

Table of Contents

Definitions: Ad Valorem Tariff, Specific Tariff, Compound Tariff, Tariff-rate Quotas, Bound Rates, General Tariff, Tariff Escalation, Tariff Schedule	32
The Canadian Automotive Industry	35
The Canadian Textile and Apparel Industries	36
Market Opportunities: Industrial Machinery and Technology	38
Rules of Origin	40
Transaction Value vs. Net Cost	41
Example of the Harmonized System	42
Mechanisms to Facilitate Customs Procedures	43
Market Opportunities: Energy and Mining Equipment and Services	44
The NAFTA Agricultural Tariff Phase-Out	48
What They Do — International Agricultural Organizations	49
Market Opportunities: Food and Agriculture	50
Definitions: Serious Injury, Surge, Threat of Serious Injury	52
What They Do — International Standardizing Bodies	54
Definitions: Conformity Assessment Procedure, National Treatment, Make Compatible	55
Foreign Investment in Canada	62
What They Do — Investment Dispute-Settlement Organizations	64
The Service Economy	66
Market Opportunities: Forestry and Environment Equipment and Services	67
Market Opportunities: Transport Equipment and Services	68
Market Opportunities: Telecommunications	70
The Canadian Telecommunications Industry	71
Financial Services Reform in Canada	73
Market Opportunities: Financial Services	74
Competition Policy in Canada and in the NAFTA	76
Business Visitors under the FTA Provisions for Temporary Entry	77
Section 337 in U.S. Trade Law	82
The NAFTA — Institutions	84
U.S. Trade-Remedy Legislation: Countervailing Duty Action	87
U.S. Trade-Remedy Legislation: Antidumping Actions	88
Principal U.S. Trade-Remedy Laws	90
FTA Chapter Nineteen: Summary of Canadian Cases	91
FTA Chapter Nineteen: Summary of U.S. Cases	92
NAFTA Dispute-Settlement Procedures	94
Cases under FTA Chapter Eighteen: Interpretation of the Agreement	95
GATT Article XX	98