping the helpless, writing letters for the illiterate, omforting the bereaved and home less, cheering the troops into action I raise my hat to them in respec and admiration. They are showing themselves real soldiers of the Lord.

### PADDY AT COPENHAGEN Exchange

The Irish seem to be the only people who can inject an element of humor into this grim war. Two wounded Irish troopers rode into Paris the other day on a train and said the last they knew they had been "fightin' like the divvle at Copenhagen." Perhaps this was their Tipperary way of saying "Compeigne.

We were fightin' for a week or more an, fightin' night an' day, The boys were all around us till the Germans ran away;

It was a glorious ruction-sure we to it like play-Till we found ourselves alone at Copenhagen!

We wor mighty glad, I tell ye, when we got the word "Advance," We kep' right on through Belgium to dhrive 'em out of France ; The Dutch were sure cantankerous-

they led us quite a dance-Till we found ourselves marooned at Copenhagen! Twas a long way to Tipp'rary-och.

a weary road from there— Our nags bein' shot from under us, we travelled on shank's mare Then we tuk the thram to Parisnever paid a blessed fare-For they knew that we were just

from Copenhagen! They're feedin' us on strawberries, an' buther, an' champagne, We're feelin' just like fightin' cocks

or ducks in heavy rain; A week o'this would kill us—so goodbye Paree again, We'll go back to fight the Dutch at Copenhagen!

PRAYER TO ST. JOSEPH

BY POPE LEO, TO BE OFFERED DURING

THE MONTH OF OCTOBER To Thee, O Blessed Joseph, do we fly in our tribulation, and after im ploring the help of thy Most Holy Spouse, we ask confidently for thy protection. We beseech thee by that affection which united the with the Immaculate Mother of God, and by the paternal love with which thou hast encircled the Child Jesus and suppliant we pray that thou mayest aid us in our necessities by

thy power and help.
Protect, O Most Provident Guar dian of the Divine Family, the elect race of Jesus Christ; banish from us, O Most Loving Father, all plague of error and corruption; do thou, our strongest support, assist us from the height of Heaven with thy efficacious help in this struggle with the powers of darkness; and, as formerly thou didst rescue the Child Jesus from the greatest danger to His life; so now defend the Holy Church of God from the treachery of her enemies and from all adversity, and cover each one of us with thy lasting protection, so that, following the example and supported by thy At the regular meeting of Division | help we may be able to live holily, piness in Heaven. Amen.

### WAR REFUTES CHARGES OF BIGOTS

The present European war already shows indications of becoming the greatest leveler in the history of the world of long established ideas, Standard and Times. Traditional barriers of centuries are being swept away and illusions of internationa scope are being shattered by the great conflict. Most notable of the latter is the temporal power of the Pope-an extravaganza of the imagination which has thrown some very good but badly misled people of this country into hysteria, and which has been commercialized by a clique of knavish lecturers, agitators and

publishers for self-aggrandizement.

If there is any place in the entire
modern world where the Papal authority should be potential, and
where the communicants of the
Catholic Church would naturally stand shoulder to shoulder against all others (if the absurd theories of their detractors had any merit), it is in the strong Catholic nations of Austria, Italy, France and Belgium. At the first intimation of war being declared the earnest plea of the Vatican with the Austrian emperor for peace fell upon deaf ears, and the entreaties of the late Pope with the rulers of other nations embracing his own faith for a cessation of hostilities have been drowned in the din of battle. Where, then, is this much heralded temporal power of the "Roman hierarchy" to be found if it is so impotent in its supposedly greatest strongholds? The truth is that it exists only in minds blinded by

trend of events of the past month shows it to be as powerless as any other agency on the face of the earth to check a war in which the primary cause is commercialism, and into which religion does not enter

lightest degree.
In this great conflict Protestant Germany and Catholic Austria are united on one side. On the other are Catholic France, Catholic Belgium and Protestant England, reinforced by Russia, a Greek Catholic nation not in sympathy religiously with other Protestants or Catholics. Not a word of religion is heard in the news sympathy religiously with either Protestants and Catholics are facing their brethren in religion in battle and fighting each other for their respective nationalities, and not for their religious beliefs.

The propaganda of vituperation and defamation against a great Christian body by sheets like the Menace and by agitators of the Barnett type is forever shattered in America the spectacle before our eyes in Europe, where it is seen Catholic is true in his allegfight to the death his brother in the faith of an opposing and he nation. I am not a Catholic, but an Episcopalian, and as such I feel I am in a pusition to take an impartial view of the question.

THE SIGN OF THE ROSARY

An autumn eve in Ireland, an oper cabin door. And reverent figures kneeling upon the earthen floor : Ave? Gratia Plena, and then Bene

dicta Tu. I heard the prayerful greeting, and so the vision grew Of a cottage home in Juda, and she who was with child. Bending in lowly homage before

Maiden Mild. Methought I heard adown the years the Virgin's wondrous song, The nations all shall call me blest throughout the ages long," As bright in midnight skies appears

the lightning's sudden gleam, So suddenly the vision showed why faithful hearts esteem beads—our Mother's blessed beads that heretics despise— Their solace in this vale of tears hope far beyond the skies.

Aves heard in Irish homes, the prophecy sublime. Are linked by Faith's enduring chain

across the leagues of time. They little heed the cultured scoff, the critic's thoughtless sneer, They hail the Rosary a Sign, to them the beads are dear.

Tis writ the plain and simple shall confound the wisest sage ; grey-haired mother and her beads rebukes a creedless age.

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O'DONNELL.-In Sudbury, Ont., Sept. 13, 1914, Thomas O'Donnell, aged twenty five years. May his

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