

# York students told to support the struggle for Greek freedom

By ANNAMARIA KOVAKS  
York professor Andreas Papandreou Tuesday warned "25 years after the war the monster (fascism) is still with us — the battle for a free Greece is a battle which belongs to us all."

In a speech opening Free Greece Week Papandreou spoke on behalf of the Panhellenic Liberation Movement (an international movement for the overthrow of the military regime in Greece) and the Centre Union Party of Greece, in whose government he was a cabinet minister.

The address was attended by over 400 people who heard Papandreou describe recent history in Greece and the present situation.

He said the military coup which overthrew the elected Greek government was engineered by the American Central Intelligence Agency and that Papadopoulos "is the first American CIA man I know of, who became the president of one of America's satellite countries."

Papandreou, chairman of the graduate programme in York's economics department, said the military backing of the regime by the U.S. provides it with psychological prestige and the power to carry on. The U.S. also

provides a moral support for the junta.

Secretary of State Rogers recently toured Europe as the "salesman for the junta," Papandreou said.

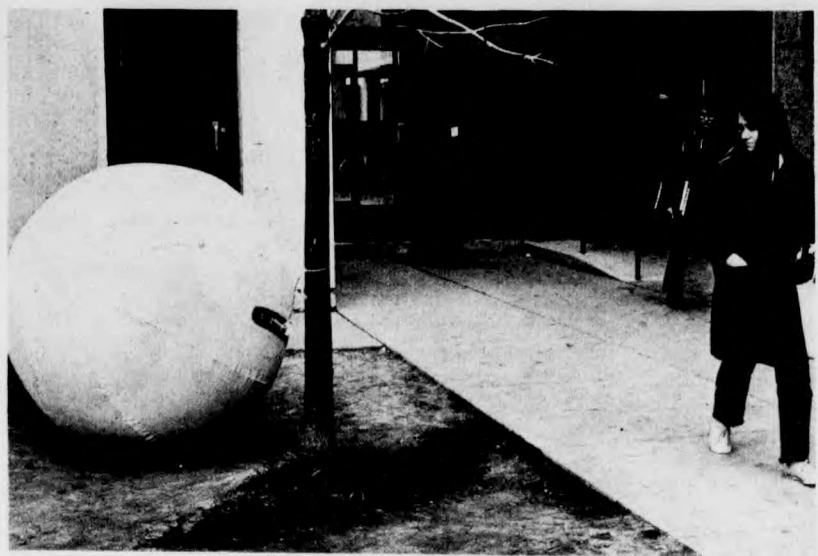
Papandreou contends that the U.S. interest in Greece is strategic. They need to control it because of its proximity to the Middle East and they also need it as a base for nuclear weapons. Both the former government and the king of Greece would not allow this.

Papandreou also warned, "The pentagon controls not only the

satellites of the USA but America herself."

After the speech a questioner charged Papandreou's party with exaggerating suppression and stated that in her recent trip to Greece she saw no signs that Papandreou's charges were true.

George Papadatos, a recent Greek immigrant, replied to criticism of Papandreou by revealing that the Greek situation is so free that works by Plati, Socrates and Aristotle, dealing with freedom and democracy, are forbidden at the University of Athens.



Excalibur — Harry Kitz

Object left outside Vanier college by a student who apparently felt his prof just wouldn't play ball.

# Ryan says War Act 'an abuse of power'

By PAUL THOMSON  
Claude Ryan, editor of Le Devoir in Montreal, said Monday that invoking the War Measures Act because 16 influential citizens allegedly encouraged negotiating for the release of two hostages was "an abuse of power" such as he has not seen in observing 100 years of history.

Ryan spoke to the NDP Watfle's second forum on Quebec in Winter's common room along with Guy Joron, a Parti Quebecois member

in Quebec National Assembly.

Ryan declared that we cannot continue going from one crisis to another as we have for the last few years. Unless the structural causes are reviewed and remedied, the crises will become increasingly graver.

There has been an erosion of popular will since the introduction of the War Measures Act, he said. The radicalization of people in Quebec is inevitable due to the abuses and imprisonment of many

under the Act.

Ryan said he has recently discovered that his phone, office and home have been bugged for the last six weeks by police "who won't understand what is discussed anyways".

Ryan felt he had been "charged with treason by the Toronto papers" and went on to criticize the "false situation" we have now with a French-Canadian as prime minister.

Because Trudeau is prime minister rather than an English speaking Canadian, the present situation can be viewed in English Canada he said, as "Frenchmen quarrelling among themselves" when in fact the issues are central to Canada.

In his outline of the Parti Quebecois platform, Joron declared that the separation of Quebec is not an end in itself to the PQ, but rather a beginning for the reform of society in Quebec. The PQ is a "leftist party" he said, which would take away control of the economy from the elites and give it to the people.

The last election in Quebec, in which the PQ got 23 per cent of the vote but only seven seats, was a

"mockery of democracy" which causes young people to shy away from the parliamentary system, Joron declared.

On the War Measures Act, Joron said "this is much more a political operation than a police one". Premier Bourassa's political position has been damaged greatly by his "throwing himself into the arms of the federal government" in calling for the Act.

Now, Joron said, Bourassa won't do anything that would cause a reproach from the federal government, such as attending the funeral of Charles De Gaulle.

Asked about American economic domination of Canada, Joron said that in the terms of American capitalism, ridding Quebec of this domination is no more realistic than Canadian independence is.

He went on to describe how 85 per cent of the money that will build a new IBM plant in Quebec comes from government grants and savings within Quebec, but local control "amounts to zero" because 100 per cent of the shares of IBM are held outside the country.

"No country can be completely dependent on foreign sources for its development," he declared.

## U of T survey released

### 50 per cent of PhDs unemployed

Over 50 per cent of PhD students surveyed at the University of Toronto were unable to find university teaching positions this year.

Questionnaires were sent to 800 students by the U of T Graduate Students Union. There were 190 respondents.

In a preliminary report, the GSU says that of 158 science and humanities students who had or were completing their PhDs and applied for university and community college teaching positions, only 78 were successful.

"The report conclusively proves that there are a large number of fully qualified Canadians who are unemployed in spite of efforts to find university teaching positions," a GSU release states.

"The over-all conclusion is that thousands of dollars of the taxpayers' money has gone into the training of large numbers of highly qualified Canadians who are now unable to make a contribution in their chosen field. And the situation appears to be getting worse."

Of the total 158 who applied for positions, 53 applied to community colleges and only 2 were successful, the release says.

Of the 55 science graduates who applied for positions in industry or government research, 3 got positions.

The GSU release charged that the reason science students are not getting jobs "is that because most firms in Canada are American or British owned, there are no



WHAT'S A 'FDD'?  
Rose Excalibur!

satisfactory laboratory facilities." (Branch plants usually rely on research done by their parent companies.)

Of the 80 students unable to get teaching positions, only 14 could find other employment.

All that some of these unemployed people can do is apply for

post-doctoral fellowships.

"There are cases of graduates with their third post-doctoral fellowship who can't find employment," the release says.



This particular diamond broke across the diameter because of a series of flaws, invisible to the naked eye. An unfortunate blow did the rest.

If you're in the market for a diamond ring why not deal with professionals. We can show you what a diamond looks like under 30 power magnification instead of in a showcase and what comprises value in a diamond.

Send or phone for our free technical booklet "The Day You Buy a Diamond."

Hugh Proctor & Co.  
Diamond Dealers  
Suite 416  
"The Colonnade"  
Toronto  
Phone 921-7702

## FACTORY SALE

Sportswear for females, incl. fall slacks, skirts, dresses, tops, etc.

(label cannot be advertised)

Spectacular Values

At least 50% or more below regular prices

96 SPADINA AVE.  
5th Floor

Open every day to 6 pm,  
Saturday to 3 pm

**30% SAVINGS** to University Staff and Students

**FURS** by **HOUSE of APPEL**  
Wholesale Manufacturers

**House of Appel Advantages**  
**Cut down the High Cost**

Avoid the middle man profit. Buy direct from the Manufacturer at lower prices.

**400 of the Finest Furs**  
of every description are now available direct from our wholesale factory to you.

**Real Fun Furs**  
Large selection starting at \$125.00.

**Suede & Leather**  
Also savings on famous brand of genuine suede and leather in the latest colours — Plain and Trimmed



**HOUSE OF APPEL**

119 Spadina Avenue,  
Corner of Adelaide,  
Toronto 2B, Ontario  
363-7209

Free parking at corner  
Show room hours 9 — 6 p.m.  
Saturday 9 — 1 p.m.  
Phone for an appointment  
**TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THIS UNIQUE OPPORTUNITY**