

tionary or officer, it shall be done by or before one whose jurisdiction or powers extend to the place where such thing is to be done :

Power to do anything to include all necessary powers for doing it.

(37.) Whenever power is given to any person, officer or functionary, to do or to enforce the doing of any act or thing, all such powers shall be understood to be also given as are necessary to enable such person, officer or functionary to do or enforce the doing of such act or thing :

Imprisonment where to be, when no special place is mentioned.

(38.) If, in any Act, any person is directed to be imprisoned or committed to prison, such imprisonment or committal shall, if no other place is mentioned or provided by law, be in or to the common gaol of the locality in which the order for such imprisonment is made, or if there is no common gaol there, then in or to that common gaol which is nearest to such locality ; and the keeper of any such common gaol shall receive such person, and safely keep and detain him in such common gaol under his custody until discharged in due course of law, or bailed, in cases in which bail may, by law, be taken :

Words giving power to appoint include power to remove, &c.

(39.) Words authorizing the appointment of any public officer or functionary, or any deputy, include the power of removing or suspending him, re-appointing or re-instating him or appointing another in his stead, in the discretion of the authority in whom the power of appointment is vested :

Directions to a Minister or public officer, to apply to his substitute, successors and Deputy.

(40.) Words directing or empowering a Minister of the Crown to do any act or thing, or otherwise applying to him by his name of office, include a Minister acting for, or, if the office is vacant, in the place of such Minister, under the authority of an Order in Council, and also his successors in such office, and his or their lawful deputy ; and words directing or empowering any other public officer or functionary to do any act or thing, or otherwise applying to him by his name of office, include his successors in such office, and his or their lawful deputy :

Appointments by Governor to be during pleasure.

(41.) All officers now appointed or hereafter appointed by the Governor General, whether by commission or otherwise, shall remain in office during pleasure only, unless otherwise expressed in their commissions or appointments :

Acts to be done by more than two.

(42.) When any act or thing is required to be done by more than two persons, a majority of them may do it :

Words constituting a corporation to vest certain powers in it.

(43.) Words making any association or number of persons a corporation or body politic and corporate, shall vest in such corporation power to sue and be sued, contract and be contracted with by their corporate name, to have a common seal, and to alter or change the same at their pleasure, and to have perpetual succession, and power to acquire and hold personal property or movables for the purposes for which the corporation is constituted, and to alienate the same at pleasure ; and shall also vest in any majority of the members of the corporation the power to bind the others by their acts ; and shall exempt the individual members of the corporation from personal liability for its