

**PEERLESS**  
**INCUBATORS**  
**AND**  
**BROODERS**

Canadian made hot water machine; self-regulating; copper tanks; strong double walls; ten year guarantee.

**PEERLESS**  
**BONE CUTTERS**

Automatic positive feed;  
— practical in design  
— strongly built;  
— best on the market.

**PY-CO** **POULTRY**  
**SUPPLIES**

Poultry food; roup cure; lice powder; diarrhoea remedy; tonic tablets; disinfectant; sulphur candle, etc.

**LEE MANUFACTURING CO.**  
PEMBROKE ONT. LIMITED

### SORE BACK AND STIFF LEG

Cured by Two Bottles of Douglas' Egyptian Liniment.

Against a debit entry of 50 cents for two bottles of Douglas' Egyptian Liniment, Mr. W. E. Bearn, a prominent grocery and provision dealer of St. John's, Nfld., is able to make a credit entry of one good mare saved. He writes:—

"For about three years our mare suffered from sore back, and we found it impossible to get it perfectly cured, although using several of the best remedies procurable. The mare also was troubled lately with a stiff leg, and we were advised by the Veterinary to have it blistered and give the mare a rest for a few weeks.

As we had heard some good reports of Douglas' Egyptian Liniment, we gave the teamster a bottle to try. After the first bottle was used we noticed that the back was healing up splendidly and that the leg was also improving, and after the second bottle was used the mare was a perfect cure."

Can you afford to be without a remedy that will do such things as Douglas' Egyptian Liniment did for Mr. Bearn's?

25c. at all dealers. Free sample on request.

**DOUGLAS & CO.,**  
NAPANEE, ONTARIO.

### MORE MILK

of a better quality—in greater quantity and the cows in better condition when fed on "MAPLE LEAF" Oil Cake Meal

Write to-day for free sample and prices  
Canada Linseed Oil Mills, Limited,  
Toronto Canada

Want to purchase thirty head of Clyde and Shire Stallions, one and two-year-old (recorded.) Six Shorthorn Bulls, sixteen months old. Straight red or dark roans. One carload of Oxford or Shropshire yearling rams. Must be in good condition.

**J. H. PATRICK & SON**  
ILDERTON :: ONTARIO

**Morrison Shorthorns and Tamworths**  
Bred from the prize winning herds of England. Have 12 young sows bred to farrow in Sept. and Oct., dandies, and also a number of boars fit for service. Also choice cows and heifers of the very best milking strain. **CHAS. CURRIE,** Morrison, Ont.

**Shorthorns**—Young bulls and heifers of the roans; growthy; good stock from good milking dams.

**Thomas Graham, R.R. No. 3, Port Perry, Ont.**

### WOODLAND FARM

**CLYDESDALE AND HACKNEY HORSES**  
Shetland Ponies, Brown Swiss Cattle. Some nice young Hackneys and Shetlands for sale. Stallions, Mares and Geldings.

**Ralph Ballagh & Son :: Guelph, Ontario**

**Shorthorns and Swine**—Have some choice young bulls for sale; also cows and heifers of show material, some with calves at foot. Also choice Yorkshire sows.

**ANDREW GROFF, R.R. No. 1, Elora, Ont.**

**Shorthorns** "Trout Creek Wonder" at the head of the herd, which numbers about 40 head. Heifers and bulls of the best quality for sale at reasonable prices.  
**Duncan Brown & Sons, R.R. 2, Shedden, Ont.**

### Questions and Answers

1st—Questions asked by bona-fide subscribers to "The Farmer's Advocate" are answered in this department free.

2nd—Questions should be clearly stated and plainly written, on one side of the paper only, and must be accompanied by the full name and address of the writer.

3rd—In veterinary questions, the symptoms especially must be fully and clearly stated, otherwise satisfactory replies cannot be given.

4th—When a reply by mail is required to urgent veterinary or legal enquiries, \$1.00 must be enclosed.

### Miscellaneous.

#### A Minor's Wages.

How old has a girl to be before she can have her own wages? I have a girl working for me at present, and her parents take most of her wages, which does not seem fair. Girl is over sixteen, and has not sufficient clothes to make her comfortable.

Ontario. ANXIOUS INQUIRER.

Ans.—Over sixteen.

#### Continuous Oestrus.

Will you kindly advise me, through your valuable columns, what to do with a cow which has been in heat all last summer, and not with calf, and is the same this summer? J. S.

Ans.—This indicates a diseased condition of one or both ovaries. If the ovaries are diseased, practically nothing can be done. Medical treatment is of no use. It would likely be more profitable to turn her away to the butcher.

#### A Moth.

I have enclosed a miller in a box. It is a kind we have never seen before. Will you please let us know the name and destruction it will do? W. T. B.

Ans.—The insect sent is a moth known as the Pen-marked Sphinx (Sphinx chersis). The larva is sometimes found on ash and lilac. It is greenish, or bluish-white above and darker below, with seven oblique yellow bands on the sides of the body, each edged above with dark green. It lives on the foliage of trees, but is not likely to become serious.

#### Cow Very Thin.

I have a cow four years old, she is very thin, very seldom chews her cud. Came in last March, gave a good flow of milk for a while, but when she was turned out on the grass she started to drop off in her milk, so we let her go dry. She is not picking up in flesh since she went dry. I have given her a few doses of Epsom salts. What is the trouble, she won't feed like the other cows standing in the shade a lot? H. W.

Ans.—We would advise having the cow tested for tuberculosis. At any rate, you should have your veterinarian examine her. Feed her liberally and endeavor to whet up her appetite, and improve her condition by giving a light feed of chopped grain and also green feed as tender corn, alfalfa or red clover.

#### Breeding Sheep.

I am a new starter in sheep. About a week ago I bought six Leicester ewes. Please tell me in your next "Advocate" all the things that should be known about sheep. I would like to know when the breeding time should be. E. J. W.

Ans.—It is impossible for anyone to tell you all there is to know about sheep. Practical experience will teach you much. You were wise to begin with a small flock. Give them good pasture, and plenty of water during the summer months, and in winter give clover or alfalfa hay, roots in moderate quantity, and a few oats. The sheep should be bred so as to drop their lambs at a convenient season for yourself, some breed early, some later. If you want fairly early lambs, breed about the first of October. The gestation period for a ewe is five months, so you can breed any time from September until early winter, according to the time you want the lambs dropped.

"Ma'am, here's a man at the door with a parcel for you."

"What is it, Bridget?"

"It's a fish, ma'am, and it's marked C. O. D."

"Then make the man take it straight back to the dealer. I ordered trout."



**In The Bathroom —**  
on the bathtub, wash-basin, linoleum, woodwork, mirrors, lavatories and all metal fixings, use Panshine. It is perfectly wholesome, has no disagreeable smell and leaves nothing but absolute cleanliness behind it.

**PANSHINE**

A pure, white, clean powder that doesn't scratch and positively will not harm the hands.

Large Sifter 10c. At all Grocers

P-5

## Sydney Basic Slag

### THE FINEST CROPS OF FALL WHEAT

just harvested were grown on Basic Slag at a cost of \$2 per acre. Give this fertilizer a trial against any other goods you have been using, and you will be delighted with the results. If we have not yet arranged an agent in your district, we will supply you direct from the factory at \$20 per ton, delivered at any station in Ontario, cash with order. Write for further particulars to:

**THE CROSS FERTILIZER CO., LIMITED**  
SYDNEY, NOVA SCOTIA.

## SHORTHORNS

I have ten young Shorthorn bulls, some fit for service now. Part of them are bred and made so that they are fit to head the best herds in any country; some of them are of the thick, straight, good-feeding kind that will produce money-making cattle; some of them are bred from the best-milking Shorthorns, and the prices of all are moderate. I have SHROPSHIRE and COTSWOLD rams and ewes of all valuable ages. Write for what you want. I can suit you in quality and price.

**Robert Miller, Stouffville, Ontario**

### Shorthorn Cattle

of the popular families for sale. Nine heifers just ready for breeding; 7 two-year-old heifers in calf; 10 young cows with calves by side or close to calving; 10 bulls ready for service, of good colors, at prices within the reach of all.

**Jno. Miller, Jr., Ashburn, Ont.**

### BELMONT FARM SHORTHORNS

We are offering 20 heifers from 1 to 3 years, daughters of the 1913 Toronto Grand Champion, Missie Marquis 77713, Scotch and Scotch Topped, several of them show heifers.

**FRANK W. SMITH & SON, R. R. No. 2, Scotland, Ont.**

Scotland Sta., T. H. & B. L.-D. Phone.

### Springhurst Shorthorns

Shorthorn cattle have come to their own; the demand and prices are rapidly increasing, now is the time to strengthen your herd. I have over a dozen heifers, from 10 months to two years of age, for sale; everyone of them a show heifer, and some of them very choice. Bred in my great prize-winning strains. Only one bull left—a Red, 18 months old.

**Harry Smith, EXETER STN., HAY P. O. ONT.**

### Glenallen Shorthorns

We offer for sale some of the best young bulls we ever bred, Scotch or Booth breeding, low, thick, mellow fellows of high quality; also our stock bull Climax =81332 = sired by Uppermill Omega.

**R. Moore, Manager, GLENALLEN FARM, ALLANDALE, ONTARIO**

### Salem Shorthorns

—Herd headed by Gainford Ideal and Gainford Perfection, sons of the great Gainford Marquis. We are generally in shape to supply your wants in either sex.

**J. A. WATT, Elora, Ont., G.T.R., C.P.R. Telephone and Telegraph**

## SHORTHORNS

Scotch Bates and Booth. Yes, we have them, pure Scotch; pure Booth and Scotch topped Bates. Young bulls of either strain. Heifers from calves up. One particularly good 2-year-old Booth bull, ideal dairy type.

**GEO. E. MORDEN & SON, OAKVILLE, ONTARIO**