

One Column, 12 months	\$2000
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Half Column, 12 months	750
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Quarter Column, 12 months	400
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One-Eighth Column, 12 months	150
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Special Notices, set in nonpareil type, leaded, and located on the eighth page immediately over the city news, 10 cents per word each insertion. No notice inserted for less than \$1.

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Notice of Births, Marriages and Deaths, 50 cents each insertion.

Correspondence conveying facts of interest will be welcomed and published.

J. J. CHADOCK, Editor and Publisher

THE PRESS—THE PEOPLE'S DUTY.—If you wish to have an honest press you must honestly support it.—Archbishop MacHale.

CALENDAR FOR SEPTEMBER.

- Consecrated to meditation upon the Sorrows of the Blessed Virgin.
- 12 Sunday Thirteenth after Pentecost.
- 13 Monday of the Octave
- 14 Tuesday Exaltation of the Holy Cross
- 15 Wednesday Ember day, fast, Octave of the Nativity of the B. V. M.
- 16 Thursday, Sts. Cornelius and Cyprian
- 17 Friday, Ember day, Stigmata of St. Francis
- 18 Saturday, Ember day, Fast St. Joseph of Cupertino.
- 19 Sunday 14th after Pentecost, Seven Dolours of Our Blessed Lady
- 20 Monday St. Eustachius and his Companions
- 21 Tuesday St. Mathew, Ap and Evan
- 22 Wednesday St. Thomas of Villiers, Conf
- 23 Thursday St. Linius Pope and Mart
- 24 Friday, Blessed Virgin Mother of Mercy
- 25 Saturday, Votive office of the Immaculate Conception
- 26 Sunday 16th after Pentecost.
- 27 Monday Sts. Cosmas and Damian marts.
- 28 Tuesday St. Wenceslaus Mart.
- 29 Wednesday Dedication of St. Michael Arch-Angel
- 30 Thursday St. Jerome Conf and Doct.

NOTES AND COMMENTS

According to a cablegram from Vienna his Eminence Cardinal Jacobini is lying dangerously ill. The report has not been confirmed.

Mr. James Slavin, of Rat Portage, passed a short time in the city Wednesday last on his way home from Brandon and brightened our sanctum by a visit.

Sunday the 12th, being the patronal feast of this Parish, the Rev. Father Drummond will preach the sermon at High Mass at St. Mary's Church.

The Loyalist delegates have arrived at Quebec and will shortly join the brethren in Toronto when bigotry and passion will once more "loose the dogs" of war.

The bazar in aid of the building fund of St. Mary's Church will take place early in October, and it is earnestly requested that those who have promised aid in one way or another will govern themselves accordingly.

According to a statement published in the 'Annals of La Bonne Ste. Anne,' 22,175 pilgrims visited the shrine of St. Anne, at Beaufort, Canada, between the 1st of January and the 11th of July of the current year.

The Orange Sentinel, becoming ashamed of the disgraceful scenes enacted in Belfast, denies that Orangemen had anything to do with them. The Sentinel must know that the six thousand Island men who attacked a few hundred Catholic laborers and drove them into the water, and who for weeks afterwards marched in a body through the Catholic district shouting "to hell with the Pope" are Orangemen, and pure yellow boys.

The only objection the 'Industrial News' has to the candidature of Mr. Drewry is that he is a manufacturer of beer. Why this should disqualify that estimable gentleman is not quite clear. In the eyes of the law Mr. Drewry's business is a legitimate trade, just as much indeed as running a newspaper. In opposing Mr. Drewry we are afraid the 'News' is running counter to its professed principles. If Mr. Drewry goes a large number of workmen will have to go also without taking into account the many hundreds of dollars that would find their way out of the country. We are sure the readers of the News will require other and more damaging evidence before they will discountenance Mr. Drewry. We are sorry to see the labor organ put itself in such a false light.

The Industrial News takes exception to some remarks made by this journal concerning the proposition to honor in some way those who took part in the miscalled "Fenian invasion," and accuses us of not being ready to do justice to "those who fought and bled for their country." The News is entirely at fault. We should be the last who would with-

hold honor from those to whom it is due and if it had been proposed to memorialize the chivalrous followers of deSalaberry who saved this country to the British crown, no adverse word would have been heard from us. But ever we will protest against the public domain being donated to a pack of cowards. To our way of thinking, it is, to say the very least, asking too much. Our contemporary has certainly a very low estimation of the intelligence of its readers when it tells them that Colonel Boker and his followers, who were afterwards, and are to this day, styled "the quick on the run brigade," "fought and bled for their country."

The St. James' Gazette thinks that the opinions of Mr. Davitt, or the ex-convict, as it calls him, differ from those of American Fenians only in so far as he thinks they will meet with more success, and that, therefore, they are not to be reckoned as worth much on this side of the Atlantic. Yet if Mr. Michael Davitt had not raised his voice against the notions of men like Finnerty what a howl of execration against him would be sent up by the St. James' Gazette. Michael Davitt, it is true, is an ex-convict but the crime for which he spent so many years in prison was only an attempt to rid his country of what he considered a system that was crushing the life of the people. He now sees the folly of his attempt, and he repents it. His opinions we are sure will have more influence with a large number of Englishmen than those of any anonymous writer in a journal remarkable as much for its inconsistency as it is for its anti-Irish and anti-Catholic spirit.

A GREAT EDUCATOR.

Last Tuesday, the 7th. inst., at 8 o'clock in the morning, His Grace the Archbishop said the Mass of the Holy Ghost, and afterwards preached to the assembled masters and mistresses and boys and girls of the different educational institutions of St. Boniface. This he does every year. The ceremony is a very simple one; a few hymns sung with great zeal by half a thousand young people, during low mass, and then the sermon. So much and no more is what a careless observer might have to say of this yearly blessing at the opening of schools. But to any one that knows our Manitoba past and can reflect upon the present, every additional year invests the beautiful simplicity of this archiepiscopal act with fresh and fresh charms. Here is a man of marvellously varied gifts and still more varied experience, one in whom the heart is as tender as the head is strong, with thirty-five years of episcopate behind him, with the record of an apostle among the Indians, of a peacemaker among conflicting civilized races, of a high-bred nobly born gentleman in society, of a fascinating writer and an eloquent speaker, and—last and crowning merit—of a whole-souled man of God. Each year, as it elicits from him some expression of opinion on some burning question, shows his ever increasing patience with the men that are too sordid to understand his generosity, and thus each year brings out into clearer view the mellowness of his character. It is this strong, yet tender, personality of of MONSEIGNEUR TACHE's that wings his every spoken word with light and warmth. We listen with undivided attention, because we feel that we have before us a Prelate who would have shed lustre on the noblest sees in Christendom, and whose bright mind gilds whatever it touches. We are warmed by the heat of his language, because we know that what he exhorts us to with such deep conviction he has practised for half a century with a fervor that has often been heroic.

On this last occasion His Grace was particularly persuasive. With a view to filling the young minds of his hearers with a great esteem for the Catholic education they receive, he told them what the prize had cost him. For ten years he struggled against prejudice and bigotry in order to win and keep for the children whom he so dearly loved the priceless privilege of being educated in thoroughly Catholic schools. Their teachers might remember what the pupils were too young to have witnessed, the harrowing anxieties of that fight for the faith of future generations. The rising generation are now enjoying the peace that has followed upon the triumph of so righteous a cause. Let them pray earnestly for its continuance. Let them recall with gratitude the noble work done by the singularly able and devoted priests who directed the students of St. Boniface College, especially amidst the vicissitudes of the last twenty-five years, and, while proud of the past, let all be full of reverent love for the members of that great teaching Order that were now entrusted with its management. Let

them also think with filial fondness of those wise and gentle Sisters of Charity who, during nearly forty-two years of brave and earnest labor here, had identified themselves with our beloved North-western country. Heaven had blessed the children of St. Boniface with unusual bounty. "Yesterday," His Grace said, "Bishop McIntyre told me, with tears in his eyes, that he had not a single Catholic school in his diocese, not one school in which the children could publicly make the sign of the cross or be taught the necessary truths of our holy religion." Here, on the contrary, we have five hundred youths of both sexes brought up in the life-giving shadow of the cross. Religion was the golden thread woven through and through their young lives. How grateful they should be for so inestimable a boon!

No wonder our great Archbishop's voice faltered with emotion. No wonder the Mass he had just finished was said, as he himself assured his audience, under the masterful sway of deep feeling. There must have risen before his fatherly soul the grim ghosts of false reasonings laid by him in his ever memorable pamphlet of 1877 on "Denominational or Free Christian Schools in Manitoba;" and, while he shuddered at the spiritual ruin that might have visited the young, had those spectres not been laid, his heart must have been filled with thankfulness for the security of the present. Will the average boy and girl understand all that their Father in God spoke to them from the fulness of his soul on that bright September morning? Perhaps in after years they may grow to realize it all. But the grateful soul is the kingly soul, and kingly souls are rare.

THE POPE AND THE JESUITS

In elevating to the Purple the Rev. Father Mazella, S. J. the Holy Father has given to the world a proof of his love and esteem for the society of Jesus and a rebuke to the assertion that this learned body did not obtain favor with the present occupant of the Papal Chair. And in order to further show the high regard in which the Society is held by him, he has issued a document speaking of the Companions of Jesus in terms of high affection. Inasmuch as the bull of Pius VII, which reestablished the Society in 1814, was not quite clear or explicit as to the concessions conferred by early Pontiffs on the order, Pope Leo approves unequivocally all the privileges enjoyed by the Jesuits in the time of Clement XIV, without prejudice to the favors bestowed by Pius VII and his successors.

After acknowledging in warm words the worth of Religious Orders in general to Catholicity the Holy Father says "that this present letter is a testimony of the love we bear and have ever borne for the illustrious Society of Jesus. It has been devoted to our predecessors and to ourselves; it has been a fruitful source of men eminent for lustre of sanctity and depth of learning. It has ever taught wholesome and solid doctrine, and notwithstanding fierce persecutions suffered for justice sake, it has not ceased to labour with ardour and invincible courage in the vineyard of the Lord. Let it continue its work of conducting expeditiously the infidel and the heretic to the light of truth, of training youth to learning and the Christian virtues, of teaching philosophy and theology in the spirit of the Angelic Doctor." The Society is to be congratulated on this expression of esteem and affection from the Vicar of Christ.

ENGLISH ARISTOCRACY

Perhaps the "unkindest cut of all" delivered at the bloated aristocracy of England is the following from Gen. Adam Badeau, The British Democracy is steadily going and it now looks as if a speedy end will be put to aristocratic rule in England:—

"From the Queen down, it is pretenders who wear the honors. The royal family is of the younger line, and the rightful heirs by blood are scattered over Europe in exile, while heavy German princelings are wearing the crown of the Tudors and Plantagenets. If it comes to divine right, or the loyalty due to sovereigns on account of birth, the present family has only a spurious royalty. "The dukes and the earls and those of lesser degree follow the exalted example of the throne. There is no prouder title in England than Northumberland, and no greater name than Percy; but Percy was extinct hundred of years ago and the present Duke is a Smithson. In the last century one of that name was ennobled and took not only the lofty title but the high-sounded family name. You might do it just as reasonably, my democrat reader, whoever you are. How hotspur would scorn the connection and punish the impertinence of the Smithson if he could return to Alnwick for a single hour. "Half the great names in the peerage have been thus revived. The Richmonds are not Richmonds, nor the Oxfords Oxfords, nor even the Hollands Hollands.

The Warwicks of Warwick Castle have none of the blood of the king maker. The first Dudes of Bedford were Dudos and Plantagenets, with whom the present Duke can claim no kin. The Earl of Essex of today is of an entirely different stock to the great peer of Elizabeth's reign, and the Leicester who married Amy Robsart looked down in his time on the ancestor of the man who now bears his title and name. Some modern politician or courier is to be promoted on his vote for the Irish Union or the support of a disgraceful measure or still more disgraceful Minister—he turns over the list of extinct peerages: selects an historical appellation, and comes into the ancient renown. The ignorant think of him as descended from Essex or Northumberland. Or a bastard son, sprung it is true, from an ancient line, but conceived in sham and born in iniquities rises into prominence, and persuades the sovereign or the Premier to bestow on him the name or title to which, according to all the laws of nobility, he has least right of all; but he wears the coronet and sports the arms.

The nation that would bend the knee and doff the hat to such a dispicable class devoid of all ancestral virtue and heraldic honor would deserve to bite the dust of insult.

DISTINGUISHED VISITORS.

The Right Rev. Bishop McIntyre of Charlottetown P. E. I. accompanied by two of his priests, the Rev. Father J. E. McDonald, of Charlottetown, and Rev. Father Gillis of East Point arrived in the city on Monday morning and put up at the Leland House. They visited His Grace the Archbishop of St. Boniface in the course of the day, and afterwards called upon some old friends from their native Island who have cast their lot in Winnipeg.

We were much pleased to see the venerable prelate in such excellent health and spirits, and although he has passed the allotted term, three score years and ten, he appears to be good for a score more of useful and active years of life. He is descended from an ancestry remarkable for longevity; his parents came to P. E. I. from Inverness, Scotland, about one hundred years ago, and he is a native of that province. He was consecrated bishop twenty years ago and was for five years a school mate of our own revered Archbishop. Father Gillis devotes his energies to the promotion of temperance amongst his people, and his efforts are meeting with gratifying success.

On Tuesday morning they resumed their journey westward, to Wapella, where they were to visit the Scotch Crofters, thence to the Pacific coast visiting the principal points of interest in British Columbia, California, Oregon, Colorado, etc.

IN MEMORIAM.

It is with grief we announce to our readers the death at St. Mary's Academy, of Sister Mary Missel, whose soul passed peacefully away last week. Deceased was a native of Montreal where she labored zealously. But labor of love as it was to her it proved the means whereby her death was hastened. For while discharging her duties she contracted a cold from which she never recovered. On the advice of her medical adviser she came to St. Perre, Southern Manitoba in April last, and only arrived in this city in July, and has since had the faithful care of the Sisters of the Holy Name of Jesus, in whose arms she breathed her last. The deceased was in her 33rd year and had been in the community for the past ten years. She received all the rights of the Church and died an edifying death.—R. I. P.

MARRIAGE

The marriage of Mr. John Loughman with Miss McCarthy was solemnized at St. Mary's Church on Monday last. The Rev. Father Ouellette was the officiating priest. Mr. Loughman is well-known in this city, as a veterinary surgeon of conspicuous ability, standing first in the front rank of his profession, and is esteemed by a large circle of friends for his warm and genial nature. Miss McCarthy comes from Toronto, of an excellent Irish Catholic family. We wish the happy couple a hearty godspeed.

WINNIPEG DRUG HALL

As per advertisement on our front page, the above well known dispensary has changed hands, the business coming into the hands of Messrs. Howard & Co. from Mr. Caldwell. Those of the public requiring medicine, and few there are who do not at some time throughout the year, will be consulting their best interests by placing their prescriptions in the hands of these gentlemen who are fully accredited chemists and stand high in the estimation of the medical fraternity for the accuracy of their preparations. A question of great importance to the sufferer is a reliable dispensary, and no where in the city is there more scrupulous care given to concoctions than at the Winnipeg Drug Hall, corner Main and McDermott.

NEWS OF THE WORLD CONDENSED

CABLE

The Italian cholera returns for Saturday totalled 77 new cases and 42 deaths. Sir John Stewart has offered to sell to his tenants his Tyrone estate on the twenty years purchase plan, provided they buy it all.

The son of Crown Prince Frederick William will start on a mission to St. Petersburg on the 9th inst. He has had a lengthy conference with Prince Bismarck on the eastern question.

An anonymous proclamation, written in the vernacular of the country, has been thoroughly circulated in the Punjab, calling upon the nation to combine and throw off the hated yoke of the Feringhee. The circular declares that Dhuleep Singh has joined the Russians, who are advancing upon India.

At Balymaccarett, a suburb of Belfast Sunday, a mob attacked and severely handled four policemen and wrecked a house in which the men had taken refuge. Military aid had to be summoned to effect the rescue of the police. Two of the rioters were arrested. An Orange funeral procession Sunday was attacked by Catholics and there was much throwing of stones.

A conference will be held at Bonar Bridge, Sutherlandshire, Scotland, on Sept. 22, for the purpose of forming a Celtic league. There will be present Dr. Parr Jones and Principal Jones, of Bala College, who will represent Wales; Commissioners Sexton and Chance, who will represent Ireland, and Commissioners McDonald, Conybeare, Sutherland and Cameron representing the Highlands.

The "Republique Francaise" insists that the French troops must remain in the New Hebrides Islands to prevent a recurrence of the massacres of Europeans by the natives "England," it says, "which annexed the Ellice islands without any pretext whatever has the least to complain of France's action in the New Hebrides." The paper also asks M. De Freycinet to make public the nature of the satisfaction he has promised England that France would render for that action.

AMERICAN. The Peruvian Government has decreed that the Chinese residents of Peru may enjoy the same rights and privileges as other colonists.

The eastern end of the northern Pacific railway tunnel under construction through the Cascade Mountains caved in Saturday and nine white men were buried under the stones and the earth. There is little chance of any of them being reached alive.

A Helena, Mont., special says: The officials of the War department are exercised over a recent raid of Indians upon the stock of the Crow at Custer station. It is said the commanding officer at Fort Maginnis has received orders to hunt up the depredators, and the scout from Fort Assiniboine are already out. A special from Assiniboine says: Some Gros Ventres Indians arrived here Saturday night with six scalps of Blood Indians who had been ambushed and killed. The Bloods had stolen horses. Upon arrival here the victorious band engaged in a scalp dance.

The steamer "Marco" which arrived at San Francisco from Sydney, Australia Saturday, brought news of the arrival at Sydney of the German warship "Albatross" from among the Hebrides islands where she had been for the purpose of punishing the natives for the murder of German subjects. At the island of Leneur, a crowd of armed natives who had gathered on beach were fired upon, and one hundred or more were killed. The village of Pentacost was then bombarded and many more natives were killed. When a landing was effected at the latter place portions of human bodies were found, but most of the bodies had apparently been carried away. On both islands all the native villages that were found were burned. On Leneur a man named Klein; and on Pentacost men of the German schooner "Upholn," had been murdered by the natives. Before the "Albatross" returned to Sydney she is reported to have proceeded to the Calorint and Sandhead and pulled down the German flag flying there.

ADAMIAN. At a mass of the Liberal-Conservatives of the north riding of Lanark, held Saturday, to choose a candidate to contest the next election for the Dominion Parliament, Joseph Jamieson, M. P., was the unanimous choice of the party.

Saturday afternoon at Quebec the Hon. Mr. Chapleau gave an "at home" to the Admiral and of the French frigate "La Minerve," at the St. Louis Hotel. A number of prominent citizens and members of the Local Cabinet were amongst the guests.

Dr. McLagan has resigned his position as organist of St. Mary's Church and Mr. Evans has been engaged to take his place. We understand that it is the intention to secure the best vocal talent in the Congregation of St. Mary's for the Choir which is now being reorganized. We believe that one of the best if not the best Choirs in the city could be maintained at St. Mary's if it were properly conducted, and we hope that those who have the matter in hand will succeed in bringing it up to the highest standard of excellence possible in this community.

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