ACH: O'CONNOR & ALLISON, ocates, Notaries, Etc. for the Traders Bank of Gariepy Block, Jasper Ave.

CROSS, BIGGAR & COWAN rocates, Notaries, Etc. nort, Hon. C. W. Cross. Biggar Hector Cowan. over Merchants Bank. and private funds to lean. Edmonton, Alta.

BRER. Auctioneer.

a specialty.
Residence, Belmont, Alta ss, Box 1359, Edmonton

& BELL'S. The Edmonte change. for. Rice & Namaye. want to sell horses, wagons s the place to get the high-

ace to buy your Horses is at

DSE & BELL'S

Horse Exchange. Cor. Rice and Namayo.



25 cts. berief

DRIGINAL AND ONLY GENUINE

TIONS SOLD ON THE MERITS MINARD'S INIMENT

ALBERTA FAIRS. -October 6 and 7. t-August 3. katchewan-August 4. ember 13 and 14. -August 3. August 4, 5 and 6. -August 10, 11 and 12. September 22 and 23. er-September 27. September 27 and 28. -Sept. 30 and Oct. 1. September 16 and 17. eptember 20 and 21. Sentember 23 and 29. September 28 and 29. ctober 1. v-October 5 and 6.

GAINST MEAT TRUST cago Packing Firms Named

Suit for \$1,500,000. k. Aug. 10.-Armour & Co., and Morris & Co., the kers, are named today as in a complaint filed under ns of the Sherman antithe minority stock hold-Yew York Butchers Dressed any, who seek to recover mages. The complaint move in a suit originally ears ago, and it is essen est against the majority nt of the company's affairs averred, has been dictated kers ever since 1907, when t a controlling interest and

## CALER INGS

the Season is here for preyou will require RUBBER ealing the containers. We r both quart and pint jars.

H. GRAYDON nist and Druggist. Edward Pharmary 260 Japper Ave

SEMI-WEEKLY EDITION



Edmonton Bulletin.

SEMI-WEEKLY EDITION/

NUMBER 378

VOLUME V.

EDMONTON, ALBERTA, CANADA, MONDAY, AUGUST, 16, 1909

of Bountiful Harvest.

Export 125,000,000 Bushels.

Wealth of Ontario.

but it is being done as cheaply as

Senator Campbell.

## STILL FLOCKING INTO CANADA

From the Republic

to Canada is again on the increase and the growth in arrivals from the South. United States is especially heavy. There were sixty thousand of these last year and they promise to exceed seventy-five thousand this year. During June 20.5... persons entered Canada, an increase of thirty per cent. During the first three months of the fiscal year ending with June, 74.136 per local transportants, an increase of s.183 or seven per cent. From Great Britain and created the first and control of the greatest in the canadian. His synthesis of the per cent. From Great Britain and created the arrivant number of the greatest in the canadian. His synthesis is especially heavy. There is general satisfaction at the farmers are wondering whether the end has been reached on to. About three works are wondering whether the end has been reached on to. About three works are wondering whether the end has been reached on to. About three works are wondering whether the end has been reached on to. About three works are wondering whether the end has been reached on to. About three works are wondering whether the end has been reached on to. About three works are wondering whether the end has been reached on to. About three works are wondering whether the end has been reached on to. About three works are wondering whether the end has been reached on to. About three works are wondering whether the end has been reached on to. About three works are wondering whether the end has been reached on the farmers than the government. He announced that are wondering whether the end has been reached on to. About three works are wondering whether the end has been reached on to. About three works are a wondering whether the end has been reached on to. About three works are a wondering whether the end has been reached on the farmers than the course of a seat in the government. He announced that the few are wondering whether the end has been reached on to. About three works are a wondering whether the farmers than the course of a seat in the course are wondering whether the end has been reached on to. About three works are a part in th United States is especially heavy. There were sixty thousand of these bered 32,924 an increase of 12,517 or ladian to the Viceroy's council. For sixty-one per cent. During June chosen, if a Mohammedan is alone 11,661 immigrants came in at chosen, the Hindoos will be angry ocean ports, an increase of 909, while during June immigrants from the Further, many matters are discussed United States totalled 9,208 an increase of 4,324 or eighty-nine per cent. well should be spread abroad. Bri-

Indianapolis, Ind., Aug. 12-A heated not trust one of their own fellow-Inpolitical quarrel turned the city council dians." chambers into a scene of riot and several members narrowly escaped being attack. FRIDAY WAS QUIET ed by a mob of irate partisans who accused them of trickery in appointing inspectors for the primaries.

Twenty policemen succeded in prevent but Councilman Royse later was attacked by a mob in the street and forced to take refuge in a police station. The crowd followed him even there and the

rear, begged them to protect him. Other and locked up; but several revolvers farmers from across the boundary officers hastened to the station and by were found on the ground, apparently threatening to shoot all who advanced dropped by strikers, on seeing they saved Royse from attack.

Clark is backed by the Taggart influence, and the best elements in the two parties see in the effort on to get candidates who make safe their nterests no matter how the election in November goes.

and John Beswick met death this aft-, Mott, of Muskogee, Okla , who reach- by far the best piece of railroad work ernoon. When they had not returned to town by seven o'clock tonight a tion of legal ousiness. Mr. Mott is search party was organized and hurried to the pit. two miles distant. Best with the seven beautiful to town by seven o'clock tonight a tion of legal ousiness. Mr. Mott is Eastern Canada. Canada would attorney for the Creek Indian nation have every reason to be proud of wick was found under nine inches of against. Haskell and his associates through traffic.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

BRITAIN TOO LENIENT.

Ruling India With Too Light a Hand Says Col. Sir Duncan A.

Montreal, Aug. 12.-Colonel Sir Duncan A. Johnson, K.C.M.G., is at The Largest Gain Being in Those attend the conventions of the British Association for the Advancement of Science at Winnipeg. Sir Duncan is president of the Geographical Section and is enthusiastic over the honor re-Ottawa, Ont., Aug. 13.—Immigration flected on Great Britain by the performance of Lieu Shackleton in

ii Lord Morley's part to admit an COUNCIL MOBBED.

tish officials will keep things secre, but a native likely to let a hint drop to some on his native friends.

Still another objection is that people trust British officials and they

## AT FORT WILLIAM

ing bloodshed in the council chambers Strikers Disarmed and Troops Have the Situation in Hand-Traffic Resumed.

ation between being deep formed by station, taken from the disorderly lands. Grain growing was the first good crop. The winter wheat had mated output of the Dominion Coal lican members had been formed by element, two prisoners in the cells, thing to which the immigrant gave been killed out in patches last spring company for today exclusive of the harding, Republican candidate for six men in the hospital, and a min his attention. It was the proposition of the proposition of the deck of the proposition o mayor, and Clarke, Democratic candid-red line drawn round the dock dis-tion which gave him the quick re-ate for the same office, had been formed trict , remind the city of Thursday's turns and enabled him to get a start ing forty-five of the men named as Montreal was recognized as a critical inspectors were rejected and friends moment and the troops placed at the Montreal was recognized as a critical Harding substituted for them. Then best advantage, with the understandthe friends of the custed men attempt ing that any hostilities by strikers ed to attack the councilmen and it was would be thoroughly dealt with. The all the poice could do to prevent per regulars occupied the scene of yesall the poice could do to prevent personal encounters, the crowds surging into the chamber and surrounding the members with angry gesticulations and the thirty blocks comprising the coal dock district. C. P. R. and civic no. dock district. C. P. R. and civic po-menaces.

All of the members who had voted lice were also out in force, but the same in the West after the country to be able to stand winter killing. dock district. C. P. R. and civic pofor the Harding inspector were afraid rioters made no demonstration. They becomes better settled. The description of the Harding inspector were afraid to be able to stand winter killing.

Was Ryan Innocent.

Whitefish, Aug. 13.—Was Maurice farming man Royse, who, thinking he was not search for arms. Soldiers surround and goes into one branch of agricu. If all this season, which has prolonged Ryan hanged an innocent man at North Bay, on June 5th, for the murobserved slipped out and started home. ing bodies of strikers searched them ture only stands to loose by it here the growth of the grain. There has, The mob recognized him and with hoots and also searched the homes of many ily in the long run." foreigners thoroughly. While only Royse is a good sprinter, but when about a thousand of these men are the heard cries of "Hang the secondarel!" employed at the docks, the foreign the Department of the Interior, the jurious effects. Spring wheat and of Whitefish station this afternoon? "Shoot the traitor?" and the like he element here which is in strong sym- laws have become much stricter and oats will be ready to cut in ten days. "Joseph Ryan, Ruthland, Vermont changed his crurse and ran into the pathy with the strikers, numbers only the best class of settlers are in the strikers." The signal with the strikers of settlers are in the strikers. changed his course and ran into the pathy with the strikers, numbers changed his crurse and ran into the strikes, inclined only the best class of settlers are in time and with the continuance of the present good weather these grains autographs. At the trial a letter was autographs. At the trial a letter was ed through the rooms with the mob at outturn of affairs. Only one striker before the close of the year and ce will be harvested under most satis- introduced said to have been written his heels, and, finding two officers in the was actually found with a revolver these fully 70,000 will be experienced factory conditions.

> were going to be searched. GOVERNOR TO BE TRIED. Haskell Must Face Trial This Year of the prairie provinces. He said

for Indian Land Deals. Washington, D.C., Aug. 13—"Gover- the very best class of railroad can nor Charles N. Haskell has exhausted be done. He thought the govern-Killed in Gravel Pit.

all his technical plans to avoid inment was wise in insisting on good dictments against him and will be construction on every mile of the Huntsville, Aug. 14—Caught under brought to trial some time this fall line. As Tegards the stretch from mass of falling gravel in a pit in on the bills charging fraudulent deal- Moncton which they were working Jas. Hughes ings in Indiana lands," said Attorney personal knowledge that it would be inches. The mass had fallen several tion of President Roosevelt last year, speaking of general conditions in feet and the men would not know what struck them. Hughes leaves a widow and three children.

We Brean last to the attention of President Roosevelt last year, speaking of general conditions in Dominion, the Senator said that there is at present a deposit of \$700, with included in his second reply to dit of the people. This has took to be a second reply to dit of the people. gravel and Hughes under fifteen which called the matter to the atten-

Mr. Bryan, last year, a letter from dit of the people. This he took to be Mr. Mott, setting out the acts of Has-day extends thirty miles. In the third day's conflict six thousand were killed and wounded. Gen. Marina de mands reinforcements.

\* of fraud. was carried out by the fed-thousand to the location of the City of Edmonton, its large public buildings and the site of the new government buildings all occasioned very complimentary remarks on the part of Mr. Arkansas precedure, which operated Campbell He had a procedure in the control of the city of Edmonton, its large public buildings and the site of the new government buildings all occasioned very complimentary remarks on the part of Mr. in Indian Territory prior to its admission into the union as a state. (Continued on Page Two.)

**WEST WILL EXPORT** The past week has seen the begin-125,000,000 BUSH. ing of the grain barvest in the Ednonton district. In every direction from this city the binders have been turned into the fields and a begin Tour of Prairie Provinces—Tells operations, which will probably extend into the middle of September barley has been the first of the grain to fall before the reaper but attention Hon. Archibald Campbell, a pros had to be given ... wheat shortly perous miller of West Toronto, late after and on every hand the oat fields member for Centre York in the House have been ripening fast.

relopment of the great country west ed two binders and is cutting the nterest in the settlement of the grain at the rate of 40 acres per day.

trict has been the rapidity with today from Duluth, A. M. R. Long unexpected higher Liverpool cables "I have been through the West which the oat fields are ripening. A being the victim. He also had busing the markets opened firmer and dispersion on the C.P.R.," said the Sena-week ago the grain was still green, need dealings with Milnes and Noble played strength all through the senared the name and sign. There were a few rust reports or to a Bulletin representative last but many fields gave indication yesevening, "but I had no idea of the wonderful stretch of country which lies to the north of the C.P.R. at Portage la Prairie, week the oats will be ready to cut."

but many fields gave indication yes suspecting fraud. Apparently Thomas made good use of his opportunity to examine the correspondence while in fairly good buying in the local market the C.P.R. at Portage la Prairie, week the oats will be ready to cut.

present body is Republican it was assum-all who questioned their threats of shooting theory of development in the West, although a trifle late at the that recommendations of the Repubthe display of force. Only a pile of buildings and well improved farm ation between Democratic and Republican taken from the display of the display of force. Only a pile of buildings and well improved farm to a station taken from the display of the display of the display of force. Only a pile of buildings and well improved farm to a station taken from the display of the display station, taken from the disorderly lands. Grain growing was the first good crop. The winter wheat had

> "The season has taught that winter "Think of what mixed farming has winter wheat that a much larger acrelone for the Ontario farmer," said age is being put in for fall seeding. "Where would age is being put in for fall seeding. e be if he devoted his attention to I have just completed seeding fifty

however, been no frost and as long is it mere coincidence that the follow only the best class of settlers are in time and with the continuance of the ture was among hundreds of other

short this year in our district, but 1908. Maurice Ryan stoutly protest the new Transcontinental line, Mr. very good crops have been taken off ed his innocence at the trial and "Campbell said that he had not travel new meadows. Potatoes and veget am innocent" were his last words or led on it, but he had some idea of the ables are looking well and the root factor it would be in the deevlopment crop in general is very good." the line is costing a mint of money,



V. C. FRENCH, WETASKIWIN

CLARESHOLM MAN FORGED CHEQUES

Firm Makes Good Use of His Time.

Claresholm, Alta., Aug. 13-Three heques which reached the Union bank today revealed the startling fact forgery done that Noble could hardly detect it when shown a cheque by detect it when shown a cheque by country with the very best of im-migrants that can be had, chieff; cutting wheat on Thursday on his was Harry Bell, of the Queens hotel migrants that can be had, chiefly cutting wheat on Thursday on his those from the United Kingdom; and the United States, who will make intelligent and progressive Canadian citizens. He has also a business good start. D. W. Warner, of Clover interest in the west. As the owner of large flour mills in Ontario, he is interested in the garnering in of the interested in the garnering in of the west and early barley gen.

Mas Harry Bell, of the Queens hotel here, where he boarded. He owed farm at Stoney Plain, and others in the west district have got away to a good start. D. W. Warner, of Clover went to Calgary, where he got Chapin, implement dealer, to cash a cheque for one hundred. While in the office in the garnering in of the winter wheat and early barley gen.

Mas Harry Bell, of the Queens hotel here, where he boarded. He owed farm at Stoney Plain, and others in there, where he boarded. He owed spond it with a forged check for \$40. From here he apparently went to Calgary, where he got Chapin, implement dealer, to cash a cheque for one hundred. While in the office of the country by the learned that Milnes and Noble winter wheat and early barley gen. on the world's markets. The supply of wheat regulates the price of giving attention to their fields of well wheat and the price of wheat regulates the output of Canadian flour. The supprise in the Edmonton discontinuous co-operation.

Sturgeon farmers are equally busy pense account claim cashed. This cheque reached J. F. Miller, the local manager of the Union bank, and at once aroused suspicions, resulting in the expose. Another cheque came in Winnipeg, Man., August 13.—On the world's markets. The supprise of giving attention to their fields of well cheque reached J. F. Miller, the local manager of the Union bank, and at once aroused suspicions, resulting in the expose. Another cheque came in and likely honored the name, not sion. There were a few rust reports

Dominion Claim They Are Now Only 600 Men Short and Getting Recruits Daily.

Glace Bay, N.S., Aug. 13-The est company for today exclusive of the banking station at No. 2 colliery, the steady to strong. Shipping demand the plant, including the one of to-figures for which were not available was broad and 8.05 was paid for day. figures for which were not available wheat has done better on breaking 5,853 tons, from banks at No. 8 and un to midnight were from the nits battle and its threatened renewal. In a western community. After a and the friends of Shank and Gauss, oppossing candidates respectively, for the possing candidates respectively, for the same offices were on hand in force and inclined to make trouble.

battle and its threatened renewal. In a western community. After a willed has done better on breaking 5,853 tons, from banks at No. 8 and no perceptible change. Lambs were few years he would turn to mixed than on summer fallow," said Mr. No. 12 collieries, 1,025 tons. The total 10 to 15c higher, westerns selling up trie light , under armed guards, who complete the would turn to mixed than on summer fallow," said Mr. No. 12 collieries, 1,025 tons. The total trie light , under armed guards, who occupy places along the docks. The horses, sheep and hogs and grain and fuller and have had earlier maturative are scouring the country-law of wrangles. Lambs were series and more fallow," said Mr. No. 12 collieries, 1,025 tons. The total trie light , under armed guards, who the high point of the week. No. 15 to 15c higher, westerns selling up to 15c higher, westerns selling up than on summer fallow," said Mr. No. 12 collieries, 1,025 tons. The total to collieries, 1,025 tons. The total than on summer fallow," said Mr. No. 12 collieries, 1,025 tons. The total to collieries, 1,025 tons. The total tons to the total tons to the total tons to the total tons to t are scouring the countryside for wood advance. Sheep were about steady. Foulkes beat Gibbs 6-1, 6-1. Constable and special night guards are now proers been with the opportunity in tecting the cars and coal dumps. answer to a question this morning the good heavy, 7.65 to 8.05; rough heavy.

Dominion Coal company stated that 7.65 to 8.05; rough heavy, 7.15 to 7.55; Stirling beat Mrs. Mason 6-0, 6-4. Mrs. they were now only some 500 or 600 light, 7.40 to 8.00; pigs, 6.85 to 7.60; Pirie beat Miss Pilot 4-6, 6-1, 6-3. Miss they were now only some 500 or 600 men short of their full complement but from the ranks of the strikers.

North Bay, on June 5th, for the murder of his brother Joseph Ryan, o by Joseph Ryan, from St. Albans Ver mont, and also evidence that he had been seen in North Bay in February the gallows.

Killed By a Bridge.

Goderich, Ang. 13.—Nixon Sturdy, wealthy Goderich township farmer, as accidentally killed at Foster Bridge near Hemesville on the Mai land river. He had bought the old bridge and when taking out the key olt the bridge collapsed and fel rushing his head. Sturdy had two ninor accidents during the day, and premonition, remarked at dinner seems as if I am going to be

Governor Hughes Returns East. Regina, Sask., Aug. 13-Governor Hughes, of New York, passed through here tonight on his way east, accompanied by his secretary. The gover nor who is travelling just like any ordinary citizen, shook hands with a arge number of people who attended the station to see the distinguish-American statesman pass through.

onest tonight into the death of lara Andrews at Hanlon's Point fire showed that the weak water pressure V. C. FRENCH, WETASKIWIN. allowed the conflagration to spread. The Newly Elected Grand Master of the Before adjourning Coroner R. B. Orr Grand Lodge of Oddfellows of Al- intimated there would be a full in-berta—Mr. French has Been Identi- quiry as to whether the city provided spot and to arrive. Provisions were \* nex Crete. fied with Oddfellows for Many proper protection. The inquest re-years.

THE MARKETS FARMERS' MARKETS.

Oats to dealers.... 38c per bushe Barley ..... 38c per bushel.

Dairy crop .. . . . . . . \$1.25 per cwt. Oat chop ...... \$1.65 per cwt. Bran, per cwt. ..... \$1.30 New Timothy hay .. . . . . \$12 to \$14 Upland hay ...... \$10 to \$12

Dairy Products. Dairy Butter........ 20c per lb. Dairy Butter to dealers... 15c per lb.

per dozen bunches; dry onions, 3 lbs.

1.23, 1.26 1/2

choice heavy. Cattle trade showed no perceptible change. Lambs were to \$8.15, the high point of the week.

Natives were scarce and got the

W. O. Dickey beat Burnett 6-2, 6-1. In Mixed and butchers, \$7.40 to \$8.05; Harrison. oulk, 7.60 to 7.90. Cattle — Receipts 2,000; strong. Sparrow beat Mrs. Pirie 6-1, 6-4. Beeves, 4.75 to 7.55; cows and heifers, 2.25 to 6.25; stockers and feeders, 3.00 to 5.20; Texans, 4.00 to 5.75; and Patten; W. O. Ryall and Holman

CHICAGO GRAIN.

Chicago, Ills., August 13.-There was an almost complete reversal of Tuffley and Deasum 2-6, 8-6, 6-4. sentimen ton wheat and prices closd % to 1%c higher. The buying Holman beat Burnham 6-3, 3-6, 8-6. influential in character and was Rvall scratched to Garrett. led by Bartlett-Patten, who took Deember; Armour bought September, Pearson was a persistent buyer of Deember and the Northwest bought both September and December. selling was scattered and was led off of \$91.506. by the local bear crowd, some rhom sold early and bought late. tion of Canada, Ltd., with a capital The market was a "creeping affair. advanced slowly, but stubbornly, and the upward trend refused to halted by the pressure brought to bear by those who believed in the Those of the professionals prices. who sold early covered late and took country dwelt upon the strength in the cash wheat. Southwestern and Northwestern and Northwestern and Cook western and Cook w Northwestern cash markets ruled stronger than Chicago. Premiums oid for cash wheat to arrive at Minneapolis were advanced from 41/2 to over the September option, and St. Louis stocks were reported as failing to increase in the face of heavy It made the distance from the Greek receipts since July 1. The market port to this point, 900 miles, through was oversold. came alarmed because of influential out a mishap. This is declared to be buying, they covered and an advance a world's record for submarines. was the result. Advances of %c were made in corn values. Senment was bullish late because of the strength in wheat, coupled with advances of losses by dry and heat. There was a weak trend and a slow market at the opening, in | sympathy with the declines in the Low Pressure Responsible.

Toronto, Aug. 13—Evidence at the markets of the old world, coupled \* sed on the Turkish-Grecian with rains. The demand was some \* frontier. If Greece's reply to what urgent at the lower prices, and \* the feeling soon became firmer. A \* isfactory the troops

(Continued on Page Two.)

EMPIRE DEFENCE -PLAN IS ADOPTED Grain and Feed.

> 70c per bushel General French Comes to Canada While Kitchener Works Out Scheme in Australia

> > Bradford, Eng., August 13.-In speech here tonight, Secretary for War Haldane expressed the greatest

criticisms made by Admiral Lord Charles Beresford, of the state of for 25c; cabbage, 40c per dozen; new the navy, has issued its report, sign-potatoes, 50c to 60c per bushel. ed by Premier Asquith; the Earl of

DYNAMITE EXPLOSION.

Kills Two Men in Works of Aetna Powder Co.-Detonation Shakes Distant Town.

Chicago, Ills., Aug. 13-With a detcrowd followed him even there and the officers were forced to threaten shooting before he was safe.

The other councilmen who had been accused, of trickery were afraid the cutted of trickery were afraid to leave the chamber' for several hours, remaining there until daylight.

The trouble was started by the action of the councilmen in the opinion of othe councilmen in the opinion of the councilmen and in the opinion of other councilmen and in the opinion of other and places. It has been falling steadily on the improve the inspectors of the council to approve the inspector nation that could be heard for a Flax—August 1.30, 1.30¼; October hundred smaller buildings in which men handling the high explosive work in pairs. Jos. Kold, the head mixer, CHICAGO LIVE STOCK.
Chicago, Ills., August 13.—Ship were the victims. The cause of the ping grades of hogs were strong to 5c explosion will never be known. Thirty

Calgary, Aug. 14-In the men's handi-Hogs-Receipts 11,000; 5c higher. beat Deasum 6-4, 2-6, 6-0. Tuffley beat

alves, 6.00 to 8.25; westerns, 4.25 to beat Nash and Gibbs. Garrett Bros. .35. Sheep — Receipts 8,000; steady. In the mixed doubles, Miss Proud and Sheep, 3.00 to 5.25; lambs, 4.50 to Smith beat Misses Pilot and Blythe. In the men's doubles, Edmonton cup Ryall and Holman beat Foulkes and Constable; King and Toole beat Wilson and Patton; W. O. King and Toole beat

> Ottawa Notes Ottawa, Aug. 13-The revenue of the nland revenue department for the month of July vas \$1.227.542, a falling

In the Alberta championship singles,

The Metropolitan Racing Associastock of forty thousand dollars, has been incorporated with the object of carrying on race meetings in Montreal, Winnipeg and Toronto and ther cities of the Dominion. The inorporators are: Wm. A. Cotton, Arthur, Melhuish, Alfred J. Rattray, Ar-

Submarine Makes Record. Gibraltar, Aug. 13-The Swedish submarine boat, H. Valen, arrived here last night from Spezia, Greece and left for Sweden without escort. Scattered shorts be a choppy sea, in 72 hours and with-

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* \* TURKISH TROOPS MASSED

Constantinople, Aug. 14-30.-000 Turkish troops are mas-Turkey's second note is unsatvery steady tone prevailed in the oats \* mediately cross the Greek bormarket all day, with shorts fair buyers, and selling being in the way of \* ed a formal decision by the \*

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*