

- West, the self-consciousness of, 19, 20; dissatisfaction with land system, 20 seq., 32, 33, 248; Claim Associations, 21 seq., 25; unsold and untaxed land in, 32, 33 (note 30); sentiment on cession, 36, 37; opposition to Whigs in 1840, 43; concessions to, in act of 1841, 71, 72; demands more liberal laws, 72; sentiment on distribution, 84 seq.; attitude toward military bounties and grants to railways, 97, 98, 118, 123 seq.; opinion on graduation, 128 seq.; growing friendship of, for East, 151; favors homestead, 165 seq., 209, 210; alliance of, with Free Soil and labor element, 174; opposes indigent insane bill, 177, 178; evidence of friendliness to South, 36, 191; opposition to provisions denying benefits of homestead to aliens, 201, 202; danger of defection of Western Democrats, 203; in election of 1860, 229-231, 235 seq.
- Westcott, J. D., 155 (note 15)
- Whig papers, 39, 53, 75, 81, 90, 147
- Whigs, the, attitude of, toward distribution, 30; evasive tactics in campaign of 1840, 38 seq.; oppose Benton's bill (1840-41), 45, 46; factions of, 48 seq.; Western Whigs favor pre-emption, 41, 56-58; Western Whigs and distribution, 56, 84, 86; Southern Whigs favor 20 per cent. proviso, 58 seq.; Clay Whigs oppose suspension of distribution act, 75-77, 84 seq.; "Conscience" Whigs, 136; repudiate distribution in 1852, 147; oppose Hunter's substitute, 183; hostility of, to Germans, 224, 225.—*See also* Clay, Southern Whigs, etc.
- Wigfall, of Texas, 199, 200, 201
- Wilkinson, of Minnesota, demands liberal homestead law, 201, 202, 206, 207
- Wilmington* (N. C.) *Daily Journal*, 154
- Wilmot Proviso, 143, 170, 171
- Wilson, Henry, 209 (note 67)
- Windom, of Minnesota, 211
- Windt, John, 105
- Wisconsin, 100, 150
- Wise, H. A., denounces distribution, 41; joins Whig coalition, 49; "insurgency," 50;