### ITALIANS GIVE GROUND BEFORE HUN PRESSURE

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LONDON, CANADA-THE HOME OF UNBROKEN PROSPERITY. TUESDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 6, 1917. THE LONDON, ONTARIO, ADVERTISER,

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## SIEAD IN TEW BR

"The Larder of the Poilus"

# STATES-JAP ALLIANCE MADE

Washington, Nov. 6. — Japan and the United States have reached a complete agreement in regard to China, and at the same time have arrived at a clear understanding as to military, naval and economic cooperation in the war against Germany.

Up Gallant Combat.

**UNDER DISCUSSION** 

London, Nov. 6.—Members of the House of Commons today discussed a peace motion proposed by Hastings B Lees-Smith, one of the founders of Ruskin Codlege, Oxford. The motion, which is supported by the Pacifist group declared: "This House is of the opinion revolding satisfactors, surrantees over

IN BRITISH HOUSE

operation in the war against Germany.

This momentous development was announced today by Secretary of State Lansing who made public notes exchanged by him and Viscount Ishii, the special Japanese ambassador, formally recording an agreement recognizing that Japan has a special interest in China, but piedging the independence and territorial integrity of the great eastern republic and reaffirming the decertine of the open door for commerce and industry.

Bad Situation Avoided.

In a statement accompanying the note Mr. Lansing said Viscount Ishii and the members of his mission, now on their way home had performed a service of the highest value to the United States as well as to Japan, by clearing away misunderstandings, which, if unchecked, promised to develops a serious situation in the Far Bast. He spoke of an attitude of constraint and doubt fostered by a campaign of faisehood adrolly and secretly carried on by the Germans, are said that through the trankness and cordiality of the Japanese commissioners the propaganda of years had been undone in a few days.

Agreements Signed.

Until last night when an Associated Press cable from Peking announced that the American ambassador there had informed the Japanese foreign of file, there of the signing of an agreement by Secretary Lansing and Viscount Ishii, it had not been known generally that the delicate far esstern question had been taken up at the conferences between the commissioners and American officials.

Atter reviewing the highly favorable residue of the Japanese American commissioners and American officials.

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results of the Japanese-American | con-ferences, Secretary Lansing's statement

To Patrol Pacific.

"At the present time it is inexpedient to make public the details of these conversations, but it may be said that their Government has been gratified by the retiring Germans, and the records showing the bravery of the detachment and of individual may be assertions of Viscount Ishii and his colleagues that their Government has been gratified by the matter of the special to do their part in the suppression of Prussian militarism, and were eager to co-operate in every practical way to that end. It might be added, however, that complete and satisfactory understandings upon the matter of naval co-operation in the Pacific for the purpose of attaining the common object against Germany and her Allies have been reviewed and her expresentative of the imperial Japanese navy, who is attached to the special mission of Japan and the representative of the United States navy."

In part of the detachment and of individual may be a said that their government and of individual may be a said that their government and of individual may be a said that their government and of individual may be a said that their government and of individual may be a said that their government are cords showing the bravery practical way to the detachment and of individual may be a service of the second battle of types, the second battle of the second battle of types, the second battle of types, the second battle of types, the second battle of the second battle of types, the second battle of the second battle of

### RUSS WAR MINISTER RELIEVED OF OFFICE; CLASH IN MINISTRY

papers.

It is reported that Gen. Verkhovsky, on a plea of illness, has asked for a fortnight's leave of absence. THE WEATHER

LOCAL TEMPERATURES. Following were the highest and lowest temperatures recorded in London during the 24 hours previous to 8 o'clock last night: Highest, 50; lowest, 21.

The official temperatures for the 12 hours previous to 8 a.m. today were: Highest, 40; lowest, 30.

Asks That Preliminaries To-wards Negotiations Be Opened at Once.

Toronto, Nov. 6—8 a.m. Forecasta.

Moderate winds, mostly northand comparatively mild.

lay—Fair; not much change

Weather Notes.

ression is situated in the Gulf awrance, while the pressure is to the northward of Lake

### CADORNA GIVES **GROUND BEFORE** FOE'S PRESSURE

Compelled To Evacuate Territory in Mountains on Northern Wing.

MOVING TO A NEW LINE

Crossing of the Tagliamento Was Eventuality Italians Had Prepared For.

Rome, Nov. 6.—The Italians have been compelled to evacuate territory in the mountainous area north of the plains of Northern Italy in order to establish their new line, the war office reports. The enemy occupied this ter-ritory after the Italian withdrawal. EVACUATE ENTIRE LINE.

Berlin, Nov. 6.—Via London. — The Italian line on the Tagliamento River as been won by the Austro-Germans it Government Announces Two German general staff. The Italians have evacuated the entire line along the river to the Adriatic coast.

The German statement says that from the Fella Valley to the Colboison north of the Sugana Valley, the Italians are retreating. (This region includes the front along the Dolomites and the Car-Ottawa, Nov. 6.—Hon. Wm. Pugsley has been appointed lieutenant-governor of New Brunswick.

Hon. J. D. Hazen-has been appointed nic Alps).

Conflagration of New Brunswick.

Conflagrations, the German statement adds, indicate that the route being taken by the retiring Italians is between the mountains and the sea through the upper Italian plain.

FIGHTING NOT HEAVY AFTER ENEMY CROSSED.

London, Nov. 6 .- The eventuality e an Austro-German crossing of the Tag-liamente had been foreseen clearly since. the Italian retreat began, according to a dispatch dated late Monday from the correspondent of the Dally Mail at Ital-

Chicago, Ill., Nov. 6.—Interest in the election here today centred in the choice of twelve judges of the superior court and two judges of the circuit court. The Republicans and Democrats united in the nomination of a fusion ticket which is opposed by full Socialist and independent tickets. The election will be the first real test of the war attitude of Chicago, according to statements by both the fusion forces and the Socialists. The final statement from fusion head-quarters says:

| CROSSING TAGLIAMENTO | Expected By Cadorna. | Beyond admitting cashing cashin Petrograd, Nov. 6.—Gen. Verkhovsky, minister of war, has been granted an indefinite leave of absence by a Government order which relieves him in his office. Gen. Malkovsky has been appointed acting minister of war temporarily while the department will be under the general direction of Premier Kerensky.

Serious differences of opinion have arisen between the minister of war and his colleagues, according to the mewspapers.

The final statement from fusion head of the war attitude to Chicago, according to statements by both the fusion forces and the Socialists. The final statement from fusion head appropriate force of the enemy should not be a surprise, as this had been forcesen from the heavy pressure the Austro-Germans were concentrating on the Italian left wing. The River Tagliamento is only one of a series of defences. Its main purpose was to retard the enemy's advance and to gain time for the Italians in which to rehabilitate and reconcenable force of the enemy should not be a surprise, as this had been foreseen from MACKLEM REVELATIONS. were concentrating on the Italian left wing. The River Tagliamento is only one of a series of defences. Its main purpose was to retard the enemy's advance and to gain time for the Italians in which to rehabilitate and reconcer. The Tagliamento has served that use-

ful purpose, and the enemy now is faced by another main line of defence and other water courses. What line the Italians have chosen for their final stand cannot be indicated.

Two Theories Prevail.

Two theories prevail.

Two theories prevail concerning the outcome of the present operations. One is that the Italian army will concentrate along a chosen line with the French and British reinforcements. The other is that the Austro-Germans will not push on much farther because of the coming of winter.

Ottawa, Nov. 6.—The first mid-day casualty list in many weeks, issued today, contains 220 names, of whom 44 are of winter.

FRENCH BROKE INTO

Geni Cadorna is using strong measures to restore the efficiency of his troops and will repress sternly the few who falter. An order posted today warms all those belonging to the mobilized forces that if they fail to report within five days they will be treated as deserters in the face of the enemy. Indications are that the strong measures adopted are having the continued on Page Three.

MANY STRATFORDITES IN CASUALTY LIST

Ispecial to The Advertiser.]
Stratford, Nov. 6.—Stratford's casualties today are extremely heavy: Gunner
Wilfred Eidt, killed in action: LanceCorp. Lee and Pte. Gordon Brown, died
of wounds: Pte. Robert Edmondson,
Earl N. Peachey, Robert S. Frame,
George James Pete Barclay and Rob.



### **WILD PEACE RUMOR IN HOLLAND: GERMANY TO OFFER CONFERENCE** BEFORE FIRST OF DECEMBER?

# The removal of doubts and suspicions and the mutual declaration of the new doctrine as to the far cast would be nough to make value of the accommission to the United States historic and member purpose, which is of special interest to the world at this time, in expressing Japan's earnest definition, in expressing Japan's earnest definition in expressing Japan's earnest definition of the military, naval and sconomic activities to be semployed with due regard to relative resources and ability, showed the same apirit of sincerty and candor which characterised the negotiations resulting in the extreme. "The patrol Pacific." "At the present time it is inexpedient to the accommendation of the extreme sulting in the extreme sulting

commander's plans.

CROSSING TAGLIAMENTO

EXPECTED BY CADORNA.

Italian Headquarters in Northern Italy, Monday, Nov. 5—(By the Assolitaly, Monday, Monday

IN YPRES FIGHT

First Casualty List in Many

BRITISH AND AMERICAN FOOD CONTROLLERS WILL CONFER AS TO SUPPLIES

### HAIG SWINGS HAMMER AGAIN; SATISFACTORY PROGRESS MADE SMITES FOE AT PASSCHENDAELE,

### MEDERIC'S LATEST

Montreal, Nov. 6.—The Grand Lodge of Freemasons of England is responsible for the Canadian conscription act, according to Mayor Mederic Martin, who told a Liberal gathering in St. Mary's electoral division last night that the said grand lodge passed the word to Sir Robt. Borden, and as a result the military service act came into being. Mayor Martin announced that he would no longer represent St. Mary's division in the House of Commons, as he intended to run again for mayor next spring, and named Dr. Deslaurier as his successor. Dr. Deslaurier as his successor. Dr. Deslaurier accepted the nomination.

### LIBERAL LEADER TO STAND FOR **SEAT AT OTTAWA**

With McGivern Will Make a Strong Team That Is Sure To Win.

[Special to The Advertiser.] Ottawa, Nov. 6.—Sir Wilfrid Laurie

# **EDMONTON LIBERALS**

to Unionists Given a Cool Reception.

Edmonton, Nov. 6.—At a meeting of Liberals last night speeches in support of Sir Wilfrid Laurier received approv-al and delegates were selected for the Wetaskiwin on Thursday. The late member, J. M. Douglas, who has pledged his support to the Union Gov-ernment, and who recently resigned the Liberal nomination, was present, but was not asked to speak.

Kerensky Declares

British Troops At Dawn Today Once More Took Offensive In Flanders-Lincolns Raid Trenches At Hulluch.

London, Nov. 6 .- The British attacked this morning on the Flanders front in the neighborhood of Passchendaele. The war office reports that satisfactory progress is being made.

ing against the enemy's positions in the neighborhood of Passchendaele. Our troops are reported to be

brought back a few prisoners."

ATTACK AT TWO POINTS. Berlin, Nov. 6 .- Via London .- After drumfire this morning, says the German official statement regading the western front, strong English infantry forces attacked the German positions on both sides of

Passchendaele and at the Menin-Ypres bend. CANADIANS IN LEAD. London, Nov. 6 .- (British offensive) .- Canadian forces in their offensive against the Germans this morning northeast of Ypres, on the Belgian front, have established themselves at a point a hunded yards beyond the village of Passchendaele, says a

### telegram from Reuter's correspondent at the British headquarters in France. ARE RALLYING AROUND NEW YORK STATE AND TANKS OF BRITISH SIR WILFRID LAURIER CITY POLLING TODAY; SCARED THE TURKS Late Member Who Went Over FOUR CLAIM VICTORY

Record-Breaking Vote Expected In Four-Sided Mayoralty Fight.

New York, Nov. 6.—New York is holding its quadrennial mayoralty election today. Fair weather that ushered in the day led to predictions by the various campaign managers that a re-

The statement follows: "An attack was launched at 6 o'clock this morn-

making satisfactory progress. "Yesterday evening Lincolnshire troops raided German trenches in the neighborhood of Hulluch and

IN FIGHT AT GAZA

Fearsome Appearance Helped In Subjugation of Redoubts.

OTTOMANS FOUGHT WELL

Repeatedly Charged British, and Showed Great Courage In Defence.

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