

The Farmers' Market

WINNIPEG MARKET LETTER

Office of the United Grain Growers Limited, Winnipeg, May 13, 1918
 OATS have worked steadily lower in price during last week. Offerings have been liberal and buying support has been only moderate. Sentiment in the American market has been especially bearish on account of the large reserve stocks of oats and corn and the prospects for large crops again this year. It is generally conceded that previous high prices were the result of transportation difficulties and not of actual shortage. In the Winnipeg market there has been less bearish sentiment, but prices have declined for lack of support in either the futures or the cash market. All cash oats, except T.C.W.'s have been applied on the May delivery contracts, and in some instances, holders of May futures have not been anxious for delivery of the oats as soon. Reports from Fort William and Port Arthur state the outward movement is heavy, and it is possible that depletion of stocks may be a modifying factor on the market.

BARLEY—There has been no feature to the market. Offerings have been heavy and buyers have reduced prices ten cents during the week. Stocks at the lake front have been heavier this spring than a year ago, but are reported moving out rapidly.

FLAX futures show a decline of seven-and-a-quarter cents per bushel since a week ago. The daily markets have not shown any special feature and fluctuations have been narrow.

WINNIPEG FUTURES

	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Year ago
Oats—	811	813	827	802	78	803
July 793	801	811	79	77	78	821
Flax—	373	374	376	374	369	377
July 373	378	380	378	374	373	318

INTERIOR TERMINAL ELEVATOR STOCKS

Movement of grain in interior terminal elevators for the week ending Wednesday, May 8, was as follows:

Elevator	Grain	Received during week	Shipped during week	Now in store
Saskatoon	Wheat	18,213	14,405	268,193
-	Oats	4,236	212,778	1,488,591
-	Barley	6,166	22,567	
-	Flax	12,854	10,745	
Montreal	Wheat	9,040	32,908	582,478
-	Oats	87,610	82,208	1,173,998
-	Barley	10,456	12,553	
-	Flax	8,361	9,307	
Calgary	Wheat	33,994	18,860	367,097
-	Oats	50,643	71,127	1,128,391
-	Barley	344	1,829	103,837
-	Flax	159	1,206	

THE CASH TRADE

Minneapolis, May 10
 CORN—Good demand for milling grades; everything else unsaleable. No. 3 yellow closed at \$1.56 to \$1.65.

OATS—There was a local demand at the Minneapolis May price. No. 3 white oats closed at 73 1/4 to 74 1/4c; No. 4 white oats at 70 1/4 to 73 1/4c.

RYE—A little better milling demand. Price up to No. 2 rye closed at \$2.35 to \$2.35.

BARLEY—Very slow and the lower early. Maltsters came in and market improved. Prices closed at \$1.15 to \$1.55.

FLAXSEED—No. 1 seed closed at \$3.95 to \$3.97 on spot and to arrive.

PREDICT BILLION BUSHEL CROP

Washington, May 8.—Hope for the billion bushel wheat crop, for which the government is striving this year, was strengthened Wed-

FIXED WHEAT PRICES

1"	2"	3"	4"	5"	6"	T1	T2	T3
Fixed	221	218	215	208	196	187	218	212
Year ago	300	297	292	280	255	200		

Cash Prices at Fort William and Port Arthur, May 13 to May 7, inclusive

Date	Feed Wheat	2 CW	3 CW	OATS	Ex 1	Fd 1	Fd 2	Fd	BARLEY	2 CW	4 CW	Rej.	Feed	FLAX	I NW	2 CW	3 CW
May 7	178	81	78	78	751	724	150	145	120	116	273	270					
8	178	81	72	74	751	724	140	135	110	105	274	271					
9	178	82	79	79	76	724	140	135	110	105	276	273					
10	179	81	77	77	741	724	140	135	110	105	274	276					
11	179	78	75	75	724	724	130	125	110	105	276	267	3451				
12	179	80	77	77	771	741	140	135	110	105	2691	3661	3441				
Week ago	177	85	82	82	791	761	150	145	120	118	2771	3741	359				
Year ago	901	471	46	46	451	441	68	63	58	58	172	169					

LIVESTOCK

		Winnipeg	Calgary	Toronto	Chicago	St. Paul
		May 11	Year ago	May 11	May 8	May 9
Cattle	\$ c \$ c					
Choice steers	13.00-15.00	11.00-11.75	13.00-14.50	15.00-16.00	12.75-17.00	15.00-17.10
Best butcher steers	10.50-12.00	10.50-11.00	11.50-12.00	12.00-12.50	12.75-15.00	10.00-15.00
Fair to good steer steers	9.00-10.50	7.50-10.50	10.00-11.00	10.00-12.00	10.00-12.50	8.50-10.00
Good to choice fat cows	10.00-11.50	8.50-10.00	12.00-12.50	12.00-15.00	11.00-12.50	10.50-12.50
Medium to good cows	9.00-10.50	6.50-8.00	9.50-10.50	9.50-11.00	9.75-12.00	9.50-10.50
Common cows	7.50-8.00	4.25-6.00	8.50-9.00	8.50-9.00	7.75-8.75	6.50-7.75
Good to choice heifers	6.00-7.50	3.75-4.25	6.00-8.50	6.00-8.50	7.00-7.50	6.50-7.75
Fair to good heifers	5.50-7.00	3.50-4.00	6.00-8.00	6.00-8.00	7.00-7.50	5.50-7.00
Best cows	9.00-11.00	8.00-9.00	10.00-12.00	10.00-12.00	9.00-12.00	7.50-10.00
Best butcher bulls	9.00-11.00	7.50-10.50	8.50-10.00	10.00-12.00	9.00-14.00	9.50-11.00
Common to bologna bulls	7.00-8.75	5.50-7.00	5.00-8.25	8.00-10.00	9.00-11.50	7.75-9.25
Fair to good feeder steers	10.00-11.00	6.50-8.50	9.00-10.25	10.50-11.50	10.25-12.25	9.50-12.50
Fair to good stocker steers	9.00-10.00	6.50-7.75	9.00-10.25	11.00-12.00	9.50-11.00	7.50-9.50
Best milkers and springers (each)	\$75-\$120	\$75-\$100	\$75-\$90	\$100-\$135
Fair milkers and springers (each)	\$60-\$85	\$50-\$65	\$70-\$80	\$65-\$80
Hogs						
Choice hogs, fed and watered	19.65	16.00	19.80	21.00-26.50	17.90-17.80	17.20-17.75
Light hogs	18.00-19.00	13.00-14.50	18.00-19.00	17.00-17.80	17.00-17.80	17.00-17.80
Heavy hogs	15.00-17.00	9.00-10.00	18.00-19.00	15.00-16.00	15.00-16.00	15.00-16.00
Stags	11.00-14.00	6.00-8.00	15.00	16.00-16.50	16.00-16.50	16.00-16.50
Sheep and Lambs						
Choice lambs	16.00-18.00	11.75-12.75	15.00-17.00	19.50-20.50	15.25-21.00	15.00-16.50
Beef Killing Sheep	10.00-12.00	8.50-9.25	12.50-15.00	11.00-12.00	11.00-16.00	10.00-15.00

missing such shipment of wheat as to be unloaded at a destination other than above specified.

2. That this order No. 44 is effective from May 10, 1918, and will remain in effect until further notice.

FLAX SEED PLACED

Lieut.-Col. Wayland has left on his return trip to Britain and thence to active service with the Canadian forces in France. His special errand to Canada was in connection with the distribution of flax fiber used for the British government, of which due notice has been given from time to time.

Speaking on the matter, Colonel Wayland said: "I am delighted with the way farmers have taken hold of this matter, though frankly it is what I expected them to do. On my return to Britain I shall have great pleasure in reporting to the military authorities, of whose direction I have been acting, that all the seed has been placed with reliable farmers, men of experience who are known to make a success of the growing in order to help the air service of the empire. We will have about 20,000 acres in the three western provinces and about 1,000 acres in Ontario. It is going in under the most favorable conditions and with good weather we have the satisfaction of knowing that it got away to a good start."

FARMERS MUST SELL

Soon immediately after the issuance of the drastic regulations in regard to flour mills which prohibit any mill having even one more bushel of wheat while they have ten days' grinding on hand, Dr. Magill, chairman of the board of grain supervisors for Canada, said the board is trying now to have all the wheat that remains of last year's crop in the three prairie provinces shipped from the farmers, either to the mills or to the representatives of the Allied governments.

It is believed that there still remains on the farms a quantity of wheat estimated at between 10,000,000 and 15,000,000 bushels. There is a great need that this wheat should be shipped at the earliest possible moment.

May Commander

It is the intention of the board of grain supervisors for Canada to ask authorities at Ottawa to take drastic steps to secure all the wheat remaining in farmers' hands after June 1. What these steps will be has not been indicated, but it is presumed that they will include commandeering of the wheat and possibly a reduction in the price of all the wheat commandeered after June 1.

While these steps are contemplated, it is the belief of the board of grain supervisors that if the farmers realized the urgency of the need, such drastic steps would not be necessary.

ONTARIO WINTER WHEAT POOR

Toronto, May 8.—G. F. Bailey, of the Ontario Department of Agriculture, states that the outlook for winter wheat is bad. In a tour of 225 counties adjacent to Toronto he saw only three good fields. "Not more than ten per cent of the wheat sown will yield anything," said Mr. Bailey. "Many of the farmers have sown spring wheat and others have ploughed up the ground altogether and are setting in oats, barley, or some other grain."

Mr. Bailey accounted for the poor showing of fall wheat as due to the lateness in sowing it last year in adverse weather conditions. "One fact is very noticeable," said Mr. Bailey, "and that is the response of the farmers to the call for increased production. In the distance travelled I net saw so many acres under cultivation."

MUST RETURN FLOUR

The following wire was received at Winnipeg yesterday morning from J. D. McGregor, of the Canada Food Board:—

"Please give widest publicity to the fact that the order recently issued dealing with the hoarding of flour is most emphatic, and unless all consumers return surplus flour to dealers before May 15 they are subject to fines from \$100 to \$1,000 or three months' imprisonment, or both, the surplus flour to be confiscated to the crown. All police officers, Dominion, provincial or city police, have power to enforce the law and are ready to do so. Personally I would urge everyone to return the flour to their dealers before the fine and confiscation clause becomes effective on May 15. Ignorance of the law is no excuse."

"Any miller or dealer found encouraging excessive purchases of flour will be liable to the withholding or cancellation of license."

This last clause is evidently a special warning to millers and dealers due to the fact that within the last two weeks sales of flour from mills for domestic consumption have been much heavier than is usual at this season of the year.

MUST TURN IN SURPLUS FLOUR

According to orders issued by the Canada Board of Grain Supervisors, no mill can take in a bushel of wheat without permission from the Canada Board of Grain Supervisors and no permit will be issued to a mill that has ten days' supply on hand.

Drastic orders have been issued covering shipments from mills with more than 30 days' supply on hand.