

cotton to the spinner; not excluding in either case the master by whom the works have been set up and by whose labour as manager and the distributor of their products they are carried on.

It surely cannot be imagined that this vast and varied edifice of civilization and this multitudinous march of human progress are entirely the work of the manual labourer and that the manual labourer is entitled to the whole. Are all the inventions due to manual labour? Did manual labour discover America?

It is not between capital and labour generally that the present war has broken out, but between the capitalist employing a body of workmen, and those whose wages he is supposed to determine. The chronic trouble is for the most part confined to aggregations of workmen in factories or mines. The agitation of rural labour in England under Joseph Arch seemed to subside when its victory had been won.

The capitalist, besides the money which he risks, contributes labour of an indispensable kind as organizer and director, and is entitled to payment for that labour as well as to the