

deliberation it goes on in some sort of cabinet or caucus, where a free interchange of thought can take place. The public knows this, and unless there is something spicy in the way of rhetoric or personality, it never reads the report of the debates."

5. THE HIGHER EDUCATION OF WOMEN IN CANADA.

Judging from the number of institutions that have been recently founded, public attention seems, at last, to be turned in earnest to this most important subject. Nothing is really more needed than schools for young women where a first-class education may be received on terms within their reach. The "Fashionable boarding-school" has its place, and an important one, but it cannot, by any possibility, meet the demand. The expense, if it were nothing more, makes it impossible for any but the daughters of the rich to attend such. What is wanted is a school where a thoroughly liberal education in all the branches can be had for say two hundred dollars, or at the most two hundred and fifty dollars a year, including board and all other expenses. Institutions of this kind are found everywhere in the United States. Whether established by private munificence or by public subscription, they are so managed as to pay their own way at least, while in some instances they return fair dividends to stockholders. Toronto, Hamilton, London, Brantford, Whitby and Ottawa, in the Province of Ontario, have each large and well-conducted Ladies' Colleges. It is now proposed to commence one in Halifax to cost fifty or sixty thousand dollars. The calculation is made, that with a hundred boarders, paying \$200 each, and a hundred day scholars, \$50 each, a revenue of \$25,000 would be obtained—"more than sufficient to work the institution and pay interest on the stock subscribed." In the Province of Quebec, where the need of it is more pressing, and where the means are in abundance, it is hoped that soon the mountain's brow at Montreal may be crowned with its "Trafalgar Institute," a splendid monument to the liberality of its founder, who began by divesting himself of ten acres of land, the finest site in the city, worth at least \$50,000, and who has also bequeathed a large fortune for its future extension and maintenance.—*Exchange*.

6. LIST OF CERTIFICATES.

AWARDED BY THE COUNCIL OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, AND BY THE COUNTY AND CITY BOARDS OF EXAMINERS, AT THE JULY EXAMINATIONS, 1874.

1. By the Council of Public Instruction.

MALE.

First Class.

A.

County, &c.	County, &c.
*Carson, Jos. Standish.....	Simcoe.
*Fletcher, Morris Johnson.....	Waterloo.
*Munro, John.....	Simcoe.
Orr, Robt. Kimball.....	Durham.
*Parlow, Edwin D.....	Ottawa.
*Smirl, Archibald.....	Ottawa.

B.

*Barnes, Charles Andrew.....	Lambton.
*Goodbow, Alfred.....	Perth.
Hammel, David.....	Huron.
Leitch, Thomas.....	Elgin.
*McArdle, David.....	Perth.

C.

Clark, Levi.....	York.
Cook, John Wesley.....	Wentworth.
*Hotson, Alexander.....	Toronto.

2. By the County and City Boards of Examiners.

Second Class.

MALE.

A.

Adair, Henry.....	Grey.	*Cornforth, William	Wentworth.
Armstrong, J. E.	York.	Dafoe, William A....	Hastings.
Beringuette, George	Lanark.	Dunbar, R. H.	Elgin.
Black, William J....	Lennox and Addington.	Elliott, William	Dundas.
Bowerman, John T.	Prince Edw.	Ferguson, John.....	Huron.
Burdick, Caleb F....	Middlesex.	Flemming, Robert..	Middlesex.
Cairns, John A.	Perth.	Fraser, William H....	Simcoe.
Campbell, John	Victoria.	Funnell, Henry E....	Oxford.
Campbell, Alex.....	Huron.	Glass, George	Durham.
*Chadwick, Chas. W	Grey.	Gibson, Robert.....	Middlesex.
Grassick, James.....	Huron.	Godwin, William H.	Frontenac.
Hall, Theophilus	Bruce.	*McIntosh, Angus....	Waterloo.
Hallet, William J....	Wellington.	McGregor, Charles..	Middlesex.
Henry, Thos. McK	Lennox and Reid, David	Petrie, Alexander ...	Wellington.
	Addington.	Sinclair, Robert G....	Grey.

B.

Hindson, William...	Lincoln.	Sinclair, John.....	Peel.
Hobkirk, A. A.	Huron.	*Sinclair, Samuel B.	Elgin.
Inglesby, R. C.	Elgin.	*Sifton, James W...	Elgin.
Mackay, Hector.....	Grey.	*Slater, James	Elgin.
Malcolm, Fullerton B.....	Carleton.	*Smily, George	Carleton.
Martin, Joseph.....	Ottawa.	Stanton, James H...	Durham.
Millar, James.....	Haldimand.	Staples, Samuel.....	Wentworth.
*Moir, R. G.	Huron.	Stuart, Joseph U....	Middlesex.
Moore, Thomas.....	York.	Stuart, Alexander...	Middlesex.
Moore, Charles A....	Peterboro'.	Walker, John A.	Kent.
McEwen, James.....	Carleton.	Westervelt, Samuel B.....	Peel.
*McFaul, Leonard L	York.	Wilson, Nicholas	Middlesex

B.

Armstrong, William S.....	York.	Kirkpatrick, Thos.	Durham.
Banks, Maltimore ..	Lincoln.	Kimade, Thos. L....	Wentworth.
Barron, Robert	York.	Kirk, George	Lambton.
*Bannerman, Wm....	Grey.	Lamb, William	Bruce.
Bonner, John D.....	Haldimand.	Leacock, Henry J....	Lambton.
Bradley, William E.	York.	Leahy, John	Essex.
Brennard, Henry T.	Essex.	Macintyre, Donald	Glengarry.
*Brown, Thomas D.	Prince Edw.	Metcalfe, James H.	Frontenac.
Bewell, William H....	Grey.	Miller, Edward A....	Lambton.
Bell, Thomas	Lincoln.	Mills, David	Grey.
Campbell, Colin	Huron.	Mullen, Henry J....	Peel.
Cantelon, Peter	Huron.	*McClung, John	Bruce.
*Case, E. T.	Huron.	+McEwan, Robert A.	Dundas.
Chenay, David.....	Dundas.	McGrath, John	Middlesex.
Chisholm, Thomas..	Wellington.	McKeown, Wm....	Hastings.
Clapp, Robert E....	Grey.	McKay, Angus	Elgin.
Collin, John	Ontario.	McLean, Angus	Middlesex.
Crawford, George E.	Prince Edw.	McLean, George	Frontenac.
*Crawford, Wm. H.	Lincoln.	McMahon, John....	Wellington.
Cowan, William	Durham.	*Norton, Theophilus	Victoria.
Dick, John H.....	Wellington.	Nathess, William..	Peel.
Dickson, Albert	Lambton.	*Nasmith, Archib'd	Perth.
*Dolbear, Ransom..	Elgin.	O'Reilly, James ...	Northumberland.
*Donnocker, Delbert G.	Elgin.	Pauling, James G.	Elgin.
Duncan, John A....	Russell.	Patterson, James..	Huron.
Dunnfield, John ...	Northumberland.	Park, Alexander...	Kent.
Flanagan, James.	Dundas.	*Rowan, James E ..	Haldimand.
Flewelling, John E.	Wellington.	Sheehan, John.....	Hamilton.
Fraser, Ebenezer E.	Simcoe.	Sheridan, Samuel...	Ontario.
Gilbert, Abraham ..	Middlesex.	Sinclair, James A..	Northumberland.
Glenn, James E....	Prince Edw.	Sinclair, Archibald	Waterloo.
Graham, John J....	York.	*Smith, William C.	Peterboro'.
Hanna, Franklin ...	Leeds and Grenville.	Stafford, Henry E.	Elgin.
Hanna, William.....	Lanark.	Standish, Joseph ...	Huron.
Hand, James	York.	Talbot, Daniel.....	Wellington.
*Hart, Hermon.....	Victoria.	Tanner, John A....	Lambton.
*Hicks, R. W.	Toronto.	Tanner, Robert J....	Lambton.
Hislop, James	Perth.	Thomas, John S....	Wellington.
Hobbs, William B....	Middlesex.	Wallace, Robert J.	Leeds and Grenville.
*Hodgins, Frank ...	Middlesex.	*Welch, Lafayette ..	Middlesex.
Hunt, Hannan W....	Leeds and Grenville.	*Wellwood, Richard	Wellington.
Huston, E. H.....	Huron.	Wetherill, Eben. R.	Leeds and Grenville.
Houston, Robert ...	Lincoln.	Wickens, Walter...	Brant.
*Kester, Andrew ...	Ontario.	*Yorke, John.....	Carleton.
		Yule, David D.....	Bruce.

FEMALE.

A.

Andrews, Priscilla..	Carleton.	Living, Eliza	Ottawa.
Cotton, Martha.....	Hamilton.	Marritt, Salome ...	Middlesex.
Cowper, Mary	Grey.	McIntyre, Isabella	Kingston.
Gill, Annie	Kingston.	*Newton, Margaret.	York.
Harvey, Lilly	Hamilton.	Pardon, Kate L....	Kent.
Hunt, Martha E....	Peterboro'.	Whittaker, Jennie.	Oxford.

B.

Abbott, Susie J....	Leeds and Grenville.	*Bailey, Louisa	York.
Armstrong, Annie..	Prescott.	Brown, Esther.....	Grey.
Chuse, Lauretta ...	Elgin.	*Carlyle, Thomasina	Toronto.
Comfort, Ellen	Elgin.	Palmer, Antoinette	Ontario.
Cooke, Margaret ...	Prescott.	Pentland, Emma....	Wentworth.
Crawford, Annie ...	Kingston.	Rothwell, Caroline	Ottawa.
		*Shaw, Kate A.....	Lambton.

* Normal School Students.

+ Conditional.