GIRL GUIDE NOTES

Ist Bay Roberts Company, Girl Guides, reports favourable progress in all ranks. On Friday night last 51 Guides were on parade, all in uni-

The Guides are also making great advance in physical drill. The Officers extend a hearty welcome to visitors who are interested in the movement. Their night of meeting is every Friday.

The dock strike in England has been settled.

The British Govt. will not appoint an Imperial Economic Standing Com mittee. This Committee was recommended by the Imperial Conference to promote trade within the Empire. The Dominions were not unanimous

Now in Stock PER S.S. "SKULDA"

A LARGE QUANTITY Best North Sydney

SCREENED

Avalon Coal Co.

LIMITED **BAY ROBERTS**

Dept. Agriculture & Mines **Fertilizers**

FARMERS AND THOSE DE-SIROUS OF HAVING THIS DE-PARTMENT IMPORT FERTIL DERS IMMEDIATELY.

ALBERT J. BAYLY, Secretary of Agriculture.

feb15,31

Subscriptions

Just now we have a number of readers renewing their subscriptions to The Guardian for the coming year. During the past year we felt we had a Mission to fulfil and a Message to deliver, and we have tried to do this to the best of our ability. We receive from time to time many words of encouragement and commendation, and while we appreciate this fully, we are still faced with the problem of financing The Guardian, and we need practical suppport in the shape of \$ \$ \$ \$. There are large numbers of people who ean help the Home Weekly at a cost of 2 or 3 cents a week-\$1.00 to all parts of Nfld., and \$1.50 to the United States and Canada. Send us your subscrip-



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THE GUARDIAN

Issued every Saturday from the office of publication, Water St., Bay Roberts, Nfld. Subscriptions (post free) to any part of Nfld. \$1.00 per year. To Canada, United States Great Britain, etc., \$1.50 per year, postpaid. All subscriptions payable

in advance. Advertising Rates-For display advertisements, 50 cents per inch for the first insertion; 25 cents per inch for each continuation. Special advt. Want or For Sale column, 10c per line for 1st insertion, 5c a line for subsequent insertions. Special prices quoted for six or twelve months. We do not hold ourselves responsible for the opinions of our corres-

All advertisements subject to the approval of the management. Birth, Marriage and Death Notices

We cannot guarantee to insert items of news or advertisements received later than Thursday morning. All small and transient advertise-ments must be paid for at the time of insertion. The number of insertions must be specified.

Bay Roberts, Friday, Feb. 29, 1924

Board of Trade Report

REDUCTION OF TAXATION IS POSSIBLE.

country, the fisheries. Nearly all our taxes, no matter upon whom they are to the country, the fisheries and the intended to fall, are ultimately passed wage-earners. which the fisherman, just like anyone terials, it does not pay to catch fish; and it is probably true to state that it costs more to catch fish in Newfoundland than in any other country, in the world, despite the fact that we have some of the most prolific fishing grounds at our very front doors, and the majority of the population try's business. Dr. Campbell was are used to the sea and ships.

handicapped by exchange conditions which are in tayour of many of our competitors, by the Fordney Tariff which assists our American competitors, by the Customs privileges which are enjoyed by our Lunenburg competitors, and by the bounty which is enjoyed by our French competitors; but these are matters beyond our control. The reduction of taxation, however, is within our control. It is, however, useless to talk about a reduction unless it is preceded by a reduction in expenditure. So far, there have been no signs of a really serious attempt to curtail the overhead expenses of the country. Until this is done there can be no solid basis to the statement that the country has turned the corner and is already well on the road to recovery. We Norway, England, France and Iceland can; and until we do, the future of the country is not assured. The burden of taxation is the main hindrance which prevents us making it profitable to catch fish. It should have been the duty of the Government to give the lead to the people in effecting economy, but in this it FOR SALE-I MAHOGANY BEDhas failed. Most business houses and most individuals have cut down their overhead expenses very considerably in the attempt at reorganisation after the war; and it s to be hoped that the present Government will at long last follow the example of its citi-

"The majority of business houses in the Island have, during the past two or three years, devoted most of their time to the reduction of their standing charges. Government management is, like other business mantry and through its flexibility, ease of agement, saddled with heavy standcontrol, safety and adapability to ing charges which have grown out of every need it eliminating waste, incre all reason during and since the war, asing production and bettering workthose through which we are passing, bear too heavily on the country. It is difficult to get any Government to face the facts and use the pruning knift sufficiently. Your Council be-

the country."

tions at the dumber

foundland.

encouragement of the fisheries.

that the Enquiry was a real neces- testimonials in future issues. sity and will, we hope, do much good toward a cleansing of public life. We unhesitatingly state that, while certain revelations are no surprise to some, it comes as a wonderful rev-

attend to matters of general interest leader for the Llewellyn Club.

consumers in this country are fisher- we have made a genuine start in that of work; by movement, the organizmen; and whether they know that direction. Let those responsible for ed endeavor of this class to secure they are the greatest sufferers from the partial cleansing receive from the and advance its own interests; by laxation or not, is beside the point. public a just measure of support and modern, the actual fact and present Eventually all these taxes are added praise. It does not matter what ulto the price of general commodities, terior or selfish motives they may in distinction from historical condiwhich the nsnerman, just like anyone wrong-doing is uncovered to the gaze ideal tendencies and potentialities; PLEASE PLACE THEIR OR- carry on his daily task. The result of the taxpayers who primarily furby the social order, society as a is that at the present day, owing to nish the millions of dollars that whole in which every part belongs to the high cost of provisions and ma- should he handled with care and every other part so that the welfare economy. A truth, no matter by of the whole depends upon the due whom uttered, is still a truth. Extand proportionate functioning of each their duties is not sufficient. The public can only hold their duly elected representatives responsible for the economical management of the coun-

not even elected by the people. The matter of pay for Newfound-"It is also true that we are further land workmen is another matter that should engage the attention of the members of the Government. Millions of dollars are being spent on the Humber works. It is no doubt going to be a profitable venture when completed and in operation. Millions of dollars in profits may be reasonmen and taxpayers may be called upon to bear a substantial part of the cost. What, we ask in all seriousness, is the workingmen of Newfoundland getting for his labor in connection therewith compared with his fellow-workingmen in Canada or the United States engaged on similpanies are induced to come here on the understanding that native work-

ought at least to be able to catch as If you want anything, or if you have cheaply as Canada, the United States, anything to offer for sale, use our

to cents a line for the first insertion and 5 cents a line for subsequent invertions, cash.

SPECIAL NOTICES

stead and Spring. Also, 1 Child's WHITE ENAMEL CRIB. Apply MEN'S SUITS clearing at \$10.00 per at this office.

FOR SALE-MOTOR BOAT and ENGINE. Both for \$180.00. Apply at Guardian Office.

STAMP COLLECTIONS wanted for CASH or Exchange for Foreign. Send or write: F. W HERRING, 312-18th Ave. W., Calgary, Canada.

WANTED-Clean pint and half pint Syrup Bottles. Apply at this of

FOR SALE-A four horsepower Lockwood-Ash Marine Engine, complete. In good condition. A Bargain. Apply at this office.

cut off between one and two million less than in Canada or the U. S. A., this social organism. dollars in the annual expenditure, it is high time it was stopped.

for the time he is employed.

are taking place with a view to de- the expense of the Newfoundland its blindness it will lose sight of the BOYS' and YOUTHS' PEGGED velopments on the Gander River, workmen, whose genius for construc- country as a whole in the interest which we hope will terminate suc- tion work is the equal of any. This of what it takes to be a class. cessfully and for the good of New- has been substantiated by such men Rev. Mr. Lightbourn opened for A suggestion has been made that Mr. J. Q. Gulnac, the late Wm. Scott Labor as consisting of all those who 50 cents per insertion. Notes of too much time is being taken with of Grand Falls, Mr. H. F. Lincoln, labor with hand and head. The fail-the present Enquiry and not enough of Portland, Maine, Mr. Dorrity, Mr. ure of Labor is attributable to the attention is being paid to the further A. E. Harris, Mr. T. E. Remsen, civ- condition under which it is tried. development of the country and the il engineer, and Mr. Robertson, who The previous speaker had produced The Guardian does not concur in Northcliffe's residence at Grand forward. We live in a nage of un-

INTER-CLUB DEBATE

elation to the majority of taxpayers The Inter-Club Debate between sent the Labor movement, and held who have heretofore had the details the Meth. College Literary Institute up the present British Labor Party connected with public matters hid (M.C.L.I.) and Llewellyn Club took as the truest example of what Labor from them. But the things being ex place in the Meth. College Hall on represents. posed to the public gaze by the En- Thursday night, Feb. 21st. The sub Several speakers followed the Lead quiry is only, as it were, a "pin's ject announced by the chairman was: ers for and against the Resolution, prick" compared with the whole. "Resolved, That the Modern Labor and advanced a great variety of ar-We would say that the members Movement is injurious to the social gument in favor of their different of the Government not directly con- order." Of the speakers, Rev. R. E. contentions.

paid by him. The great majority of the cry for years. But it is only now generally without distinction of kind have so long as extravagance and tions and clauses and from merely cuses that subordinates failed in part; by injurious was meant detri-

> AND MR. SHEAN. ably expected. Newfoundland work- RUBBERS & WOOL BLANKETS country.

ar construction work? If these Com- To fit the whole family, in low and

WANT ADVT. COLUMN.

good value at \$3.50. LADIES' SWEATERS. COST PRICE.

nen could sit down with a pencil and ofconstruction work at a third or half wealth, prosperity and progress of

The resolution did not imply that without any result other than good to What will the average Newfound- the labor movement works more inland workman get out of it? Only jury to the social order than the capenough to keep himself and family italistic or competitive system, and pointed out that the rise of Labor Fresh Beef, 1-lb. tins, 25c per tin. At 25c for laborers and 40c for was inevitable, as it had been called Blueberries, 10c per tin. Construction Opera-, carpenters a man will not be able to into being by the callous and consave very much. We are not saying scienceless selfishness of those who this in any carping spirit of criticism, wished to exploit the workers to for we appreciate the great good this their own enrichment. Selfishness is big enterprise is to the country, but not merely an individual fault; it is Newfoundlanders at home and ab- at the same time we strongly pro- often a group evil, and as such it road are delighted with the immense test against our people being exploit- brings forth opposing evils quite as construction operations in connection ed and taken advantage of at this evil, or worse. Unless some new with the development of power and particular time. If a Newfoundland- spirit can be introduced it must go operation of a huge paper mill on the er engaged on similar work is worth on from one state of organized evil West Coast. It has brought New- from 50c to \$1.00 an hour in Canada to another and become injurious to foundland very prominently before or the U.S.A., he should be entitled the social order in an attempt to sethe world as a country of great pos- to the same rate of pay or nearly so cure the advantage of a class withsibilities in the development of its on the Humber. The contractors will out consideration of the effect on the resources. At present negotiations no doubt make their big profits at social whole. The danger is that in

as Sir W. D. Reid, Mr. H. J. Crowe, the negative by defining Modern superintended the erection of Lord no proofs for the arguments brought this view. We are of the opinion Falls. We hope to give some of their rest, and Labor must be blamed for it to some extent, but not wholly. Lawlessness existed in Russia before the Labor movement. Mr. Lightbourn emphasized Labor's ideals and its contribution to world improvement. The extremist did not repre-

"The matter of Taxation weighs cerned with the Enquiry like the Fairbairn was leader for the M.C.L. Mr. T. Hollis Walker was the eavily on the chief industry of the Prime Minister is, could very easily I., and Rev. G. O. Lightbourn was Judge for the debate. He hesitated Rev. Mr. Fairbairn opened the de- thought the subject was an almost bate by defining terms. By Labor impossible one to adequately define. on to the consumer and have to be Reform! Reform! has been he meant the wage-earning workers He, however, awarded the verdict to

> PRIME MINISTER RETURNS FROM GRAND FALLS.

WeStock Them

MR. GALLAGHER,

Sell Them

Two absolute necessities in this

WOOL BLANKETS, in different sizes and qualities.

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QUALITY THE BEST. PRICES THE LOWEST.

JAS. S. SNOW opp. BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA

Marked-Down Goods

Also PANTS and OVERALLS at our usual Low prices. New stock

MEN'S NAVY SWEATERS, extra

COTTON BLANKETS, large size, \$2.75 per pair. MEN'S FLEECE-LINED UNDER-WEAR at \$1.00 per garment. Full line of FLANNELETTES, When you want Wrapping paper, in

GUS PARSONS Bareneed Road, Coley's Point.

Hon. Dr. Warren, Prime Minister and Mr. S. J. Foote, M. H. A., who were to Grand Falls consulting with a representative of the Armstrong Whitworth Co., returned to St. John's early in the week. He stated that the Company are making big pre-

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DO IT TO-DAY! AVALON TELEPHONE COM-PANY LIMITED.

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Engine, with Saws, Mandrils, Belting, etc. Suitable for a cooper. Apply at Guardian Office.

MR. STOREKEEPER

white and colored, always on rells 12, 15, 18, and 24 inches wide, and in sheets 24 x 36 inches, give us a call.

"THE GUARDIAN" OFFICE Bay Roberts

We Offer the following Low-Priced Goods

Wagstaffe's Jams, 35c per tin. Raspberries, 40c per tin. Sugar Corn, 15c per tin. Lemon Juice, 14c per bottle.

Loose Baking Powder, 40c per lb. Also KIPPERED HERRING and LOCAL SAUSAGES.

Canvas Mats, 17c each. JUST ARRIVED

LACED BOOTS, Local make, ex

MEN'S AMERICAN PEGGED BOOTS, Blucher cut.

Also, MEN'S EXCEL HIP RUB-BERS

ALL PAINTS, both local and foreign, have advanced in price, but we have a large quantity to sell of the following grades at the old

MARTIN SENOUR, White and col-

ACME BRAND, White only.

KLEAN-UP BRAND, white only. A. E. MERCER, Bay Roberts W.

Bargain in Belting

New and Second Hand

56 ft. 10-inch RUBBER NEW

110 ft. 7-inch RUBBER, NEW.

120 ft. 5-inch RUBBER, NEW.

80 ft. 4-inch RUBBER, NEW, 49 ft. 9-inch LEATHER, SLIGHTLY USED

45 ft. 5 1-2 inch SCANDINAVIAN, NEW.

20 ft. 5-inch SCANDINAVIAN, NEW.

21 ft. 4-inch SCANDINAVIAN, NEW. 22 ft. 5-inch SCANDINAVIAN, SECOND HAND.

John Bishop's Lumber Mill

BAY ROBERTS.

GROUND POLLUTION OF

WELLS

In its investigation of rural privies the train did not arrive here till parations for extensive operations the U. S. Public Health Service has after midnight, bringing a large forearly this spring, and altogether found that uranin-stained fecal bac- eign mail. about 5,000 men will be employed teria may penetrate fine sand soil to a distance of 115 feet in 27 weeks. It seems however that the travel is only in the direction of the flow of the ground water, and that the pollu and one evening after the completion tion is confined to a thin sheet at of the service he hurried down the

> Enough has been shown of the stretched out his hand. activities in this country of a certain gentleman named Collishaw for Mr. and expresser the hope that sho Warren to take our suggestion of a would be regular attendant. Finally few weeks ago and endeavor to get he said that if she would be at home him here to give evidence. We under some evening during the week he stand he is not now in the country, would call. We are quite sure Mr. Walker would like to make his acquaintance, and fully, "but Ay have a fella," there are others. It will pay the

public to become better acquainted

Gazette.

with this man. X It is generally reported that a shortage of \$80,000 has been discovered in the Agriculture and Mines Dept., and one of the clerks has been suspended. Another shortage of \$5,-

000.00 has been reported in the Postal Telegraph Dept., and a clerk has been suspended there also.

Bay Roberts

BAY ROBERTS, population about

2600. With Coley's Point, Country Road and Shearstown, places adjaerts on the map, do it. But DO IT cent to Bay Roberts, the population is over 4,000. Sixty miles west of St. John's. Beautifully situated as a town. Spleadid harbor. Railway and coastal transportation facilities Bank. Three High Schools. Cable Station of the Western Union Tele-BOYS' SWEATERS, from \$1.00 to I 6-horsepower Jumbo Stationary graph Co. Mercantile and general fishery business. Two lumber mills and one veneer factory. Electric lights and power. Churches, schools and fraternal societies. Farming and live stock and poultry raising. Boat building plant. Three well-equipped and large coal sheds. Public Building with Court-room and Government Departmental offices. Telephone, local and long distance connection with St. John's and Bell Island. Two hotels. Splendid inland fishing a few miles distant. Anglo-American Telegraph Office.

The cross-country express, which has been on the way from Port aux Basques over a week, arrived at Brigus Junction Thursday afternoon. Owing to the condition of the rails

A Dutch pastor makes it a point to welcome any strangers cordially, the surface of the zone of saturation, aisle to station himself at the door. A Swedish girl was one of the There was no evidence of the constrangers in the congregation. She tamniation of near-by deep wells .is employed as a domestic in one of the fashionable homes, and the min-

He welcomed her to the church

ister, noting that she was a stranger.

"T'ank you," she murmured bash-



VEWFOUNDLAND Notice to Mariners

(NO. 1 of 1924.) Point Latine-

PLACENTIA BAY Lat. 47º 18' 40" N. Lon. 53º 59'

Argentia

CHANGE IN CHARACTER OF LIGHT. On March 1st, 1924, the characteistic of the Light on Point Latins will be changed from a FIXED RED

to a FIXED WHITE LIGHT. G. F. GRIMBS, Minister of Marine and Fisheries Dept. of Marine and Fisheries St. John's, Nad. February 11th, 1924